

INDEX FOR 1989

compiled by Terry Ofner, Boyd White, and Katharyn Bine Brosseau

- Abolition, 186-97
Acton, Lord. *See* Acton, Richard
ACTON, RICHARD, "An Iowan's Death at Harpers Ferry," 186-97; "To Go Free," 50-61; "Hawkeye: What's in a Name?" 114-20; biog. of, 50-51, following 112, 160, 208
Adams, Austin (judge), 136
Adams, Ortus, 37
Agassiz Nature Society, 19
Agriculture: Eastern investors, 126-28, 135-36; effect on wildlife, 166-68, 180-81; soybeans, 152; wheat harvests and transient labor, 76-81, 84
Air show (Sheldon), 148-49
"Alabama Hobo" (hobo), 110
Alcohol consumption: in territorial Iowa, 122, 124-25; in early 20th century, 145.
Algona (Iowa), 155
Allen, Isaac, 4, 7, 11
Allen, L.P. "Tune," 59
Allen, Mary, 7
Allen, Milt: photo of, 127
"Althea Sherman and the Birds of Prairie and Dooryard: An Iowa Scientist's Witness to Change," by SHARON E. WOOD, 164-185
Amana Colonies (Iowa), 103-6; documentation of, 19-20
American Motor Oil. *See* American Petroleum Company
American Ornithologists' Union, 166, 177
American Petroleum Company (Davenport), 202-3
Anderson, Jeremiah, 189, 196; illus. of, 189
ANDREWS, CLARENCE, "Sheldon, Iowa during World War II," 146-55; biog. of, following 160; photo of, 113
Arduser's (barbershop, Manchester), 142
Auctions: farm, 140; photo of, 140
Autobiographical writing, 2-13, 14-17, 96-102, 103-6, 139-45, 146-55, 156-60
Automobiles. *See* Oil companies

Babcock, Frank: photo of, 127
Bailey, E.L.: photo of, 89
Bailey, Edward N. ("Bailey of Britt"), 89-90, 92; photos of, 49, 89
Bailey, O.S.: photo of, 89
Bancroft, Brigade Commander General in Spanish-American War, 40
Barbershops, 142
Barney, Mary, 6, 8, 12
Barnsdale Corporation (Oklahoma). *See* Mona Motor Oil Company
Bassett, H. M., 6, 10
Bedford (Indiana) limestone, 73-74
Beetison, Harry "King David": photo of, inside Summer front cover
Bellevue (Iowa), 121
Bell, Miss (Mount Pleasant 1860s), 7-8, 10-12
Bellview. *See* Bellevue
BERRY, JEAN, "Bertha Shambaugh's Frog Folk," 18-31; biog. of, following 48
Berry, John V., 56
"Bertha Shambaugh's Frog Folk," by JEAN BERRY, 18-31
Big Four Co-op Soybean Processing Mill (Sheldon), 152. *See also* Mills
Billings, Miss (Mount Pleasant 1860s), 12
Birds. *See* Ornithology
Black Hawk, 117-20, 122; illus. of, 118, Fall cover
Blackhawk Oil. *See* Hawkeye Oil Company
Black Hawk Purchase, 115-117
Blacks and Mulattoes Act of 1839, 54-56
Bloomington. *See* Muscatine
Bonson, Richard, 54 (caption), 59
Bonus, G. Y., 136, 138
Bowne, W. B., 135-36
Bradford, W.E., 88
Brady, J. T., 37
Brinton, Frank, 43
Britt (Iowa), 87-92, 107, 110, 112; photos of, 99-100, inside Summer front cover
"Britt's First Convention," by GEORGE A. HORTON, 87-92
Brookhart, Smith Wildman, 35-37, 40-41, 45-46, 48; photo of, 37
BROSE, DAVID A., "Treestump Tombstones in an Iowa Cemetery," 73-74
Brown, Annie, 192-94
Brown, John, 186-97; illus. of, 193; photo of gravesite, 197
Brown, Oliver, 195
Brown, Watson, 195-96; illus. of, 192
Bundy, Rachel (legal case), 61
Bunker, Wallace L., 155
Burnham, James, 41
Burlington House Hotel (Burlington), 119
Burlington (Iowa), 56, 59, 81, 115, 117, 119, 120, 123-25
Burk's Blacksmith Shop (Manchester), Billie, 141
Butterworth, Alexander, 53-55
Butterworth, Mrs. (Dubuque 1830s), 54

Camp Cuba Libre (Florida), 39-46; photos of, inside cover Spring, 40-41, 45-46
Camp McKinley (Des Moines), 35-37, 47; photo of, 37, 38
Catlin, George, illus. by, 119, Fall front cover
Caward, R. S., 200
Cemeteries, 63-64, 68-69, 110-11 (captions). *See also* Grave markers
Chambers, John, 120
Chilcote, Alford, 14-16; photo of, 1
Children's literature, 18-31
Cicutto, Henry, 73
Civil War: nurses, 2-4; postwar attitudes, 33-36, 38-41, 48. *See also* Grand Army of the Republic
Chariton (Iowa), 3-4
Claim jumpers, 125
Clarence House (Manchester), 141; photo of, 141
Clark, Mr. (Mount Pleasant 1860s), 6, 10
Clinton (Iowa), 89
Close brothers (William B., Frederic B., James B.), 135
Coffman's Cafe (North English), 159
Conant, Homer: photo of, 127
Conger, Ralph, 45, 47 (caption)
Cooper, James Fenimore, 115-17, 120
Coppoc, Barclay, 189, 196; illus. of, 189
Coppoc, Edwin, 189, 195; illus. of, 189
Corkhill, Carrie, 8
Corkhill, William, 8
Cotton, "Onion," 87-88, 90
Coxey's Army, 88
Crawford, Fred, 48
Cuba (Iowa), 159-60.

Dance: in territorial Iowa, 123
Danville (Illinois), 88
Darwin, Mrs. (Mount Pleasant 1860s), 13
Davenport (Iowa), 77, 83, 121-22
Davis, Harry (dentist), 142
DAVIS, MERLE, "You Were Just One of the Unfortunate Ones," 96-102; biog. of, following, 112
Deoria, D., 74
Depressions: 1870s, 79-80; 1920s and 1930s, 96-102
Description and travel: in South, 38-39; territorial Iowa, 119, 121-25
Des Moines, 34-37, 45-47; photo of hobos, 97, 101.
Dewey, George, 92; cartoon of, 91
Diamond, Tobias ("Tobe"), 150
Diamond Products Company. *See* Marshall Oil Company
Diaries, 2-13. *See also* Autobiographical writing
Dillon, John F., 61
Dixon, Katharine Horack, 18-19; photo of, back Spring cover
Drawing, 19, 168-69, 171-72
Dray lines: in Manchester, 141; photo of, 141
Dubuque, 50-61, 99, 121; illus. or map of, 50-51, 54
Dudley, George W., 6, 11-12

Education: 19th-century preparatory and college, 168; 19th-century art education, 168-71; early 20th-century elementary, 140-41
Edwards, James Gardiner, 117, 119-20

- English River, 159-60
 Erickson, Ray, 74
 Ethnic groups: in territorial Dubuque, 121; in Sheldon, 146-47; Dutch, 146-47, 149; Japanese-American, 152
 Farm auctions, 140; photo of, 140
 Farmers Cooperative Elevator (Sheldon), 149, 152
 Farmer's Day (Sheldon), 149-50
 Farmers' nights: in Sheldon, 146; in Manchester, 143-44
 Farm laborers, 75-86, 96-102, 104
 Featherstonhaugh, Thomas, 197
 Ferns, "Indian Joe," 106; photo of, 103
 "Filipino Joe" (hobo), 92; photo of, 91
 Flint Hills. *See* Burlington
 Florence (Iowa), 123
 Flynt, Josiah, 79 (caption)
 Folk art, 107-12
 Fort Madison (Iowa), 117-19, 125
 "Frisco Jack" (hobo), 110
 Frontier and pioneer life, 51-61, 114-20, 121-25
 Fullon, William J.: photo of, inside Summer front cover

 "GAR Campfires," by EDITH W. HARWOOD, 14-17
 Garland, Hamlin, 23 (caption), 31, 78-79, 82, 84
 Garner (Iowa), 88, 92
 GARRETT, EVAN, "My Milwaukee," 156-60; biog. of, following 160; photos by, 156-58
 Geiger, H. G., 151
 Gibson, Frank, 12
 Gill, George, 186, 188-90, 196
 Gill, H. C., 190
 Glasgow, J.D., 36, 43
 Graham, Jesse W., 194
 Grand Army of the Republic (GAR), 14-17, 33-35, 43, 47; photo of, 14, 17, 35
 Grave markers, 62-74; photos of, 49, 62, 65-74
 Great Depression, 96-102
 Green, Mr. (Mount Pleasant 1860s), 7
 Grocery stores: in early 20th-century Manchester, 142-45; photo of, 142-43; in 19th-century Sheldon, 130-31; advertisement for, 131
 "The Growing-Up Years: Memories of Farm and Town Life," by EVERETT LUDLEY, 139-45
 Guns: illus. of, 83

 "Hairbreath Harry." *See* Ryan, Harry
 Hall & Turner Bakery (Manchester), 145
 Hanson, Charles ("Chuck"), 152
 Hardenbrook, Miss (Mount Pleasant 1860s), 11-12
 Harpers Ferry (Virginia), 186-97. *See also* Slavery
 Harvey, D. W., 33
 HARWOOD, EDITH W., "GAR Campfires," 14-17; biog. following 48
 Hawkeye Oil Company (Waterloo), 200-1; photo of, 200-1

 "Hawkeye: What's in a Name?" by RICHARD ACTON, 114-20
 Hennessey's Livery Stable (Manchester), 141
 Health: in military, 3, 44-47
 Hebener, E. T., 35
 Henry, Peter Barton, 74
 Herring Motor Company (Des Moines), 200 (caption)
 Hilton, Mrs. (Mount Pleasant 1860s), 11, 12
 Hilton, Anna, 11
 Hobo convention (Britt), 87-92, 107, 110, 112; photo of, 87, 89, 91, 112, inside Summer front cover
 "Hobo Sketches by an Amana Station Agent," by CLIFF TRUMPOLD, 103-6
 Hoboes, 74-112
 Hollingsworth, — (Washington), 37
 Holthaus, A. A., 199
 Home Lumber Company (North English), 160
 "Honey War", 60
 Hopkins, "Banty," 140
 Horack, Bertha. *See* Shambaugh, Bertha Horack
 Horack, Frank, 19
 Horack, Katharine. *See* Dixon, Katharine Horack
 HORTON, GEORGE A., "Britt's First Convention," 87-92; biog. of, following 112
 HORTON, LOREN N., "Messages in Stone: Symbolism on Victorian Grave Markers," 62-72; biog. of, following 112
 Houlihan, L.A. ("Hap"), 148, 151; photo of, 153
 Households: early 20th century, 139, 141
 The House of Andrews (Sheldon), 154
 Housing: frontier, 121-23; rural, 139, 141
 Hudson, Zane ("Zip"), 155
 Huff, Albert, 45, 48
 Hughes Dry Goods Store (Manchester), 142
 Hulley, Mrs. (Mount Pleasant), 12
 Humor: in army 42, 44; in territorial Iowa, 121-25; hoboes and tramps, 85-86, 93-95, 111

 Industrial Workers of the World (IWW), 97, 102
 International Oil Company (Des Moines), 199 (caption)
 Iowa City (Iowa), 18-19, 31, 123-24
 Iowa Falls (Iowa), photo of, 44
 Iowa Federation of Labor, AFL-CIO, 97
 Iowa Homestead. *See* Newspapers and Periodicals
 Iowa Hospital for the Insane (Mount Pleasant), 2-13; photos of, 2, 4, 6, 9-10
 Iowa Independent Oil Jobbers Association, 204
 Iowa Labor History Oral Project, 97
 Iowana Cafe (Sheldon), 155
 Iowa National Guard. *See* Civil War, Spanish-American War, World War II
 Iowa Oil Company (Dubuque), 198, 201 (captions)
 "An Iowan's Death at Harpers Ferry," by RICHARD ACTON, 186-97
 "Iowa's Independent Oil Companies," by JACK LUFKIN, 198-204
 Iowa State Guard. *See* World War II
 Iowa Territory, 50-61, 114-20, 121-25
 Iselin family (Sheldon): Adrian G., 127; George A. 131, 137; Henry ("Harry"), 126-38; photo of, 127; Isaac, 137; John, 126, 128-38; photo of, 129; Margaret Tomes, 127; Mary [Philippe Gouverneur], 129-32, 136, 138; photo of, 129. *See also* MacDonald
 Iselin, John H. & Company, 134, advertisement for, 132
 Iselinville (Iowa), 128, 130-31, 133, 136, 138; illus. of 134, 137
 Israel, Edward Louis, 73
 Itinerant workers. *See* Farm laborers

 Jacksonville (Florida), 39-42, 44-46; photo of, 40, 41, 45, 46, inside Spring cover
 Jacobsmeier, Bernard, 43
 Janesville (Iowa), 83
 Johnson, Charles L., 199
 Johnson County (Iowa), 123-24
 Johnson, Lou, 12

 Kagi, John, 187, 189, 192, 194; illus. of, 191
 Kane, Frank, 106
 Kehrberg, Richard F. ("Dick"), 148, 150, 152; photo of, 153
 Kellenberger, Al, 106
 Kellenberger, Pat: photo of, 105
 Kellogg, J. J., 15-16; photo of, 35
 Kellogg, Sam, 38, 45
 Kelly's Army, 88
 Keota (Iowa), 35
 King, M.H., 73
 "King of Tramps" (hobo), 105
 King, Rose, 73
 "Knotman" (hobo), 110
 Knowland, Mr. (Mount Pleasant 1860s), 12. *See also* Noland
 KOIL Radio Station (Council Bluffs), 202
 Koole, Thys, 151

 Labor: and women, 2-13; photo of, 4. *See also* Farm laborers and Unemployment
 Lache, Francis [Frances?] S., 8, 13
 Ladd, Sam: photo of, 127
 Ladies' Aid Society (Washington), 43-44, 47
 Lafferty & Co., W. H., 142-45; photo of, 142-43
 Lafferty, W.H. ("Bill"), 142-43, 145; photo of, 142-43
 Lawyers, 115, 119
 Lead mining: Dubuque, 53-54, 59-60, 121; map or illus. of, 54, 55, 59, 60
 Learned, J.D., 56, 58
 Lee, Fitzhugh, 39, 44
 Leeman, William, 195; illus. of, 196
 Lee, Robert E., 196
 Leffler, Shepherd, 119

- Legal cases: in 1830s, 53-61; in 1880s, 132-36
- Le Mars (Iowa) 130
- Liberty Oil Company (Des Moines), 199 (caption)
- Lincoln, James Rush, 35
- Literature: children's, 18-31, frontier, 115, 117
- Lloyd, Nebuchadnezzar, 92
- Logan, Scott, 130, 138
- Long's Restaurant (Mason City), 97
- Lucas, Robert, 119, 124-25
- LUDLEY, EVERETT, "The Growing-Up Years: Memories of Farm and Town Life," 139-45; biog. of, following 160
- LUFKIN, JACK, "Iowa's Independent Oil Companies," 198-204; biog. of, following 208
- Macbride, Thomas, 19
- McCarthy's Elite Cafe (Manchester), 144
- McCleery, Hugh, 44
- McCormack, Pomp, 135
- McCoy, Claude, 39
- MCDANIEL, GEORGE WILLIAM, "Martial Sons of Martial Sires," 32-48; biog. of, following 48
- MacDonald, Emily Iselin, 137
- McDonell, Misses (Mount Pleasant 1860s), 12
- McFarland, Mrs. (Mount Pleasant 1860s), 11
- McKay, Dan, 14
- McKay, Willoughby ("Bee"), 15, 17
- Mackenzie, _____ (Dubuque miner, 1840s), 54 (caption), 59
- Manchester (Iowa), 139-45; photo of, 141, 144, Fall back cover
- Manhattan Oil Company (Des Moines), 203 (caption)
- MANSHEIM, GERALD: photos by, 49, 62, 65-72
- Maquoketa (Iowa): photo of, 14
- Marshall Oil Company (Marshalltown), 199-200
- "Martial Sons of Martial Sires" by GEORGE WILLIAM MCDANIEL, 32-48.
- Martin, Ethyl, 31
- Mason, Charles, 55-56, 58-59, 61
- Mason City Oil and Grease Company, 204 (caption)
- Maxfield, Mr. (Mount Pleasant 1860s), 12
- Maxson, William, 187 (caption), 188-89; photo of home, 188
- Mayr, Ernest, 178
- Mental health, 2-13
- Mental Health Institute (Mount Pleasant). *See* Iowa Hospital for the Insane
- Merchants: in 1940s, 146-48, 150-51
- "Messages in Stone: Symbolism on Victorian Grave Markers," by LOREN A. HORTON, 62-72
- Mesquakie (Fox) Indians, 117
- Mickerson, Mrs. (Mount Pleasant 1860s), 12
- Migratory workers. *See* Farm laborers
- Miller, Stanley, 38, 42, 44-46
- Mills: flour mills, 126-28; soybean, 152
- Missouri Compromise, 56, 58
- Mitchell (Iowa), 83
- Modern Woodmen of America, 74
- Mona Motor Oil Company (Council Bluffs), 201-2
- Monarch Manufacturing Company. *See* Mona Motor Oil Company
- Montgomery, Jordan J., 53-61
- Montgomery, Ralph [or Rafe], 50-61, inside back cover Fall
- Montgomery, Susan, 53
- Montgomery, William, 53
- Morehouse, Lisle, 41
- Moulson, Mr. and Mrs. (Mount Pleasant 1860s), 11
- Mount Pleasant (Iowa), 125. *See also* Iowa Hospital for the Insane
- Muscatine (Iowa), 59-60, 119, 122-23
- "Mush Faker" (hobo), 106
- Myers, Kermit, 148
- "My Life Is Not Quite Useless," The 1866 Diary of an Asylum Bookkeeper" by SHARON E. WOOD, 2-13
- "My Milwaukee," by EVAN GARRETT, 156-60
- National (town in Clayton County), 165, 168-69, 173, 178, 182-84
- National Guard. *See* Civil War, Spanish-American War, World War II
- National Tourists Union, 87-92, illus. or photo of, 87, 112
- Neiswanger, Jap, 43
- Nelson, Rafe. *See* Montgomery, Ralph
- Newberry, Miss (Mount Pleasant 1860s), 13
- Newby, Dangerfield, 194; illus. of, 192
- Newman, William, 59
- Newspapers and periodicals: attitudes towards farm laborers, 75-86; territorial, 124; as small-town boosters (in Britt and Sheldon) 89-92, 127-28, 130-31, 133-35; *Big Four Land Journal*, 135-37; *Burlington Gazette*, 119, 125; *Burlington Hawk-Eye and Iowa Patriot*, 120; *Iowa Homestead*, 5; *Fort Madison Patriot*, 117, 120;
- "A New York Venture in Northwest Iowa: The Iselins Build a Mill," by LOWELL J. SOIKE AND JOHN P. ZELLER, 126-38
- Nice, Margaret Morse, 177-78
- "The 19th-Century Harvest Hand," by TERRY OFNER, 76-87
- Noe, Charles, 87-90, 92, 112
- Noland, Daniel, 8. *See also* Knowland
- Nora Springs (Iowa), 83
- North English (Iowa), 156-60; illus. of, 156-57
- Northwest Ordinance, 56
- Norton, ("One Eye") Robert, 106
- Oberlin College (Ohio), 168-69, 171, 173, 184
- O'Donnell, Mr., (Sheldon), 132
- Office machine repair, 152, 154-55
- Oil companies, 198-204
- OFNER, TERRY, "The 19th-Century Harvest Hand," 76-86, biog. of, following 112
- OHRN, STEVE: photos by, 73-74
- Oral histories, 96-106
- Ornithology, 165-66, 171-84, illus. 164-85
- Osage (Iowa), 78
- Oskaloosa (Iowa), 35
- Painter, John H., 188
- Parvin, T.S., 60, 117, 119
- Patent medicine, 122
- Personal narratives. *See* Autobiographical writing
- Petroleum Marketers of Iowa. *See* Iowa Independent Oil Jobbers Association
- Phileo, Hank: photo of, 127
- Piper, Fred: photo of, 127
- Piper, Frank, 127-28, 130-31, 138
- "Pittsburgh Blackie." *See* Strasburger, Henry
- Place, W.W., 129
- Plymouth (Iowa), 83
- Porter, Mrs. (Mount Pleasant 1860s), 8
- "The Postcard Tramp," by GINALIE SWAIM, 93-95
- Postcards, 93-95; photos of, Summer covers, 93-95
- Potter, Truman A. (Tom), 88-90, 92
- Prairie Queen Roller Mills, 136, 138. *See also* Mills
- Pratt, Mr. (Mount Pleasant 1860s), 10
- Pratt, Mrs. (Mount Pleasant 1860s), 12, 13
- Pray and Company, Otis A., 128-29, 132-35
- Prisoner-of-war camp (Algona), 155
- Promotional literature: of Iowa nickname, 119-20; of territorial Iowa, 121-25. *See also* Newspapers and periodicals
- Quaker Oats (Sheldon), 150, 152
- Quinlan (Dubuque merchant, 1830s), 54
- Railroads: and migratory labor, 80, 88, 96-102, 104-6; reminiscence, 156-60; illus. of, 78-81, 96, 100-1, 103, 156-58
- Ralph (Dubuque 1840s). *See* Montgomery, Ralph
- Ranney, Mark, 5-6, 8, 11-12; photo of, 5
- Ranney, Martha, 4, 6, 11
- Real estate: 19th-century guides, 135-37; advertisement for, 133
- Realf, Richard, 188
- Ream, Mrs. (Mount Pleasant 1860s), 13
- Recreation and entertainment, 18-31, 107-10, 123, 125. *See also* Social customs
- Regna, Miss (Mount Pleasant 1860s), 11
- Reister, Claude, 42
- Religion: Birmingham circuit rider, 3, 10; Methodists, 124; Quakers and abolition, 187-88; spiritualism, 88; and war, 34-35, 43
- Reminiscences. *See* Autobiographical writing

- Roberts, Warren E., 73
 Rockingham (Iowa), 121-22
 Rorer, David, 56, 58, 115-20; letters of, 121-25; illus. of, 116
 Rupp, Hugh, 37
 Rural life, 139-45, 146-55, 156-60, 164-85
 Ruth, George H., 199
 Ryan, Harry, 97, 105-6; photo of, 104
- Sac and Fox, 123
 Salem (Iowa), 125
 St. James Catholic Church (Washington). *See* Religion
 St. Mark's Episcopal Church (Sheldon), 131, 138
 Sanders, Henry, 73
 Sauk Indians, 117. *See also* Sac and Fox
 Schofield, L. E., 6, 8
 Scholten, Everett, 152
 Science: women in, 164-84
 "Scoopshovel Scotty" (hobo), 97; photo of, inside Summer front cover
 Scott, Dred, 51, 61
 Searle, H. A. and F. H., 201-2
 Seney, George I., 126
 Service stations, 200-1; photo of, 200, 202
 Session, Miss (Mount Pleasant 1860s), 11
 Shaler, Margaret, 8-9
 Shambaugh, Benjamin Franklin, 19-20, 31; photo of, 18
 Shambaugh, Bertha Horack, 18-31; artwork by, front cover Spring, 19, 21-31; photos of, 18, back cover Spring.
 Shanafelt, Wesley, 37, 46
 Shaw, Leslie, 34-36, 45-46, 48; photo of, 36
 Shea (sheriff in Sheldon), 132, 135
 Sheldon Flour Mill, 126-38; illus. of, 134, 137
 Sheldon (Iowa), 126-38, 146-55
 "Sheldon, Iowa during World War II," by CLARENCE ANDREWS, 146-55
 Sheldon, Israel, 126
 Shelton, Amanda. *See* Shelton, (Rhoda) Amanda
 Shelton, Charlie, 8; Jennie, 7-8, 10-13; Lucy, 3, 8; Mary, 7-8, 10, 12; O. C., 3, 8
 Shelton, (Rhoda) Amanda, 2-13
 Sherman, Ada [St. John], 167-68; Amelia, 167-69, 177; Emma, 167; Mark, 166-68, 173; Mark Jr., 167; Melissa Clark, 166-68
 Sherman, Althea, 164-85; photo of, 161, 164, 174, 182; artwork by, 165-67, 169-73, 175-81, 183-85, Winter cover
 Shields, Milan, 37, 41
 Skewis Hatchery (Sheldon), 152
 Skewis, Mason, 152
 Skuse, C. J., 130
 Slavery, 51-61, letter on inside Fall back cover, 186-97; illus. of, 52-53, 57
 Sleeper, A. W., 130-36, 138
 Sleeper, W. H., 134-36, 138
 Sleeper & Logan Grain Warehouse (Sheldon), 130
 Smith, Betty, 150, 152
 Smith, Earl, 150
 Smith, Marshall, 203
 Smith, Roy C., 202-3
 Smith, Sidney, 42
 Smith, William, 10
 Social customs, 18-31, 62-74. *See also* Recreation and Entertainment
 SOIKE, LOWELL J. AND JOHN P. ZELLER, "A New York Venture in Northwest Iowa: The Iselins Build a Mill," 126-38; biog. of, following 160
 Spaulding, George: photo of, 127
 Spanish-American War, 32-48; photo of, 32-47, inside Spring front cover
 Springdale (Iowa), 187-89, 192
 Springfield, T. B., 137
 Standard Oil Company, 198-200, 203-4
 Starr, W. Henry, 56, 119-20
 State nicknames, 114-25
 Stewart, Lucy, 5
 Stewart, (Rhoda) Amanda [Shelton]. *See* Shelton, (Rhoda) Amanda
 Stewart, Samuel F., 3, 5
 Stiles, Edward H., 115
 Stonecarving. *See* Grave markers
 Strasburger, Henry, 106; photo of, 105
 Struble, I. S., 135
 Struyker, C. N., 151
 Stryk, William, 155
 Sullivan, Mr. (Mason City), 97
 Supreme Court, Iowa Territory, 55-56, 58-59
 SWAIM, GINALIE, "The Postcard Tramp," 93-95; "Working and Wandering," 75
- Taylor, Jane, 186
 Taylor, David, 187
 Taylor, Steward, 186-97; illus. of, 161, 187
 Temperance: in territorial Iowa, 122, 124
 Territorial Iowa, 54, 58-59, 60-61, 115, 117, 121-25
 "Texas Ben" (hobo), 106
 Thorne, William G., 34
 Tidd, Charles, 193; illus. of, 191
 "To Go Free," by RICHARD ACTON, 50-61
 Tomes, Henrietta C., 136. *See also* Iselin family
 Toolesboro (Black Hawk, Iowa), 123
 Toucey, E. N., 135
 Tourists Union. *See* National Tourists Union
 Tramp art. *See* Folk art
 Tramps. *See* Hoboes
 Travel. *See* Description and Travel
 "Treestump Tombstones in an Iowa Cemetery," by DAVID A. BROSE, 73-74
 TRUMPOLD, CLIFF, "Hobo Sketches by an Amana Station Agent," 103-106; Biog. of, following 112
 Turner, Gene, 154
 Turner, Roscoe, 148-49; photo of, 148
- Unemployment, 76-86, 96-102
 Unions, 96-97, 101-2
 Upper Iowa University (Fayette), 168
 Vagrancy laws (Iowa), 83-84
 Varney, Charlotte, 188
 Varney, Moses, 188
 Victorian symbolism, 62-72
 Viele, Philip, 119
 Vint, Al, 148, 154; photo of, 148
- Waite, Harry: photo of, 127
 Walters, John, 148
 Wapello (Iowa), 14-17; photo of, 17
 Washington (Iowa), 14-15, 32-48; photos of, 34-35, 43, 47
 Washington, Lewis, 194
 Way, Thomas, 88-90, 92
 Wells, James D., 120
 West Liberty (Iowa), 187-88
 Wheat harvests, 76-80, 84
 Wheeler, Miss (Mount Pleasant 1860s), 7
 White, Jim (legal case), 61
 White, William, 36
 Wild, J. C.: illus. by, 50-51
 Willard, Leroy R., 199-200
 Williams, "Firedown" (hobo), 105
 Williams, Joseph, 55-56, 59
 Wilson, C. J., 36, 43; photo of home, 43
 Wilson, Howard, 38, 40
 Wilson, Thomas S., 54-56, 59-61
 Wittenmyer, Annie, 3
 Wolf, Louis, 148
 "A Wolverine Among the Hawkeyes," excerpts from the Rorer Letters," 121-125; *See also* 119
 Women. *See* Labor, Science
 Women's Relief Corps, 43. *See also* Ladies' Aid Society
 WOOD, SHARON E., "My Life Is Not Quite Useless: The 1866 Diary of an Asylum Bookkeeper," 2-13; "Althea Sherman and the Birds of Prairie and Dooryard: An Iowa Scientist's Witness to Change," 164-85; biog. of, following 48, 208
 Woodcarving, 107-10; photos of, 107-10
 Woodland Cemetery (Des Moines), 73
 Woodmen of the World, 74
 "Working and Wandering" (introduction to special section), by GINALIE SWAIM, 75
 World War II: 146-55
- Yarrow, Alfred, 114-15
 "You Were Just One of the Unfortunate Ones", by MERLE DAVIS, 96-102
- Zander, Frank: photo of, 127
 ZELLER, JOHN D. AND LOWELL J. SOIKE, "A New York Venture in Northwest Iowa: The Iselins Build a Mill," 126-38; biog. of, following 160
 Zimmerman, Carl, 159
 Zuber, Herb, 104-6; photo of, 103
 Zuber, Tommy, 106