

INDEX

[Note — The names of contributors of articles in THE PALIMPSEST are printed in SMALL CAPITALS. The titles of articles and of all other publications are printed in *italics*.]

- Academies, authorization of, in Territory, 38
 Academy, reference to, at Washington, 25
 Adult education, literary societies for, 23
 Adventist Church, in Dubuque, 392
 African Baptist Church, organization of, in Dubuque, 381
 Agency, Indian agency at site of, 263 (See also Indian agency)
 Agency, Sauk and Fox (See Sauk and Fox agency)
 Agent, Territorial, creation of, 189; Jesse Williams as, 189; appointment of John Colman as, 189
 Agricultural journals, popularity of, 3
 Agricultural society, county, reference to, 279
 Agricultural Society, Iowa State, exhibitions of, 282, 283
 Agriculture, statistics on, for census, 165, 166; statistics on, in 1840, 173, 174; teaching of, to Indians, 264, 266-269; products of, in 1860, 280, 281
Aladdin & Co., review of, 45-53
 Alden (town), reference to, 256
 Aldrich, Bess Streeter, book by, 107
 Aldrich, Charles, activity of, 208
 Amana Meteorite Shower of 1875, 287
 American Fur Company, representatives of, in Iowa, 264; traders of, 271
 Amusements, of pioneers, 386
 Anfinson, Ole, 155
 Animal shows, popularity of, 386
 Annuities, distribution of, 272-274; payment of, 277
 "Anti-Caucus Meeting", resolutions passed at, 233
 Antwerp Academy, authorization of, 38
 Apland, Ole, 152
 Appanoose (Chief), village of, 263; request of, for mill, 264; farm of, 267
 Appanoose County, postal service in, 214
 Assessor, in school district, 38
 Astronomy, interest of pioneers in, 286; academic interest in, 287
 "Athens of the West", reference to Dubuque as, 379
Atlantic Monthly, use of, by pioneers, 3, 32; popularity of, 32
 Auditor, Territorial, creation of office of, 187; Jesse Williams appointed as, 187; duties of, 187; salary of, 187; John Colman as, 187
 Auditor of Public Accounts, creation of office of, 36, 39; duties of, 39
 Avoca, deer herd at, 403, 404; deer hunt at, 405, 406
 Bailey, W. D., editor, 319
 Baine, Daniel, 179
 Baird, Henry S., office of, 356
 Ballard, S. M., association of, with ferry company, 195; newspaper of, 330
 Bank, first in Fairfield, 195
 Banks (See Miners' Bank)
 Baptist Church, in Dubuque, 381, 392
 Barr, A. J., land-seeker, 247, 248
 Bayliss, S. S., association of, with ferry company, 195
 Beach, John, as Indian agent, 264, 272; report of, on Indian mills, 265, 266; report of, on Indians, 268-270; opinion of, on Indian trade, 271; report of, on Indian hostilities, 276, 277
 Beard family, settlement of, 143
 Beeler, George H., 219, 220, 224
Beginnings of Dubuque, The, by WILLIAM J. PETERSEN, 345-392
Beginnings of Salem, by JACOB A. SWISHER, 140-150
 BELL, EDITH MAY, *The Bloomington Herald*, 331-344
 Bellevue, Jackson Day Ball at, in 1840, 73; criminal activities around, 73-82; early trial at, 76
 "Bellevue War", 73-82
Belmont Gazette, publishers of, 333; discontinuance of, 333
 Benton, Thomas H., Jr., school established by, 382
 Benton County, vigilance society of, 89, 90; reference to, 168; legislative apportionment in, 203
 Berry, J. V., correspondence of, with Robert Lucas, 76-78, 81, 82

- Bible, use of, by pioneers, 31
 Big-foot (Indian), band of, 266; vil-
 lage of, 266
 Big Grove, deer near, 400
 Big Sioux Valley, Indians in, 262
 Billiard tables, licensing of, in Du-
 buque, 368
 Biographies of Iowans, publication of,
 139
 Black Hawk, followers of, 263; "joke"
 on, 302; trip of, through East, 302
 Black Hawk Purchase, immigration
 to, 347; first schoolhouse in, 382
 Blacksmiths, maintenance of, for In-
 dians, 264
 Bloomington, newspapers in, 175,
 324, 331; Territorial convention at,
 234; Whig "Congress" at, 236; ed-
 itors in, 318-328; *Iowa Standard*
 published at, 324; removal of
Standard from, 328; change of
 name of, 343 (See also Muscatine)
 Bloomington education society, incor-
 poration of, 38
 Bloomington *Herald*, first issue of,
 319, 331, 337, 338; publishers of,
 319, 331; quotation from, on news-
 papers, 327; rivalry of, with *Iowa*
Standard, 328, 329; politics of, 331,
 335, 336, 337, 338, 343; establish-
 ment of, 331; literary sections of,
 334; prospectus of, 335-337; de-
 scription of, 337, 338; advertising
 costs in, 338; subscription price of,
 338; circulation of, 338; owners of,
 338, 339; service of John Mahin
 with, 339, 344; printing of, 340-
 342; job printing of, 342, 343; edi-
 tor of, 343; suspension of, 343;
 purchase of plant of, 343; discon-
 tinuance of, 343; successor of, 343
Bloomington Herald, The, by EDITH
 MAY BELL, 331-344
 Bloomington Insurance Company, in-
 corporation of, 40, 225, 226; pro-
 visions of, 225, 226; capital of,
 225; directors of, 226
Blue-stem, The Menace of the, by
 BESSIE L. LYON, 247-258
 Bluffs, 19, 20 (See also Council
 Bluffs)
 Bobien, O., 373
 Bockoven, G. W., work of, 2
 Bonneville, Professor, lecture by, 384
 Bonney, Josiah H., service of, on
 Des Moines River improvement, 194
 Booge, James E., packing plant of, 57
 Booge, James E., and Sons Packing
 Company, organization of, 57; pur-
 chase of, by Union Stock Yards
 Company, 58
 Books, use of, by pioneers, 1, 2, 31,
 32, 385, 386
 Bookstores, pioneer, stock sold in, 2
 Boom, story of, 45-53
Boom in Sioux City, The, by MARIE
 HAEFNER, 54-64
 Boone River, reference to, 248
 Booth, Caleb H., office of, 370
 Border ruffians, reference to, 84
 Boundaries of Iowa, suggestion of
 Robert Lucas on, 35
 Boundary war, redefinition of, 300
 Boyer, Peter, settlement of, at Salem,
 141, 142; office of, 148
 Brady, John W., activity of, 226
 Brainerd, N. H., 123
Brazil (steamboat), 184
 Brick and lime works, employment in,
 in 1840, 175
 Bridge, railroad, at Dubuque, 391
 Bridges, at Dubuque, 391
 Bridgman, Arthur, activity of, 225
 BRIGGS, JOHN ELY, *Comment by the*
Editor, 31, 32, 99, 100, 259, 260
 BRIGGS, JOHN ELY, *Indian Affairs*,
 261-277
 BRIGGS, JOHN ELY, *Pioneer Gang-*
sters, 73-90
 BRIGGS, JOHN ELY, *Benj. F. Sham-*
baugh, 133-139
 BRIGGS, JOHN ELY, *Swords into Plow-*
shares, 393-397
 Brophy, Mrs., cabin of, 380
 Brown, A. F., 109
 Brown, W. W., tavern kept by, 74;
 crime gang of, 74, 75; shooting of,
 75; reputation of, 76; death of, 79;
 association of, with ferry company,
 195
 Brown, Mrs. W. W., 76, 79
 Browne, Jesse B., candidacy of, for
 legislative office, 198; activity of,
 224
 Brownlee, James, reference to, 399
 Bruguier, Theophile, settlement of, at
 Sioux City site, 54
 Brunskill, Mr., furnace of, 349
 Buchanan County, reference to, 168;
 legislative apportionment in, 202,
 203
 Buckwheat, production of, in 1839,
 173; raising of, by Indians, 268
 Buffalo, wild, reference to, 20
 Buffalo Bill, reference to, 304
 Burlington, State Fair at, 122; gov-
 ernment provided for, 143, 145;
 newspapers at, 175, 333; manufac-
 turing in, in 1840, 176; selection
 of, as Territorial capital, 185;
 Methodist Church at, 198; Legis-
 lative Assembly at, 198-208, 309,
 366; mail service at, 211; fires in,
 218-220, 222, 223; Wisconsin Ho-
 tel in, 219; organization of fire
 company at, 219, 220; insurance
 company organized at, 220, 221;
 reporter from, 278, 279
 Burlington Fire Company, incorpora-
 tion of, 220

- Burlington *Hawkeye*, letter in, by W. W. Chapman, 232; comment in, on political conventions, 233, 234; quotation from, on Statehood, 311; publisher of, 319; political tone of, 319
- Burlington Methodist Church, Legislative Assembly session in, 34; rent of, for legislature, 207
- Burlington railroad, at Dubuque, 390
- Burnside, J. E., reference to, 400
- Burr, Samuel J., appointment of, as Territorial Secretary, 192
- Butler, Walter, lots of, in Iowa City, 244; building of, 244
- Butler's "capitol", location of, 244, 245
- Butterworth, Alexander, mention of, 171; office of, 362
- BUXBAUM, KATHERINE, *A Rural Literary Society*, 23-30
- Byers, S. H. M., quotation from, 401
- Cable line railway, inventor of, 59
- Caldwell, Billy, village of, 274
- Cameron, James, activity of, 224
- Campaign of 1840, 230-241
- Campaign of 1840, The*, by JACK T. JOHNSON, 229-241
- Campaign songs, use of, in 1840, 229, 230
- Campton, James V., 373
- Canada family, settlement of, 143
- Candles, manufacture of, in 1840, 174
- Capital of Iowa Territory, location of, 36, 185, 188; Territorial Agent for, 188, 189; valuation of lots in, 201, 202; Congressional grant for, 242 (See also Iowa City)
- Capitol, Burlington, burning of, 218-220
- Capitol, Iowa City, description of, 9; financing of, 187, 189, 199, 200, 243-246; Territorial Agent appointed for, 189; appropriation for, 199; building used for, in Iowa City, 244, 245; cost of, 245
- Capitol, Old Stone, news items on, 320 (See also Capitol, Iowa City)
- Capitol building, provision for, 43
- Capitol Reporter* (See *Iowa Capitol Reporter*)
- Capitol Square (Iowa City), sale of lots near, 245
- Caraway, Margaret, experience of, in prairie fire, 256, 257
- Caraway, Robert, experience of, in prairie fire, 256, 257
- Carriage factory, at Sioux City, 57
- Catfish Creek, grave at mouth of, 347; Fox village on, 347; lead mining on, 349
- Catholic church, first services of, in Iowa, 301; first building of, in Iowa, 380
- Catholic churches, in Dubuque, 392
- Cattle, exhibition of, 283
- Cavanaugh, J. B., message to, 103
- Cedar County, reference to, 41; Protective Association in, 74; population of, in 1840, 169, 170; mills in, in 1840, 174; lumber industry in, 175; legislative apportionment in, 202, 203, 204, 205; grain crop in, in 1860, 281; "Cow War" in, 300
- Cedar Falls, Millrace Bridge in, 101; Cedar River bridge in, 101; Lee's surrender celebrated at, 101-110; "Dane Town" in, 101; news of Lincoln's death received at, 111-115; Lincoln memorial service at, 112-115; mail service at, 212, 213, 216
- Cedar Falls *Gazette*, handbills issued by, on Lee's surrender, 101-105; Lincoln memorial issue of, 116-121; correspondents to, 122, 123; influence of, 181; scoop of, on Lincoln nomination, 182, 183
- Cedar Rapids to Dubuque highway, 388
- "Cedar River Buccaneers", 83-88
- Census of 1840, agricultural statistics in, 165, 166; comments on, 166, 167; taking of, 167, 168; filing of, 168; analysis of, 170-180; age groups in, 171; errors in, 178, 179
- Census of 1840, The*, by WINIFRED MCGUINN HOWARD, 165-180
- Centennial, Territorial, celebration of, 299
- Center Grove, lead mining near, 349
- Chambers, John, episode of, as Governor, 193; proposal of, on Statehood, 316, 317
- Chance, David R., bill introduced by, 220
- Chapman, William W., office of, 231, 313; opinion of, on party politics, 231, 232; political interests of, 234, 259; attitude of, toward Statehood, 313; service of, as town attorney, 363
- Chartered Town, A*, by WILLIAM J. PETERSEN, 366-378
- Chase, Nathaniel, activity of, 220
- Chase, Nehemiah, activity of, 224, 225
- Chicago, (Ill.), Lincoln memorial rites at, 127-132
- Chicago fire of 1871, 253
- Chicago newspapers, circulation of, in Iowa City, 3
- Chickasaw County, deer in, 403
- Chouteau, Auguste, land claims of, 347, 352
- Chouteau v. Molony, decision in, 352
- Chouteau trading post, location of, 264
- Christian Church, organization of, in Dubuque, 381

- Christian Scientist Church, in Dubuque, 392
- Church, first in Iowa, 380
- Churches, comment of Stong on, 305; in Dubuque, 392
- Churchman, James, nomination of, as Delegate, 234, 238; activity of, 367
- Churning, pioneer method of, 94, 95
- Circus, license required for, 364; in Dubuque, 374; popularity of, among pioneers, 386
- Cities, special charters for, 378 (See also Towns)
- Citizens' Protective Association, organization of, in eastern Iowa, 74
- Civil War, announcement of close of, at Cedar Falls, 101-110
- Claim associations, reference to, 303, 304
- Clark, James M., office of, 198, 199
- Clarke, James, office of, 34, 35, 240; appointments made by, 194; newspapers of, 333, 334
- Clarke, William Penn, story told by, 193
- Clarke College, 392
- Classical school, establishment of, at Dubuque, 382
- Clay, Henry, reference to, 237
- Clayton County, reference to, 41; population of, in 1840, 169; soap manufactured in, 174; fur production in, 175; professional employment in, in 1840, 176; mining in, in 1840, 177; employment in, in 1840, 177; legislative apportionment in, 202, 203, 204, 205; vote of, on constitutional convention, 315, 316
- Climate, description of, in mid-west, 16, 17
- Clinton County, organization authorized for, 41; population of, in 1840, 169; mention of, 179; legislative apportionment in, 202, 203, 204; vote of, on constitutional convention, 315, 316
- Closing Scene, The*, by LUELLA M. WRIGHT, 127-132
- Coal, in Scott County, 177
- Cock, Robert, service of, on Des Moines River improvement, 194
- Code of 1851*, provision of, against prairie fires, 251, 252
- Coleman, John [Colman, J. W.], appointment of, as Territorial Agent, 189
- College Hill, reference to, in Johnson County, 400
- Colton, J. H., book published by, 188
- Comet of 1882 (See Great Comet of 1882)
- Comets, appearance of, 286, 287, 296; characteristics of, 288, 289
- Commack, Levi, 142
- Comment by the Editor*, by JOHN ELY BRIGGS, 31, 32, 99, 100, 259, 260
- Commerce, employment in, in 1840, 176
- Committees of Vigilance, organization of, 236; influence of, 236
- "Company of the West", establishment of, 346
- Congregational Church, organization of, in Dubuque, 381
- Congregational churches, in Dubuque, 392
- "Congress of the People", assembling of, by Whig Party, 236; nominations by, for Territorial Delegate, 236; organizations sponsored by, 236
- Constitution of Iowa, proposal relative to, 35
- Constitutional convention, proposal for, 200; vote on, in 1840, 205, 310, 313-317; issue of, in political campaign, 237
- Convention in 1840, No*, by JACK T. JOHNSON, 309-317
- Conventions (See Constitutional, Political, and County conventions)
- Conway, William B., death of, 34
- Cook, G. W., activity of, 219
- Cook, John K., work of, 54; Sioux City platted by, 54
- Cook, Thomas, 142
- Cook, William L., reference to, 399
- Coop, William G., bill introduced by, 144
- Cooper, Stephen, Indian Agent, 266; comment of, 266, 270
- Cooper, Thomas, activity of, 224
- Coriell, William W., newspaper of, 334; office of, 370; printing of, 373
- Corkery, Charles, office of, 357
- Corn, Indian, production of, in 1839, 173; raising of, by Indians, 266, 268
- Corporations, constitutional clause on, 227
- Council of Legislative Assembly, party membership in, 34; organization of, 34, 198, 199; president of, 198; compensation to members of, 207
- Council Bluffs, people in, 18; reference to, as frontier, 19; use of, as outfitting point, 21; speculative activity in, 195; activity of J. Williams in, 196; mail route to, 215; Indians near, 263; traders at, 264; Indian agency at, 264, 266
- Council Bluffs and Nebraska Ferry Company, organization of, 195
- Counterfeit money, circulation of, in pioneer times, 74; in Linn County, 88
- County conventions, plans for, 232, 233; attendance at, 233, 234; criticism of, 233, 234

- County officers, election of, 37; popular election of, in 1840, 239
 County seats, location of, by Legislative Assembly, 41
 "Cow War", discussion of, 300, 301
 Cox, Thomas, activity of, against pioneer gangsters, 75; criticism against, 76, 77, 79, 80; activity of, 224
 Cradle, pioneer, description of, 96
 Crime, Territorial legislation on, 41, 42; Protective Association organized against, 74; in pioneer times, 73-90
 Crozat, Antoine, interest of, in lead mines, 346
 Crum, William, coming of, to Bloomington, 318; political interests of, 318; sale of newspaper by, 330; office of, in University, 330
Crum and the Standard, by JAMES FOX, 318-330
 Cabbage, George, pioneer school-teacher, 382
 Cudahy Packing Company, branch of, at Sioux City, 58
 Cuppy, W. B., deer herd of, 403, 404
 Curtis, Samuel R., association of, with ferry company, 195; reference to, 395
- Dam, across Skunk River, 206, 207
 Dams, authorization of, 40
 Davenport, government provided for, 143; newspaper at, 175, 333; racing at, 279; Whig convention at, 327
 Davenport to Dubuque highway, 388
 David, John S., activity of, 219
 Davis, B. F., office of, 371
 Davis, James, political activity of, 234, 235
 Davis, Jefferson, hanging of, in effigy, 106
 Davis County, postal service in, 214
 Dawson, John, 180
 Day, Irad C., activity of, 226
 Debate, feature of, in literary societies, 24, 25, 27-29
 Debts, regulation of, in Territory, 42
 Declamations, popularity of, 26
 Decorah to Dubuque highway, 388
 Deer, evidences of, in Iowa, 398; comment on, by John B. Newhall, 399; price of skin of, 400; price of, 401, 406; hardships of, in winter, 401, 402; capturing of, 402; decline in numbers of, 403; protection of, by law, 403, 405, 409; hunt of, at Avoca, 405, 406; damage done by, 407; law suit concerning, 408, 409
Deer in Iowa, by JACOB A. SWISHER, 398-409
 Delaware County, organization au-
- thorized for, 41; population of, in 1840, 169; mills in, in 1840, 174; professions in, 176; commerce in, 176; legislative apportionment in, 202, 203, 204, 205; deer and elk in, 400
 Delegate to Congress, election of, 205; W. W. Chapman as, 231, 313; nomination of, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236; votes for, in 1840, 314
 Democracy, pioneer opinion on, 234
 Democratic Party, representation of, in Legislative Assembly, 198; Presidential candidate of, 229; convention proposed for, 231; plans of, for county conventions, 232, 233; affiliations of, in Territory, 259; newspaper representative of, 336, 337
 Democratic Territorial convention, selection of delegates to, 233; nominations made by, for Delegate to Congress, 234, 235
 Democrats, number of, in Legislative Assembly, 34 (See also Jacksonian Democrats)
 Des Moines, reference to, 282
 Des Moines, Fort, mail schedule at, 216
 Des Moines County, population of, in 1840, 169, 170; commercial employment in, in 1840, 176; mention of, 179; legislative apportionment in, 202, 203, 204, 205; fire insurance company in, 220; election procedure in, 238, 239; vote of, on constitutional convention, 315
Des Moines Register, comet noted by, 290, 294, 295, 296
 Des Moines River, improvement of, 194; reference to, 262, 300; Indian villages on, 263; Indian agency on, 263; traders on, 264; mill on, 264; sale of lands on, 284
Description of the United States Lands in Iowa, A, contents of, 188
 Devoe, William M., activity of, 224
 Dexter, Mrs. Caroline, pioneer school-teacher, 382
 Dickinson, Mr., activity of, 220
 Dickinson, Hanson E., activity of, 225
 Disease, cases of, in pioneer times, 19
 Distilleries, production by, in 1840, 176
 "Distribution Act", Iowa affected by, 317
 Divorce, granting of, by legislature, 207
 Dix, John A., message to, 102, 103
 Dixon, Samuel D., slave owned by, 172; office of, 362, 377
 Dodge, Augustus C., office of, 214; advice of, on mail facilities, 214; activity of, 225; nomination of, as

- Delegate to Congress, 235; votes for, 235; political activity of, 236, 237; friendship of, with Alfred Rich, 236, 237; popularity of, 237; election of, as Delegate, 237, 238; comment on, by J. G. Edwards, 238
- Dodge, Grenville M., reference to, 395
- Dodge, Henry, bill signed by, 357; appointment made by, 361
- Dogs, tax on, in Dubuque, 368, 375, 376
- Donaldson, Alexander C., activity of, 224
- Donati's Comet of 1858, 287
- Dougherty, Ezekiel C., office of, 357, 362, 371; activity of, 363
- Dramatics, in Dubuque, 386
- Dubuque, Julien, "Mines of Spain" of, 346; visit of Pike with, 347; death and burial of, 347; Spanish land grant of, 352
- Dubuque, charter for, 40, 362, 362-370, 378; officers of, 75, 76, 357, 358, 359, 368, 370, 371, 377, 387, 388; news of Lee's surrender at, 103; reference to, 104, 123, 282; distillery in, 176; ferry authorized at, 207; mail facilities at, 209, 210, 213, 215, 216; coming of Mazzuchelli to, 301; newspaper in, 333, 334; designation of, as El Dorado, 346; grave of Dubuque in, 347; Miners' Compact drawn at, 347; Zachary Taylor at, 347; early settlers of, 348; cupola furnace in, 349; lead mining at, 349, 352; lead shipped from, in 1838, 352; description of, in 1836, 353, 354; incorporation of, 357; first board of trustees of, 357; improvement of navigation at, 357, 358; ordinances of, 358-361, 364, 365, 374-377; police in, 358-360; fire protection in, 358, 360, 361, 369, 376, 390; taxation in, 361, 362, 363, 364, 369, 373, 374; assessment in, 362, 363; finances of, 363, 364, 373, 374; boundaries of, defined, 364; wharfage tax in, 364; town problems in, 365; powers of council of, 368, 369; regulations in, in 1840, 368, 369; fire company authorized in, 369; election of officers of, in 1841, 370; street improvement in, 371, 372; river front improvement at, 372; canal at, 372, 373; animals on streets of, 368, 374, 375, 376; politics in, 377, 378; reference to, as Key City, 378, 389; lecture on history of, 379; reference to, as "Athens of the West", 379; first church of Iowa in, 380; Saint Raphael's Church in, 380; early churches in, 380-382; schools in, 382, 383; first school board in, 383; "Literary Association" in, 383; "Terry's Saloon" in, 383, 384; lecturers in, 384; singing school in, 384, 385; pioneer reading in, 385, 386; Iowa Thespians organized in, 386; designation of, as "Queen of the North West", 387, 392; population of, in 1840 and 1940, 387; expenditures in, 387; 388; governmental departments in, in 1937, 387, 388; highways leading to, 388; motor bus service to, 388; importance of Mississippi River to, 388, 389; lead trade of, with Saint Louis, 389; river dock terminal at, 389; coming of railroad to, 389; police department in, 390; "water carriers" of, 390; waterworks system of, 391; telegraph at, 391; gas brought to, 391; first railroad bridge at, 391; first street railway in, 391; first electric light company of, 391; telephone brought to, 391; bridges at, 391; professions in, 392; churches in, 392; higher education in, 392
- "Dubuque, Old Lady in", reference to, 171
- Dubuque, The Beginnings of*, by WILLIAM J. PETERSEN, 345-392
- DuBuque and Jackson Mutual Fire Insurance Company, incorporation of, 227
- Dubuque and Sioux City Railroad, 123
- Dubuque Board of Trustees, presidents of, 357, 362; election of, 357; "Council Journal" of, 358; ordinances passed by, 358-361, 364, 365; meetings of, 358, 359, 362; names of, 362
- Dubuque Congregational Church, concert in, 385
- Dubuque County, population of, 169, 387; negro population in, 169, 171, 172; slaves in, 172; mills in, in 1840, 174; commercial employment in, in 1840, 176; mining in, in 1840, 177; mention of, 180; candidate from, 198; legislative apportionment in, 202, 203, 204, 205; candidates from, for Territorial Delegate, 234; Thomas Wilson as prosecuting attorney of, 361; representative of, in Council, 366
- Dubuque County Bible Society, organization of, 381
- Dubuque Insurance Company, incorporation of, 227
- Dubuque *Iowa News*, quotation from, on federal census, 165, 166, 167; reference to, 175
- Dubuque Library Association, 392
- Dubuque Literary Institute, lecture at, 379
- Dubuque Methodist Church, town

- meeting in, 357; lecture in, 384; singing school conducted in, 384, 385
- Dubuque mines, lead production from, 350
- Dubuque Philharmonic Society, concert by, 385
- Dubuque Presbyterian Church, "Evening School" held in, 383
- Dubuque Public Library, volumes in, 392
- Dubuque Seminary, incorporators of, 382
- Dubuque *Tribune*, use of, by pioneers, 3
- Dubuque *Visitor*, quotation from, on mail service, 210, 211; publisher of, 319; beginning of, 319
- Duck Creek, deer near, 399
- Duncombe, claim near, 257
- Eastern newspapers, Iowa represented in, 278-285
- Easton, Thomas S., activity of, 224
- Eberhart, A. G., mention of, 107; address by, 114, 115
- Eberlee, Miss, school conducted by, 383
- Eddy, J. P., trading house of, 264
- Eddyville, Indian village at site of, 263
- Edgar, William S., activity of, 224
- Editor, Comment by the*, 31, 32, 99, 100, 259, 260
- Editors, early, 319; style of, 321
- Edwards, James G., work of, 208, 238; comment of, on A. C. Dodge, 238; newspaper of, 319; political interests of, 319
- Education, statistics on, in 1840, 177, 178; lecture on, in 1838, 384
- El Dorado of Iowa, The*, by WILLIAM J. PETERSEN, 345-352
- Elk, abundance of, in Iowa, 398
- Elkin, W. L., 289
- Elevated street railway, in Sioux City, 59
- Election, Territorial, 238, 239
- Election of public officials, provision for, 35, 37
- Elections, discussion of, in *Standard*, 320, 321, 323
- Emerson, M. T., newspaper of, 338; politics of, 338; death of, 339
- Emery family, settlement of, 143
- Engineers, number of, in 1840, 176
- Engle, Paul, comment on, 308
- Engle, Peter H., office of, 356
- English immigrants, reference to, 13
- English traveler, experiences of, with Mormons, 6-22
- Episcopal church, in Dubuque, 381, 392
- Estherville Meteorite Shower of 1879, 287
- Evangelical church, in Dubuque, 392
- Ewing, G. W., trading post of, 264
- Ewing, W. G., trading post of, 264
- Executive Journal*, keeping of, 186
- Extra Session (1840) (See Second Legislative Assembly, Extra Session)
- Extra Session of 1840, The*, by HUGH E. KELSO, 197-208
- Fair, agricultural, exhibitions of, 282, 283; horse racing at, 283; plowing contest at, 283
- Fair, State (See State Fair)
- Fairfield, land office in, 194, 195; first bank in, 195; mail route to, 215; "Anti-Caucus Meeting" at, 233
- Fales, Joseph T., office of, 34; activity of, 224, 225, 382; singing school conducted by, 384, 385; reference to, 387
- Fanning, James, office of, 377
- Fanning, Timothy, ferry of, 207; office of, 357, 370; reference to, 376
- Faribault, J. B., reference to, 398
- Farley, J. P., office of, 362
- Farley, Jesse P., mention of, 348; office of, 370
- Farm life, description of, in Madison County, 91-98
- Farming, by Indians, 266-269 (See also Agriculture)
- Farmington Insurance Company, incorporation of, 227
- Farms, operation of, for Indians, 264, 267, 268
- Fassitt, Thomas C., office of, 357, 362; reference to, 363
- Fatland, Ole, 152, 155
- Fay, Edward E., activity of, 226
- Fayette County, reference to, 168; legislative apportionment in, 202, 203
- Federal Barge Line, towboat capacity of, 389
- Feller, Bob, reference to, 304
- Ferries, authorization of, 39, 369
- Ferry, on Missouri River, 195; at Council Bluffs, 195; at Sioux City, 196; at Dubuque, 207
- Ferryman, reference to, 364
- Fiction, use of, among pioneers, 1
- Fire, insurance against, 218-228
- Fire company, organization of, at Burlington, 219; at Dubuque, 390
- Fire insurance companies, organization of, 220, 223; general law on, 227, 228 (See also Iowa Mutual Fire Insurance Company, Milwaukee and Racine Mutual Fire Insurance Company and Mutual fire insurance companies)
- Fire insurance company, Burlington, incorporation of, 220, 223, 224

- (See also Iowa Mutual Fire Insurance Company)
- First Four Years, The*, by AGNES MC-NAMARA, 91-98
- First Legislative Assembly, insurance act passed by, 220; elections regulated by, 239; provision of, for capital, 242; meeting of, 366
- Fishing, by pioneers, 386
- Flax, production of, around Sioux City, 56
- Flour, manufacture of, by Indians, 265
- Flour mills, at Sioux City, 57; in 1840, 174
- Folsom, W. H. C., early Dubuque described by, 353
- Foreman, F. A. C., newspaper edited by, 343
- Fort Atkinson, construction of, 262; land near, 266, 267; dragoons at, 277
- Fort Des Moines, mail schedule at, 216
- Fort Dodge, purchase of site of, 195; sale of land near, 284
- Fort Dodge Company, activities of, 195
- Fort Madison, government for, 143, 145
- Fort Madison *Patriot*, publisher of, 319; political tone of, 319
- Fort Snelling, reference to, 176
- Foster, Suel, activities of, 124
- Fourth Legislative Assembly, building used by, 244, 245; Statehood discussed in, 316, 317
- Fowler, Robert D., packing plant of, 58
- FOX, JAMES, *Crum and the Standard*, 318-330
- Fox Indians, villages of, 263, 347; murder of, 275 (See also Sauk and Fox Indians)
- Frank Leslie's Illustrated Newspaper*, use of, by pioneers, 3
- Franklin County, mail service in, 212, 213
- Frazier, Gideon, 142
- Frazier, Lydia, 142
- Frazier, Stephen, 142
- Frazier, Thomas, 142
- Fremont, John C., expedition of, 398
- French fur trader, robbing of, 74
- Frink, J., comment on, as mail contractor, 213
- Frink, Walker & Company, stages of, 213
- Fulton, A. R., poem by, 294-296
- Furnaces, types of, in lead mining, 349, 350
- Furniture factory employment in, in 1840, 176
- Furs, production of, in 1840, 175
- Gage, Frances D., comment of, on Iowa people, 5
- Galena (Ill.), mail service at, 210, 216; road from, 212; lead mines at, 285
- GALLAHER, RUTH A., *Phil Stong's "Hawkeyes"*, 297-308
- Galland, Isaac, medical books of, 31; reference to, 186
- Gambling, town ordinances against, 355
- Game (See Deer)
- Games, among pioneers, 386
- "Gangsters", in Linn County, 84 (See also Crime)
- Gangsters, Pioneer*, by JOHN ELY BRIGGS, 73-90
- Garnavillo, mail line to, 213
- Garrigues, John M., activity of, 219
- Garteell, Maria, slave owned by, 172
- Garth, Mrs. J. N. (See Welch, Helen)
- Gehon, Francis, office of, 167; compensation of, as census taker, 167; compensation of, as U. S. Marshal, 207; nomination of, as Delegate, 234, 235; votes for, 235; mention of, 348
- Gehon & Hendry, reference to, 363
- German newspapers, in Iowa City, 3, 4
- Gilbert, William F., robbing of, 83, 84
- Gilbert, William L., appointment of, as Territorial Auditor, 189
- Godey's Lady's Book*, popularity of, among pioneers, 3
- Gotch, Frank, 304
- Goudy, John, robbing of, 83
- Goudy, Thomas, robbing of, 83; activity of, 84
- Government by Town Trustees*, by WILLIAM J. PETERSEN, 353-365
- Governor of Territory, veto power of, 33, 34; relation of, to legislature, 33, 35; proposal of, on Statehood, 309-313, 316; appointment of, 310, 311
- Governor's Guards, use of, at Cedar Falls, 107
- Grass, blue-stem, prevalence of, 247-258; height of, 247, 248, 255; curing of, 256
- Great Comet of 1843, 287
- Great Comet of 1882, mention of, 287; discovery of, 289; observation of, in Iowa, 289; description of, 289-296; division of, 294; poem on, 295, 296; analysis of, 296
- Great Comet of 1882, The*, by BEN HUR WILSON, 286-296
- Greene, Michael, robbing of, 86
- Gregoire, Augustus L., 348
- Greusel, Nicholas, sword offered by, for peace symbol, 394, 395; biographical data on, 395, 396; military career of, 395, 396; home of, in Iowa, 396
- Grimes, James W., activity of, 219, 220; mention of, 378

- Gristmill, erection of, at Agency, 267
 Gristmills, number of, in 1840, 174;
 operation of, for Indians, 264, 265
 Grundy County, Herbert Quick in, 45
 Gunsmith, maintenance of, for Indians, 264
 Gunsmiths, products of, in 1840, 176
- Haakinson, Ed. & Company, packing plant of, 58; purchase of, by Cudahy Company, 58
 Hackett family, settlement of, 143
 Hacks, use of, in mail service, 215; drivers of, 364
 HAEFNER, MARIE, *The Boom in Sioux City*, 54-64
 HAEFNER, MARIE, *Waiting for the Mail*, 209-217
 HAEFNER, MARIE, *Yankee Magic*, 45-53
 "Half-baked", origin of, among pioneers, 299
 Hall, James, activity of, 224
 Hall, James, activity of, 224
 Halpine, Charles D., poem by, 120, 121
 Hamilton County, land in, 248; prairie fire in, 253, 254
Hamilton County, History of, quotation from, 248
 Hammer family, settlement of, 143
 Hampton, mail service at, 212, 213
 Hardfish (chief), village of, 263, 264
 Hardie, C. F., school conducted by, 383
 Hardin County, mention of, 256
Harper's Monthly, use of, by pioneers, 1, 3, 32
Harper's Weekly, use of, by pioneers, 3
 Harrison, William Henry, nomination of, 229; campaign for, 237, 337; campaign song on, 229, 230; election of, 237, 321; death of, 327
 Hartman, W. H., newspaper of, 181
 Hastings, Lansford W., activity of, 324
 Hastings, S. C., activity of, 225; bill introduced by, 225
Hawkeyes, review of, 297-308; factual errors in, 299-303; stories in, 306, 307
 Hayden, Mrs., performance of, 384
 Health statistics, attempt at, in Federal census, 178
 Hebrew church, in Dubuque, 392
 Hedges, D. T., bankruptcy of, 63
 Hempstead, Stephen, office of, 34, 199, 310, 364, 366; opinion of, on Statehood, 310; service of, as town attorney, 364
 Hempstead and Lorimier's store (Dubuque), polling place in, 357
 Henderson, D. W., hotel of, in Salem, 149, 150
 Henderson, Thomas, service of, as county seat commissioner, 192
 Hendershott, David, activity of, 224; office of, 235
 Henn, Bernhart, activities of, in land promotion, 195, 196; activity of, in Omaha and Sioux City, 196
 Henn, Williams and Company, organization of, 195
 Henry County, division of, into commissioners' districts, 41; population of, in 1840, 169, 170; negro population in, 169, 172; mention of, 179; legislative apportionment in, 202, 203, 204, 205; vote of, on constitutional convention, 315
 Hensling, Sarah, 179, 180
 Hepner, George W., activity of, 224
 Herd, Mr., 351
 Hiatt family, settlement of, 143
 Hinshaw family, settlement of, 143
 Historical Department (See State Historical Department)
 Hogs, Iowa first in, in 1880, 56; number of, in 1840, 173, 174; importance of, in northwest, 281, 228
 Holdeman's Prairie, Norwegian settlers' meeting at, 153
 Holliday, Samuel, office of, 253
 Hook's Point (Stratford), prairie fire at, 252
 Horack, Bertha M., marriage of, 135 (See also Shambaugh, Bertha M. H.)
 Horse exhibitions, town ordinances on, 355, 358
 Horse racing, at agricultural fair, 282, 283
 Horses, stealing of, in Jackson County, 73, 74; number of, in 1840, 174; exhibition of, 355, 358; regulations concerning, in Dubuque, 368
 Hoskins family, settlement of, 143
 House of Representatives, Iowa, party representation in, 34; organization of, 34, 198, 199; bribery charges against members of, 191; Speaker of, 199; compensation to members of, in 1840, 207
 Houses, building of, in 1840, 175
 HOWARD, WINIFRED MCGUINN, *The Census of 1840*, 165-180
 Howes & Mabey circus, 374
 Howland & Brady, office of, 322
 Hudson, reference to, 102
 Hughes, L. B., activity of, 224
 Hughes, Thomas, newspaper of, 189, 318, 319, 328, 331, 332, 333, 338; coming of, to Bloomington, 318; political interests of, 318; characteristics of, 333, 334; removal of, to Iowa City, 338
 Hulett, Mr., lead mined by, 350
 Hunting, in Iowa, 279, 280; by pioneers, 386

- Huxley, Norwegian settlement near, 154
- Illinois Central Railroad, at Dubuque, 390
- Illinois high bridge, construction of, at Dubuque, 391
- Immigration, effect of mail facilities on, 214
- Independence, mail schedule at, 216
- Indian Affairs, Superintendent of, Governor Lucas as, 186; in 1840, 272
- Indian Affairs*, by JOHN ELY BRIGGS, 261-277
- Indian Agency (Sauk and Fox), activities at, 264; buildings at, 264; visit of Governor Lucas to, 265
- Indian annuities (See Annuities)
- Indian corn (See Corn)
- Indian Department, messenger in the, salary of, 186
- Indian mounds, evidence of deer in, 398
- Indian reservations, white men in, 264
- Indian trade, abuses of, 271; report of agent on, 271, 272 (See also Traders)
- Indian tribes, location of, in Iowa, 261-263
- Indians, traders among, 264; mills and farms operated for, 264; buildings maintained for, 264; agriculture taught to, 264, 266-269; log cabins used by, 266; use of whisky by, 270, 271; debts contracted by, 271; hostilities among, 274-276; military defense against, 277; art of, 304; lead mined by, 348
- Indians, Tama, marriage laws of, 301; use of peyote by, 301, 302
- Insurance, development of, 218; organization of, against fire, 218-228; legislative action on, 220
- Insurance Comes to Iowa*, by J. A. SWISHER, 218-228
- Iowa, comment on, 8; centennial history of, 139; proposals for Statehood of, 200, 205, 312, 313; notes on, in *New York World*, 278-285; representation of, in Eastern newspapers, 278-285; notes on, in 1858, 278, 279; "biography" of, 297-308; inclusion of, in "Distribution Act", 317 (See also Statehood)
- Iowa v. Ward*, arguments in case of, 408, 409
- Iowa Anecdote, An: A Telegraphic Scoop*, by LUELLE M. WRIGHT, 181-183
- Iowa Capitol Reporter*, ownership of, 189, 192; political tone of, 189-191, 328; beginning of, 328; publisher of, 328; establishment of, 338
- Iowa Central Railroad, reference to, 181
- Iowa City, newspapers read in, 2, 3, 4; periodicals sold in, 3, 4, 5; religious reading in, 4; Mormon immigration from, 6; description of, in 1858, 8, 9; Mormon campground near, 9; reading in, in pioneer times, 31, 32; Territorial highways to, 40; news of Lincoln's death at, 124; capitols in, 187, 199, 244, 245; lots in, 200, 201, 202, 242-246; mail service to, 215, 216; lots purchased in, by Governor Lucas, 245; Indian village near, 263; description of, in 1860, 282; agricultural exhibitions in, 282, 283; open-air preaching in, 285; first steamboat in, 320; *Iowa Standard* at, 324, 328; early newspapers in, 328, 329; *Capitol Reporter* established at, 338
- Iowa City: A Contribution to the Early History of Iowa*, author of, 135
- Iowa City Argus*, beginning of, 329; politics of, 329
- Iowa City Lot Sales*, by JACK T. JOHNSON, 242-246
- Iowa City Republican*, comment in, on grain crop, 281; comet noted by, 293, 294; naming of, 350 (See also *Iowa City Standard*)
- Iowa City post office, clerk of, 2; periodicals received at, in 1858, 2
- Iowa City Standard*, naming of, 328, 330; rivalry of, with *Bloomington Herald*, 328, 329; subscription number of, 329; change of owners of, 330 (See also *Iowa City Republican* and *Iowa Standard*)
- Iowa District, description of, 345; minerals in, 345, 346
- Iowa Emigrant*, reference to, 186
- Iowa Farm College, news reports on, 181
- Iowa in Mourning*, by LUELLE M. WRIGHT, 122-126
- Iowa in the World*, by PHILIP D. JORDAN, 278-285
- Iowa Mutual Fire Insurance Company, incorporation of, 220, 221, 223, 224; failure of, 223; regulations of, 224, 225; directors of, 225
- Iowa News*, reference to, 175; editor of, 333; beginning of, 334
- Iowa Patriot* (Burlington), reference to, 175
- Iowa Protection Company (Benton County), constitution of, 89, 90
- Iowa River, Indian village on, 263; traders on, 264; comment on, 282
- Iowa Standard*, quotation from, 240; first issue of, 319; publishers of, 319, 324; struggles of, 320; edi-

- torial subjects in, 320; office of, 322; description of, 322, 323, 324, 325; advertisements in, 322, 323, 326; foreign news in, 322, 323; literature in, 323; publication places of, 323, 324; subscription price of, 324; agent for, 324; editorial writer on, 325; printing of, 326; subscription number of, 326; political interests of, 327, 328; struggles of, 326, 328, 329, 330; suspension of, 328; change of name of, 328; rivalry of, with *Bloomington Herald*, 328, 329 (See also *Iowa City Standard*)
- Iowa State Agricultural Society, exhibitions of, in Iowa City, 282, 283
- Iowa State College, comment on, by Stong, 305, 306
- Iowa State Fair, pageant presented by, 299
- Iowa State Fair Board*, news reports on, 181
- Iowa Sun*, reference to, 175; printer for, 333
- Iowa Thespians, organization of, in Dubuque, 386
- Iowans, comment on, by Frances D. Gage, 5; comment on character of, 304
- Ioway Indians, location of, 262
- Irish newspaper, circulation of, in Iowa City, 4
- Isett, Thomas M., activity of, 224
- Israel, William P., newspaper of, 339; quotation from, 341
- Jackson, J. A., association of, with ferry company, 195
- Jackson County, lawlessness in, 73-82; Protective Association in, 74; population of, in 1840, 169; lumber industry in, 175; commerce in, 176, 177; professions in, 176; legislative apportionment in, 202, 203, 204; vote of, on constitutional convention, 315, 316
- Jackson Day Ball, giving of, at Bellevue, 73
- Jacksonian Democrats, representatives of, in Iowa, 319
- Janes, William, activity of, 220
- Janesville, reference to, 101, 102
- Jefferson, Joseph, performance of, at Dubuque, 386
- Jefferson, Joseph, performance of, at Dubuque, 386
- Jefferson County, population of, in 1840, 169, 170; establishment of, 170; colored persons in, 179; deaf and dumb in, 179; legislative apportionment in, 203, 204, 205; dam authorized in, 206, 207; vote of, on holding constitutional convention, 315
- Jennings, Berryman, "salary" of, as schoolteacher, 31
- Jessop family, settlement of, 143
- Johnson, Andrew, quotation from, 119; nomination of, 183
- JOHNSON, JACK T., *The Campaign of 1840*, 229-241
- JOHNSON, JACK T., *Iowa City Lot Sales*, 242-246
- JOHNSON, JACK T., *Jesse Williams*, 184-196
- JOHNSON, JACK T., *No Convention in 1840*, 309-317
- JOHNSON, JACK T., *Second Legislative Assembly*, 33-44
- Johnson, Osmund, 152
- Johnson, Samuel B., 374
- Johnson County, reference to, 41; crops raised in, in 1839, 173; population of, in 1840, 169, 170; legislative apportionment of, 202, 203, 204; grain crop in, in 1860, 281; vote of, on constitutional convention, 315; deer in, 400
- Johnson family, settlement of, 143
- Johnston, Edward, office of, 34, 199
- Jones, George W., slaves owned by, 172; construction of post roads urged by, 214; office of, 214
- Jones County, reference to, 41; Protective Association in, 74; population of, in 1840, 169, 170; commerce in, 176; professions in, 176; colored persons in, 179; deaf and dumb in, 179; legislative apportionment in, 202, 203, 204, 205; deer in, 400
- JORDAN, PHILIP D., *Iowa in the World*, 278-285
- Journalism (See *Iowa Standard* and *Bloomington Herald*)
- Joy, Abram P., 142
- Joy, Henry, 142
- Joy, Reuben, 142
- Justice, decision of, by "bean" ballot, 76
- Keefer, Simon Peter, speech by, 27, 28
- Keesecker, Andrew, 348
- Kelley, George W., activity of, 219, 220, 224, 225
- Kelley, Thomas, comment on, 348
- KELSO, HUGH E., *The Extra Session of 1840*, 197-208
- Kent, Aratus, services held by, 301; sermon of, at Dubuque, 380
- Keokuk (Indian Chief), village of, 263; farm of, 267; advice of, 273; "joke" of, 302
- Keokuk, mail distributed at, 211, 216; regattas at, 279; reference to, 282
- Keokuk County, reference to, 168; legislative apportionment in, 203
- Keokuk Gate City, comment of, on mail service, 209, 210

- Keosauqua, mail route to, 215
 Kerr, Richard, activity of, among Indians, 264
 Kesler, G. W., activity of, 219
 Key City (Dubuque), 378
 Key City Electric Street Railway Company, organization of, 391
 King, John, position of, 78; letter of, to Robert Lucas, 78-81; newspaper of, 319, 334; mention of, 348
 King, Mrs. Louisa, school of, for young ladies, 382
 Kinney, Robert C., activity of, 226
 Kirkwood, Samuel J., reference to, 123
 Kishkekosh (Indian Chief), village of, 263
- Ladd, Amos, activity of, 219, 220, building of, 223; fire loss of, 223
 Lamson, Jeremiah, activity of, 224
 Land, bidding of, at sale, 159, 160; speculation in, 195, 196; price of, 248
 Land agent, pioneer, 184
 Land and ferry company, organization of, at Sioux City, 196
 Land grant, petition for, 36
 Land sale, at Osage, 157-164; in Iowa City, 242-246
 Land sales, publicity of, in *New York World*, 284
 Land values (Iowa), comments on, in *New York World*, 283, 284
 Land warrants, use of, 160; price of, at Osage, 160
Lands in Iowa, A Description of the United States, author of, 188; contents of, 188
 Langworthy, Edward, mention of, 348; office of, 362, 370; bill introduced by, 367
 Langworthy, James L., mention of, 348; activity of, 383
 Langworthy, Lucius H., mention of, 348; lecture by, on Dubuque, 379; activity of, 382
 Langworthy, Solon, mention of, 348; ride of, on first Dubuque railway, 391
 La Saude, Mary, slave owned by, 172
 Latter-Day Saints, comment on, 11-14; crime among, 13 (See also Mormons)
 Law, John, "Company of the West" established by, 346
 Law library, pioneer, 31
 Lawlessness, example of, in Linn County, 83-88; society against, 89, 90 (See also Crime)
 Lawther, William, office of, 371; books sold by, 385, 386
 Lea, Albert M., quotation from, on lead mining, 349; comment of, on Dubuque pioneer, 353, 354
- Lead, shipping of, from Dubuque, 389
 Lead mines, at Galena, 285; British military force at, 346; exploitation of, 346, 347
 Lead mining, furnaces used in, 348-350; output of, 350
 Le Claire, Antoine, "joke" on, 302
 Lecturers, appearance of, in Dubuque, 384
 Lee, J. W., county history by, 248
 Lee, Robert E., notice of surrender of, at Cedar Falls, 101-110; hanging of, in effigy, 106
 Lee County, reference to, 41; population of, in 1840, 169, 170; mills in, in 1840, 174; employment in, in 1840, 177; candidate from, 198; Representative from, 199; legislative apportionment in, 202, 203, 204, 205; vote of, on constitutional convention, 315
 Leeds, platting of, 59
 Leffler, Isaac, activity of, 220, 224
 Legislative Assembly, extra session of, in 1840, 197-208; apportionment of members in, 197, 198, 202, 203, 204; divorce granted by, 207 (See also First, Second, etc., Legislative Assembly)
Legislative Assembly, Second, by JACK T. JOHNSON, 33-44
 Leonard, Nathan R., observations of, on comet, 292, 293
 Lepper, John, 179
 Leslie, C. E., song by, 25
 Levi, Alexander, activity of, at Dubuque, 348
 Lewelling family, settlement of, 143
 Lewis, General, reference to, 80
 Lewis, Warner, candidacy of, for office, 198; activities of, 348; coming of, to Dubuque, 348; office of, 366
 Librarian, Territorial, 39, 43
 Libraries, in pioneer times, 31, 32
 Library, Territorial, librarian of, 39, 43
 Library associations, early formation of, 31, 392
 Lincoln, Abraham, news of assassination of, 111-115, 117; memorial service for, at Cedar Falls, 112-115; editorial on, 116-121; poem on, 120, 121; memorial address on, 125; rites for, 127-132; nomination of, 181-183
Lincoln Is Dead!, by LUELLA M. WRIGHT, 111-115
 Linn County, Protective Association in, 74; lawlessness in, 83-88; population of, in 1840, 169, 170; colored persons in, 179; blind in, 179; legislative apportionment in, 202, 203, 204, 205; vote of, on constitutional convention, 315, 316

- Linn County vigilantes, activities of, 84
- Linn Grove, Citizens' Protective Association formed at, 74
- Linseed oil works, at Sioux City, 57
- Liquor, licensing of, in Dubuque, 368, 374
- Liquor legislation, in 1839, 38, 39
- Lisbon (Ill.), Norwegian settlement at, 151, 152
- Literacy, in 1840, 178, 300
- Literary Association, organization of, in Dubuque, 383, 384
- Literary societies, function of, 23, 24
- Literary Society, A Rural*, by KATHERINE BUXBAUM, 23-30
- Literature, kind of, in West, 1-5
- Little Maquoketa River, cupola furnace on, 349
- Lockwood, Ezekiel, log cabin of, 380
- "Locofocoism", comments on, 321, 323
- Log cabins, use of, by Indians, 266
- Long, Veda Caraway, 256
- Loras, Mathias, coming of, to Dubuque, 380; school opened in residence of, 382, 383
- Loras College, 392
- Lorimier, Peter A., slave owned by, 172; mention of, 348, 361; furnace built by, 349; lead mined by, 350; office of, 377; activity of, 382
- Lorimier's store (Dubuque), 357
- "Lost Chief, The" (poem), 120, 121
- Louisa County, population of, in 1840, 169; negro population in, 169, 171, 172; professions in, 176; commerce in, 176; representative from, in Territorial Council, 198; candidate from, 199; legislative apportionment in, 202, 203, 204; vote of, on constitutional convention, 315
- Love, Alfred H., Peace Union founded by, 393-395; characterization of, 394; magazine edited by, 394
- Lowe, Enos, association of, with ferry company, 195; activity of, 224, 225
- Lowry, David, work of, as Indian agent, 266; report of, on Winnebagoes, 266, 267
- Lucas, Robert, message of, as Governor, 35, 36; comment on, as Governor, 36; report to, by Dubuque prosecutor, 76-78; appeal to, against lawlessness, 76-81, 84-87; letter of, to Dubuque public prosecutor, 81, 82; limitations on duties of, as Governor, 81, 82; coming of, to Iowa, 184, 185; "protégés" of, 184, 185; banquet given for, 185; message of, to Legislative Assembly, 197, 199; opinion of, on capital funds, 199, 200; proposal of, on Statehood, 200, 205, 309-317; office of, 240; land sales authorized by, 242; lots bought by, in Iowa City, 245; recommendation of, for Indian agency, 265; report of, on Indian farm, 267, 268; meeting of, with Sauk and Fox, 272-274; reference to, 275; opinion of, on Sauk and Fox, 276, 277; constitutional convention recommended by, 312, 313; comment of, on constitutional convention, 316; veto of, on Dubuque charter, 366
- Lumber industry, in 1840, 175
- Lutheran Church, organization of, at Palestine (Iowa), 154, 155
- Lutheran churches, in Dubuque, 392
- Lynching, examples of, 75, 84; prevalence of, in early Dubuque, 353; number of, 302
- LYON, BESSIE L., *The Menace of the Blue-stem*, 247-258
- Lyceum, organization of, in Dubuque, 383, 384
- Lytle, William, office of, 184
- McArthur, John, Union commander, 68
- Macbride, Thomas H., book by, 137, 138
- McCarver, Morton M., activity of, 219
- McCormick, Noah M., newspaper of, 343
- McCraney, Thomas, 348
- McDonald, General, criticism against, 79, 80
- McDonald, John, 179
- McElheny, Thomas, 83
- McGregor, deer in region of, 398
- McKenzie, John, office of, 362
- McKnight, Thomas, slave owned by, 172; mention of, 348; lead mined by, 350
- McNamara, Agnes, farm life described by, 91-98
- MCMNAMARA, AGNES, *The First Four Years*, 91-98
- McNamara, John, farm of, 91-98
- McPhillips, Patrick, prairie fire at home of, 252, 253
- Madison County, farm life in, 91-98
- Madskaar, Gunder, death of, 154
- Magazines, use of, by pioneers, 2-5, 32
- Magoun, George F., Lincoln memorial address by, 125
- Mahaska County, location of county seat of, 192; Indian village in, 263
- Mahin, Jacob, newspaper of, 344
- Mahin, John, service of, with *Bloomington Herald*, 339, 344; retirement of, 344
- Mail service, complaints against, 209-211; irregularity of, 209-214; careless handling of, 210, 211; delays of, 211-213; representation of, by woodcut, 212, 213; effect of, on

- immigration, 214; in 1855, 215, 216; conveyances used in, 215, 216; mileage covered in, in 1855, 215; cost of, in 1855, 215; bids for contracts for, 215; schedules of, 215, 216 (See also Post routes)
- Manufactures, employment in, in 1840, 174
- Map of Iowa (1840), 188
- Maquoketa Limestone Caves, reference to, 400
- Maquoketa River, deer in valley of, 399, 400 (See also Little Maquoketa River)
- Marietta (Ohio), settlement of, 347
- Marion Meteorite Fall of 1847, 287
- Markets, regulation of, in Dubuque, 368, 369
- Marriages, act for "regulating" of, 41
- Martin, Jeremiah, reference to, in fiction, 107
- Mason, Charles, reference to, 80; activity of, 220, 225; comment on, by Stong, 306
- Mason, Timothy, office of, 362; reference to, 370
- Massey, Woodbury, shooting of, 348
- Mazzuchelli, Father Samuel Charles, coming of, to Dubuque, 301; church dedicated by, 380
- Meat packing industry, beginnings of, at Sioux City, 57, 58
- Melendy, Peter, reference to, 106, 107; activity of, 122, 124, 127-132; quotation from, 124, 125, 126; part of, in Lincoln rites, 127-132; attendance of, at Republican Convention, 181; newspaper contributions of, 181, 182; plan of, for newspaper scoop, 182, 183
- Menace of the Blue-stem, The*, by BESSIE L. LYON, 247-258
- Mendenhall family, settlement of, 143
- Mesmerism, lecture on, 384
- Meteors, in Iowa, 287
- Methodist Church at Burlington, legislative session in, 34, 198, 207
- Methodist churches in Dubuque, 380, 392
- Methodist *National Magazine*, reprint from, 6-22, 32; reference to, 32; suspension of, 32
- Miami Indians, lead mining taught to, 346
- Michigan Territorial acts, repeal of, in Iowa Territory, 206
- Militia, provision for, in Territory, 206; use of, in Indian troubles, 277
- Mill on Soap Creek, damage to, 264; repair of, 265; comment on, 265; burning of, 265, 266
- Mill on Sugar Creek, damage to, 264, 265
- Miller, Charles, office of, 357, 362, 370, 371; mention of, 373
- Milling industry, in 1840, 174
- Mills, authorization of, 39; numbers of, in 1840, 174; operation of, for Indians, 264, 265; destruction of Indian, 268 (See also Gristmills)
- Milwaukee and Racine Mutual Fire Insurance Company, incorporation of, 221; regulations of, 221, 222
- Miners' Bank of Dubuque, loan from, for capitol, 189; charter of, 191
- Miners' Compact, organization of, 347
- Mines (See Lead mines)
- "Mines of Spain", reference to, 347; first squatters at, 348
- Mining, industry of, in 1840, 177; furnaces used for, 348-350
- Mississippi River, mail route on, 216; importance of, to Dubuque history, 388, 389; bridges across, at Dubuque, 391
- Missouri Indians, location of, 262
- Missouri-Iowa boundary, decision on, 300; redefinition of, 300
- Missouri River, steamboat line on, 55; plan for channel improvement of, 55; ferry on, 195; Indians along, 262, 263
- Missouri Valley, soil in, 56
- Mitchell, James C., shooting by, 73; arrest of, 74; murder committed by, 77
- Mitchell County, land sale in, 157-164
- Mitchellville, mention of, 247
- Mob rule, instances of, in pioneer times, 76, 84; in Jackson County, 76-78, 79, 80
- Moffatt, Levi, activity of, 220
- Monroe County, deer in, 403
- Montgomery County, deer in, 402
- Mooney, Mr., lecture by, in Dubuque, 384
- Morgan, Jonathan, activity of, 220
- Morheiser, Philip C., office of, 357, 362
- Mormon*, subscriptions to, 4
- Mormon immigrants, experiences of English traveler with, 6-22; camping-ground of, near Iowa City, 9; comments on, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16; organizations of, 14, 16; mules used by 16; wagons used by, 16 (See also Latter-Day Saints)
- Morningside addition (Sioux City), 59
- Morningside College, founding of, 62 (See also University of the Northwest)
- Morris, George P., campaign song by, 229
- Morrow, James G., activity of, 226
- Moss, James K., criticism of, 77, 80
- Mount Pleasant, university at, 38; special charters of, 378
- Muscatine, news of Lincoln's death at, 124, 125; government for, 143; mail

- service at, 215, 216; New York reporter at, 278, 282; first newspaper in, 318, 319 (See also (Bloomington))
- Muscatine Congregational Church, Lincoln Memorial services in, 125
- Muscatine County, population of, in 1840, 169; negro population in, 169, 171, 172; representative from, in Territorial Council, 198; legislative apportionment in, 202, 203, 204; vote of, on constitutional convention, 315; deer in, 399
- Muscatine *Journal*, predecessor of, 331; first issue of, 343; owners of, 343, 344
- Musgrove, Hezekiah, activity of, 226
- Music, instruction in, in Dubuque, 385; concert of, in Dubuque, 385; opportunities for, among pioneers, 385
- Myers, William, office of, 357
- Naes, Nils Olsen, business of, 151, 152
- National Union Convention (Republican), Melendy delegate to, 181
- Navigation, employment in, in 1840, 177
- Nazarene Church, in Dubuque, 392
- Negroes, numbers of, in Territory of Iowa, 169, 171, 172
- New Hartford (Iowa), reference to, 102
- Newhall, John B., quotation from, 149, 399
- Newspaper editors, early, 319
- Newspaper shops, conditions in, 339-342
- Newspapers, reading of, by pioneers, 1, 2, 3, 32; subscriptions to, 3, 4; publication of, in 1840, 175; political interests of, 319; reference to, 326, 331, 332; printing of, 340-342 (See also *Iowa Standard* and *Bloomington Herald*)
- Nevada, log house at, 247; mention of, 257
- Nightingale, George L., office of, 377
- Nishnabotna River, Indians on, 266
- No Convention in 1840*, by JACK T. JOHNSON, 309-317
- Norris, T. E., log cabin of, 370
- Norwegian settlement (Palestine), 151-156
- Norwegian settlers, land tracts of, in Polk and Story counties, 152, 153; migration of, from Illinois to Iowa, 153-156; church built by, 154, 155
- Novels, reading of, in pioneer times, 1
- Nuhn, Mrs. Ferner, 308
- Oatmeal mill, at Sioux City, 57
- Oats, raising of, by Indiana, 268
- O'Brien County, history of, 249
- Observatory, reference to, at State University, 293
- O'Ferrall, F. K., slaves owned by, 172; furnace of, for lead smelting, 350; office of, 377
- Ogilvie, Adam, activity of, 226
- "O. K.", reference to, in 1840 newspaper, 320
- "Old Lady in Dubuque", reference to, 171
- Oliphant, Perry, appeal of, to Governor Lucas, 84-87
- Omaha (Nebr.), speculative activity in, 195; failure of bank in, 196; activity of J. Williams in, 196; bank organized in, 196
- Omaha Indians, location of, 262
- O'Mara, Mr., lead discovered by, 351
- Osage Land Sale, The*, by THOMAS E. TWEITO, 157-164
- Osborn family, settlement of, 143
- O'Shea, Dennis, mention of, 371
- Oskaloosa, selection of, as county seat, 192; mention of, 282
- Oskaloosa *Herald*, comet noted by, 289, 291, 293
- Ottumwa, Indian village at site of, 263
- Oto Indians, location of, 262
- Owens, Mr., mail carried by, 212
- Oxen, use of, 6, 16, 248
- Pacific Short Line, at Sioux City, 61
- Packing industry, beginnings of, at Sioux City, 57, 58; reestablishment of, 64
- Page, Kirby, mention of, 302
- Pageant on Iowa history, 299
- Palestine (Iowa), Norwegian settlement at, 154; school organized in, 155, 156; church in, 155
- Palestine Settlement*, by JAMES A. STORING, 151-156
- Palimpsest, The*, beginning of, 139; purpose of, 139
- Palmer, A. H., newspaper purchased by, 192
- Panora, deer killed at, 409
- Paris Exposition (1878), peace emblems displayed at, 396
- Parker, George, 179
- Parker, Jonathan W., candidacy of, for office, 198; bill introduced by, 223
- PARKHURST, CLINT, *Yankees in Memphis*, 65-72
- Parkhurst, Union Academy at, 38
- Patterson, reference to, 97
- Party or Person* (Comment), by JOHN ELY BRIGGS, 259, 260
- Parvin, Theodore S., private libraries of, 31; friendship of, with Jesse Williams, 184; coming of, to Iowa, 184, 185; quotation from, 324
- Pattern farm, report on, 267, 268
- Peace, crusading for, 393-397

- Peace symbol, making of, from swords, 393-397
- Peacemaker, The*, publication of, 394
- Peavey Grand Theatre (Sioux City), 62
- Peck, J. L. E., county history by, 249; profession of, 249; pioneer recollections of, 249, 250; comment of, on prairie fires, 254, 255, 256
- Peep at the Far West, A*, 6-22
- Pensioners, number of, in 1840, 179
- Penitentiary, completion of, 36; provision for, 43; expenditure on, 199; report on, 199; proposed legislation for, 201; convicts in, 201
- Periodicals, use of, by pioneers, 1-5
- Perkins, Ebenezer, service of, as county seat commissioner, 192
- Perkins, George, 179
- Perkins, George D., activity of, 104; editorial by, on Lee's surrender, 110; activity of, 112; quotation from, 115; editorial of, on Abraham Lincoln, 116-121; reference to, 127
- Perkins, H. A., activity of, 104; reference to, 124, 125, 127
- Perkins, Henry A., plan of, for newspaper scoop, 182, 183
- Perkins, W. R., comment of, as history teacher, 135
- Perkins brothers, newspaper of, 181
- Perrot, Nicholas, in mining region, 346
- Peru, lead diggings near, 351
- Peru (Ill.), mail facilities at, 210
- PETERSEN, WILLIAM J., *A Chartered Town*, 366-378
- PETERSEN, WILLIAM J., *Government by Town Trustees*, 353-365
- PETERSEN, WILLIAM J., *The Beginnings of Dubuque*, 345-392
- PETERSEN, WILLIAM J., *The El Dorado of Iowa*, 345-352
- PETERSEN, WILLIAM J., *The Web of Life*, 379-386
- PETERSEN, WILLIAM J., *Then and Now*, 387-392
- Petriken, Mr., reference to, 80
- Peyote, use of, by Indians, 301, 302
- Phelps, Alonzo P., lecture by, in Dubuque, 384
- Phil Stong's "Hawkeyes"*, by RUTH A. GALLAHER, 297-308
- Phoenix, William, invention of, 59
- Pidgeon, Isaac, settlement of, at Salem, 141, 142
- Pike, Zebulon M., visit of, with Julien Dubuque, 347
- Pilcher, Joshua, office of, 272; activity of, 273
- Pioneer Gangsters*, by JOHN ELY BRIGGS, 73-90
- Pioneer Mental Pabulum*, by THOMAS E. TWEITO, 1-5
- Pioneers, reading habits of, 1-5, 31, 32; hardships of, 248, 249; use of astronomy by, 286; books read by, 385, 386; pastimes of, 386
- Pittsburgh (Pa.) to Muscatine, trip of, 278
- Platteville (Wis.), first hearth furnace in, 349
- Plays (See Iowa Thespians)
- Plow, display of, at Paris exposition, 396; deposit of, in Geneva, 396, 397
- Plow works, at Sioux City, 57
- Plowing contest, at fair, 283
- Plowshare, making of, from swords, 395
- Plumbe, John, Jr., appointment of, as town trustee, 361, 362; railroad promoted by, 389
- Police department, at Dubuque, 390
- Police Gazette, National*, circulation of, in Iowa City, 4
- Political conventions, proposal for, in Territory, 231, 232; opposition to, 232, 233 (See also County conventions)
- Political organization, influence of, on frontier, 231
- Political parties, attitude of W. W. Chapman on, 231, 232; opposition to, in Iowa Territory, 233; ineffectiveness of, in Territory, 240, 241, 259, 260
- Politics, Iowa, comment on, by Stong, 306
- Polk County, Norwegian settlement in, 152
- Poor relief, Territorial legislation on, 42
- Pope, John, U. S. Representative, 313
- Population (See Census)
- Porter's *Spirit of the Times*, notes on Iowa in, 278, 279
- Post routes, mileage of, in 1855, 215
- Postal service, pioneer, 209-217 (See also Mail service)
- Postmaster General, report of, in 1841, 211; 1855, 215
- Potawatomi Indians, location of, 263; farming done by, 266; liquor bought by, 270; murder of, 274; hostility of, with Sioux, 274, 275
- Pottawattamie County, law suit in, on deer, 408
- Pottery works, at Sioux City, 57; employment in, in 1840, 175
- Poultry, value of, in 1840, 174
- Powers, J. B., 109
- Poweshiek (Chief), village of, 263
- Poweshiek's village, traders near, 264
- Prairie Editor Comments, A*, by LUELLE M. WRIGHT, 116-121
- Prairie du Chien, reference to, 211; traders near, 266
- Prairie fires, menace of, 249-258; protection against, 250, 251; description of, 251, 255, 256; punish-

- ment for setting of, 251, 252; extent of, 255; scene after, 255; sound of, 256; personal danger from, 256-258
- Prairie wolf, 20
- Prairies, description of, 16-18
- Preachers, comment on, by Phil Stong, 298
- Pre-emption Act, 1841, 157
- Presbyterian churches, in Dubuque, 381, 392
- Presidential campaign of 1840, 229-241
- Presidential election, 1864, anecdote of, 181-183
- Primghar, pioneer lawyer of, 249
- Printer, public, creation of office of, 36; appointment of, 43
- Printing, description of, on newspaper, 340-342
- Printing trade, in 1840, 175
- Professions, employment in, in 1840, 176
- Protective Association, Citizens', organization of, in eastern Iowa, 74
- Protection Company, Iowa (See Vigilance committees)
- Pruning hook, sword converted into, 394-397; display of, at Paris Exposition, 396; deposit of, in Geneva, 396, 397
- Public buildings, appropriation for, 199
- Public Buildings, Acting Commissioner of, duties of, 200, 202, 243
- Public land sale, 157-164
- Public lands, Iowa's share in, 317
- Public schools, system for, 36, 38; in early Dubuque, 383
- Public Works, Board of, creation of, 194
- Quail, abundance of, 280
- Quaker settlement, plan for, 141, 142 (See also Salem)
- "Queen of the North West", reference to Dubuque as, 387, 392
- Quick, Herbert, novel of, 45; background of, 45, 46
- Quigley, Patrick, mention of, 348; office of, 357, 362; activity of, 382
- Racing, reference to, at Davenport, 279
- Railroad bridge, first at Dubuque, 391
- Railroads, lines of, at Sioux City, 60, 61; use of, in carrying mail, 216, 217; coming of, to Dubuque, 389, 390
- Ralston Creek (near Iowa City), lots sold near, 245
- Randle, Barton, church of, at Dubuque, 380
- Randolph, John H., activity of, 220
- Ransom, S. S., activity of, 224
- Rapid Creek, deer near, 400
- Rawlins, John, service of, as Union general, 70
- Reading, by pioneers, 31, 32
- Real estate company, organization of, by Henn and Williams, 196
- Red Cedar River Valley, newspapers in, 181
- Red River, reference to, 8, 54
- Redman, William, 373
- Reece, Henry, activity of, 226
- Regan, John, store of, 362
- Regattas, reference to, at Keokuk, 279
- Religion, in early Dubuque, 380-382
- Religious publications, reading of, by pioneers, 4
- Rents, legislation on collection of, 40
- Reynolds, Dr., lecture by, in Dubuque, 384
- Reynolds, John, office of, 235
- Rich, Alfred, nomination of, as Territorial Delegate, 236; political activity of, 236, 237; friendship of, with A. C. Dodge, 236, 237; votes for, as Delegate nominee, 238
- Richardson, Azar, music taught by, 385
- Richman, Irving B., book by, 138
- Richmond, John H., activity of, 226
- Riprow, lead mining at, 349, 350
- Roads, authorization of, 40; description of, in fifties, 212
- Roberts, William, slave owned by, 172
- Rock Island (Ill.), mail route to, 216
- Rockdale, hearth furnace near, 349
- Rodman, George G., comet described by, 292
- Rogers, Clayton B., pruning hook made by, 395
- Rorer, David, law library of, 31; activity of, 220, 224
- Ross, A. C., campaign song by, 229, 230
- Rupert, Benjamin, office of, 362, 371; activity of, 382
- Rural Literary Society, A*, by KATHERINE BUXBAUM, 23-30
- Rural schools, comment on, by Stong, 305
- Russell, John B., newspaper of, 319, 331, 333, 334; characteristics of, 334; interest of, in politics, 335, 336; newspaper sold by, 338
- Russell, Lillian, reference to, 304
- Rye, production of, in 1839, 173
- Sabbath Day, comment on, by Stong, 305; keeping of, 364, 381
- Saint Louis (Mo.), road to, 212; lead shipped to, 350, 352; lead trade of, with Dubuque, 389
- Salem (Iowa), charter for, 40, 143-150; beginnings of, 140-150; description of, 140, 148, 149, 150; name of, 141; platting of, 142; mi-

- gration to, 142, 143; suffrage in, 145; officers of, 145, 146; taxes in, 147; first election judges in, 148; as underground station, 150
- Sauk and Fox Indians, country of, 263; number of, 263; villages of, 263; chief of, 263; Street as agent for, 263; treaty with, 264; pattern farm for, 267, 268; habits of, 269, 270; liquor bought by, 270; annuity payments to, 272, 274; hostility of, with Winnebago, 275; with Sioux, 276; removal of, 276, 277
- Sawmills, number of, in 1840, 174; on Soap Creek, 265
- School, first, in Iowa, 31
- School director, election of, 38
- School for young ladies, opening of, in Dubuque, 382
- School inspectors, election of, 38
- School moderator, election of, 38
- School teachers, comment on, 298
- Schoolhouse, use of, for literary society, 24; first in Black Hawk Purchase, 382
- Schools, statistics of, 177, 178; comment on rural, 305; establishment of, in Dubuque, 382, 383 (See also Public schools, Seminaries, Academies, and University of Iowa)
- Schweringen family, experience of, in prairie fire, 257, 258
- Scotch immigrants, reference to, 13
- Scott, Miss, music taught by, 385
- Scott, Mr., music taught by, 385
- Scott County, population of, in 1840, 169; mills in, in 1840, 174; distillery in, 176; coal mined in, 177; candidate from, 198; legislative apportionment in, 202, 203, 204; vote of, on constitutional convention, 315; deer in, 399, 400, 401
- Scott County Park Association, reference to, 279
- Scrip, use of, in Territory, 246
- Second Legislative Assembly, meeting of, 34; political representation in, 34; officers of, 34; costs of, 44; message of Governor to, 197, 199; organization of, 198, 199; extra session of, 198, 199, 206-208, 311, 312; party representation in, 198; President of, 199; Michigan and Wisconsin Territorial acts repealed by, 206; special acts of, 206-208; compensation for members and officers of, 207; expenditures of, 207, 208; publication of proceedings of, 208; act of, on elections, 239; provision of, for capitol, 243, 244; recommendation of, on Indian annuities, 272; Statehood proposed in, 309-317
- Second Legislative Assembly*, by JACK T. JOHNSON, 33-44
- Secretaries of Territory, 34, 35
- Secretary of State, early records in office of, 208
- Seminary, authorization of, in Territory, 38
- Sergeant's Bluff, mail route to, from Dubuque, 215, 216
- Settlers, land "rights" of, 158; methods of, at land sales, 159, 160-163
- Seward, William H., rumor of murder of, 111; reference to, 123
- Shambaugh, Benj. F., picture of, *fac-ing* 133, 137; research methods of, 133, 134; parents of, 134; birth of, 134; death of, 134; characteristics of, 134, 137; schools attended by, 134, 135, 136; interest of, in Iowa history, 135; historical theories of, 135, 136, 138; marriage of, 135; degrees obtained by, 135, 136; writings of, 135, 136, 138, 139; association of, with State Historical Society of Iowa, 136, 138, 139; association of, with University of Iowa, 137; quotation from, on educational methods, 137; description of, 137, 138
- Shambaugh, Benj. F.*, by JOHN ELY BRIGGS, 133-139
- Shambaugh, Bertha M. H., book by, 137
- Shambaugh, Eva Ann, 134
- Shambaugh, John, 134
- Sheep, number of, in 1840, 174
- Sheffield Cemetery, burial in, 258
- Sheldahl, Osmund, 152
- Sheldon, John P., office of, 351; mining permits issued by, 351
- Shepard, Augustine, quotation from, on Iowa, 309
- Shepherd, Charles, 179
- Sherman, Robert D., mention of, 363
- Shows, regulation of, 355, 364, 368; licensing of, in Dubuque, 368; types of, among pioneers, 386
- Shriner, Walter T., reminiscences of Salem by, 149, 150
- Sibley, H. H., reference to, 398
- Silberhorn, W. H., Company, packing plant of, 58
- Silvers, W. J., pioneer experiences of, 247-249
- Silvers, Mrs. W. J., pioneer experiences of, 248, 249
- Simplot, H., office of, 370
- Simpson, Nathan, hearth furnace of, 349
- Singing school, conducting of, in Dubuque, 384, 385
- Sioux City, reference to, 45; appearance of, in 1890, 54; geographical advantages of, 54, 55; platting of, 54; steamboat line at, 55; trade territory of, 55; agriculture around, 56; Eastern investments in, 56, 63;

- business development of, 56-58; manufactories of, 57; packing industry beginnings at, 57, 58; expansion of, 58, 59; "additions" of, 59; street railway system in, 59; property values in, 60; banks in, in 1892, 60; railroad connections to, 60, 61; social and cultural development in, 61, 62; public library in, 62; business crash in, 63, 64; jobbers and manufacturers association in, 62, 63; population growth of, 63, 64; business recovery in, 63, 64; speculation in, 195, 196; original proprietor of, 196; activity of J. Williams in, 196; mail route to, 215; sale of land near, 284
- Sioux City, The Boom in*, by MARIE HAEFNER, 54-64
- Sioux City and Northern railroad, construction of, 61
- Sioux City Live Stock Exchange, beginning of, 58
- Sioux City Packing Company, reference to, 58
- "Sioux City Spirit of Progress", publication of, 64
- Sioux City Stock Yards Company, organization of, 64
- Sioux Indians, location of, 262; tribes of, 262; liquor bought by, 270; hostility of, with Potawatomi, 275; with Sauk and Fox, 276
- Sisseton Indians, location of, 262
- Sixteenth Iowa Infantry, diary of a private in, 65-72
- Skating, popularity of, among pioneers, 386
- Skunk River, description of valley of, 140, 141; dam across, 206, 207; Indian village on, 263
- Slaughter County, representative from, in Territorial Council, 198; legislative apportionment in, 202, 203
- Slavery, editorials in *Bloomington Herald* on, 339
- Slaves, number of, in Iowa Territory, 172
- Sleator, David, 351
- Sleighriding, popularity of, among pioneers, 386
- Smith, Major, miller, 268
- Smith, John, slave owned by, 172
- Smith, Joseph, revelation of 11; attitude of, on marriage, 11; murder of, 11
- Smith, Orrin, 348
- Smith, Silas, office of, 235
- Smith, William, 373
- Soap, manufacture of, at Sioux City, 57; manufacture of, in 1840, 174
- Soap Creek, mill on, 264
- Soldiers, mention of, 179 (See also Pensioners)
- Song of Years*, character in, 107
- Songs, old, 25
- "Sooners", reference to, at Dubuque, 347
- Special charter cities, from 1838-1857, 378
- Speculators, numbers of, at land sale, 157; bidding of, at land sale, 159, 160-163
- Spencer, Mr., lecture by, in Dubuque, 384
- Spiritualist church, in Dubuque, 392
- Squatter sovereignty, example of, at Dubuque, 347
- Stagecoach drivers, reference to, 364
- Stagecoaches, use of, for mails, 211, 215; comment on, 217
- Stanton, Edwin M., message sent by, 102, 103
- Stanton family, settlement of, 143
- Starr, Charles J., activity of, 225
- Starr, William H., activity of, 224, 225
- State Fair, 1865, reference to, 122, 123, 279
- State Historical Department, early records published by, 208
- State Historical Society of Iowa, association of Benj. F. Shambaugh with, 136, 138, 139; publications of, 138, 139
- State University of Iowa, open-air preaching on campus of, 285; comet observed at, 293; observatory of, 293; comment on, by Stong, 305, 306; early treasurer of, 330
- Statehood, objections to, in 1840, 309; arguments for, in 1840, 309, 310; proposal for, by Robert Lucas, 309-317; legislative action on, in 1840, 311-317; Congressional action on, 312; vote on, in 1840, 313-317; newspaper discussion on, 320; position of *Bloomington Herald* on, 336
- States, "biographies" of, 297
- Steamboat excursions, popularity of, 386
- Steamboats, mail carried by, 215, 216; wharfage tax of, 364; inspection of, by physician, 364; traffic of, at Dubuque, 389
- Stiles, Edward, comment of, on Jesse Williams, 196
- Stong, Phil, review of book of, 297-308; style of, 297, 298, 303; attitude of, toward Iowa, 304, 305; vocabulary of, 307
- STORING, JAMES A., *Palestine Settlement*, 151-156
- Story City, trapper at, 248; cemetery near, 258
- Story County, Norwegian settlement in, 152; prairie fire in, 257, 258
- Stout, N. L., newspaper of, 339; editorials of, on slavery, 339

- Stove works, at Sioux City, 57
 Stratford, prairie fire at, 252
 Street, Aaron, Jr., settlement made by, at Salem, 140-142
 Street, J. H. D., association of, with ferry company, 195
 Street, Joseph M., Indian agency of, 263; death of, 264; successor of, 264
 Streeter, Zimri, title given to, 107; characterization of, in fiction, 107; talk by, 109
 Stull, O. H. W., office of, 192
 Suckow, Ruth, comment on, 308
 Suffrage, position of *Bloomington Herald* on, 336, 337
 Sugar, production of, in 1839, 173
 Sugar Creek, trading posts on, 264; mill on, 264
 Sumner, Charles, oration of, 393
 Sumter, reference to, 212
 Superintendent of Indian Affairs, Governor Lucas as, 186; Joshua Pilcher as, 272
 Swan, Chauncey, office of, 243, 320; activity of, as Commissioner, 246
 Swan, Chauncey, & Company, lead discovery by, 351
 Sweet, Job C., office of, 148
 Swift, Lewis, comet observed by, 294
 SWISHER, JACOB A., *Beginnings of Salem*, 140-150
 SWISHER, JACOB A., *Deer in Iowa*, 398-409
 SWISHER, JACOB A., *Insurance Comes to Iowa*, 218-228
 Switzer, Henry E., "gangster", 83; arrest of, 84; description of, 87, 88; trial of, 87, 88
Swords Into Ploughshares, by JOHN ELY BRIGGS, 393-397
 Swords, conversion of, into pruning hook, 394-397
 Tama Indians, marriage laws of, 301; use of peyote by, 301, 302
 Tanneries, employment in, in 1840, 175
 Taxes, provision for, in towns, 355, 356
 Taylor, Jesse, poems of, 29
 Taylor, Zachary, activity of, at Dubuque, 347
 Teas family, settlement of, 143
 Telegraph, coming of, to Dubuque, 391
Telegraphic Scoop, A (Iowa Anecdote), 181-183
 Telephone, coming of, to Dubuque, 391
 Temperance, crusade for, in Dubuque, 381
Tempest (steamboat), 184
 Temple, Edward A., bank organized by, 195
 Temple, George, activity of, 219; office of, 235
 Temple, George D., bank organized by, 195
 Territorial Agent, creation of, 189; Jesse Williams as, 189; appointment of John Colman as, 189; use of scrip by, 246
 Territorial Auditor, creation of office of, 187; Jesse Williams appointed as, 187; duties of, 187; salary of, 187
 Territorial capital (See Capital of Territory)
 Territorial centennial, celebration of, 299
 Territorial convention, proposal for, 231, 232, 233; meeting of Democrats at, 233-235
 Territorial election, procedure of, 238, 239
 Territorial Library, librarian of, 39
 Territorial Secretary, duty of, 34, 35, 202; men serving as, 192
 Territories, Committee on, bill reported by, in re Iowa, 200
 Territory of Iowa, change in organic act of, 33, 34, 35; federal census of, 165-180; population of, 167, 170; census of, by counties, 168-170; negroes in, in 1840, 171, 172; agriculture in, in 1840, 173, 174; selection of capital for, 185; toast given to, 185; consideration of, for Statehood, 197, 200, 205; legislative districts in, 202; militia provided for, 206; attitude in, toward national issues, 230; attitude in, toward campaign of 1840, 240, 241; grant for capital in, 242; area of, 261; white settlement in, 261; Indian possession of, 261; location of Indian tribes in, 261-263; comment on, in U. S. House of Representatives, 309; vote for Statehood in (1840), 313-317
Then and Now, by WILLIAM J. PETERSEN, 387-392
 Third Legislative Assembly, Council membership of, 204; message of Governor to, on Statehood, 316
 Thomas family, settlement of, 143
 Thompson, James, gangster, 73; shooting of, 73
 Thompson, John, slave owned by, 172
 Tippecanoe, use of, in campaign song, 229, 230
 Tippecanoe Clubs, origin of, 236; influence of, 236; organization of, 259
 Tobacco, production of, in 1839, 173
 Town booming, story of, 45-53
 Town clerk, provision for, 355
 Town treasurer, provision for, 355
 Town trustees, governmental provision for, 354, 355
 Towns, charters for, 40, 41; provision for government of, 143, 144; stat-

- ute for government of, 354-356; provision for improvement of, 355, 356; provision for dissolution of, 356
- Township government, provision for, 35, 37
- Traders, activity of, in Indian territory, 264, 266; practices of, with Indians, 271; abuses of, 276
- Transportation, legislation on facilities for, 40; employment in, in 1840, 177
- Treasurer, Territorial, reference to, 39
- Turkey River, Fort Atkinson on, 262
- Turkeys, wild, 247; reference to shooting-match of, 298
- TWEITO, THOMAS E., *The Osage Land Sale*, 157-164
- TWEITO, THOMAS E., *Pioneer Mental Pabulum*, 1-5
- Twombly, Samuel T., son of, 302, 303; association of, with Kneeland, 303
- Twombly, Voltaire Paine, father of, 302, 303
- Typesetting, early, 340, 341
- Union Academy, authorization of, 38
- Union Loan and Trust Company, failure of, 63
- Union Stock Yards Company, Booge plant purchased by, 58; development of, 58; failure of, 63; reorganization of, 64
- Unitarian Church, organization of, in Dubuque, 381
- Universal Peace Union, Declaration of Peace adopted by, 394; proposal of, on swords, 394, 395; founder of, 393; president of, 394
- United States lands in Iowa, book on, 188
- United States Marshal, census taken by, 167; reference to, 200; Francis Gehon as, 207; compensation of, 207
- University, at Mount Pleasant, chartering of, 38
- University of Dubuque, 392
- University of the Northwest (later Morningside College), founding of, 62
- University (See State University)
- Van Antwerp, Ver Planck, newspaper of, 189; comment of, on Jesse Williams, 190; political activity of, 234; newspaper of, 328, 338
- Van Buren, Martin, campaign song on, 229; renomination of, as President, 229; campaign for, 237, 259; reference to, 272; support of, by *Bloomington Herald*, 337
- Van Buren County, population of, in 1840, 169, 170; legislative apportionment in, 202, 203, 204; vote of, on constitutional convention, 315
- Van Quickenbourn, Charles Felix, first Catholic service conducted by, 301, 380
- Venison, use of, by pioneers, 399; price of, 401
- Verdi, literary society at, 24
- "Verdi Illuminator", description of, 29, 30
- Veto of Governor, discussion of, 33, 34
- Vicksburg (Miss.), campaign against, 65; reference to, 72
- Victory and Mourning*, by LUELLE M. WRIGHT, 101-132
- Viele, Philip, activity of, 225; nomination of, as Territorial Delegate, 236
- Vigilance committees, activities of, 84, 89, 236; constitution of, 89, 90 (See also Iowa Protection Company)
- Vinton *Eagle*, comet described by, 290
- Virginia* (steamboat), voyage of, 347
- Voting, basis for, in Territory, 230, 231, 259, 260
- Wahpeton Indians, location of, 262
- Waiting for the Mail*, by MARIE HAEFNER, 209-217
- Wallace, B. F., office of, 34
- Wapello (Indian Chief), village of, 263; farm of, 267
- War, Contrasts of* (Comment), 99, 100
- Ward, L. C., mention of, 404; lawsuit of, 407, 408, 409
- Warren, William A., office of, 74; activity of, against pioneer gangsters, 74-80; criticism against, 77, 79, 80
- Wartburg Seminary, 392
- Washington Academy, reference to, 25
- Washington County, literary society in, 24; population of, in 1840, 169; legislative apportionment in, 204; vote of, on constitutional convention, 315; deer in, 399
- Washington Democrat*, comet noted by, 292
- Waters, Charles O., newspaper purchased by, 338
- Waterloo, news of Lee's surrender at, 103
- Waterloo Courier*, owner of, 181
- Waterloo to Dubuque highway, 388
- Wax, production of, in 1839, 173
- Weather, effect of, on mail service, 211, 212, 213
- Web of Life, The* [Dubuque], by WILLIAM J. PETERSEN, 379-386
- Webber, Jesse B., activity of, 219, 220, 224, 225
- Webster City, resident of, 257
- Webster County, claim in, 257

- Welch, Helen (Mrs. J. N. Garth), prairie fire described by, 253, 254
- Western Stage Company, mails carried by, 213
- Western Telephone Company, 391
- Wharfage tax, at Dubuque, 364, 369
- Wheat, production of, in 1839, 173; raising of, by Indians, 267-269
- Wheeler, Loring, office of, 362; activity of, 367
- Whicher, Stephen, nomination of, 236
- Whicher, Stephen, Jr., editorial activity of, 325, 326, 327; political interests of, 327; style of, 327
- Whig Party, representation of, in Legislative Assembly, 34, 198, 238; Presidential candidate of, 229, 237; organizations sponsored by, 236; "Congress" called by, 236; attitude of, toward county conventions, 236; effect of victory of, 240, 241; affiliations of, in Territory, 259; newspaper represented in, 319; report on convention of, 327
- Whigs, number of, in Legislative Assembly, 34
- Whisky, use of, by Indians, 270, 271, 276
- "Whistling in Heaven" (poem), 26
- Whittemore, Barrett, pioneer school-teacher, 382
- Whittier College, location of, 140
- Wilcox, Mr., 109
- Williams, Harriet, divorce granted to, 207
- Williams, Jesse, friendship of, with T. S. Parvin, 184, 185; coming of, to Iowa, 184, 185; work of, 184, 188; toast give by, 185; office of, 186, 187, 192; rank of, in Iowa militia, 186; salary of, 186, 187; plan of, for financing capitol, 187; book by, on land, 188; newspaper owned by, 189-193; comment on, by Van Antwerp, 190; political interests of, 190; land theory of, 190, 191; service of, as county seat commissioner, 192; purchase of *Iowa Capital Reporter* by, 192; sale of newspaper by, 192; work of, as Territorial Secretary, 192, 193; activities of, in land speculation, 193, 194, 195, 196; service of, in Des Moines River improvement, 194; association of, with ferry company, 195; real estate company of, 196; land of, in Sioux City, 196; activity of, in Missouri River cities, 196; description of, 196; characterization of, 196; financial losses of, 196; death of, 196
- Williams, Jesse*, by JACK T. JOHNSON, 184-196
- Williams, Joseph, case brought before, 87, 88; reference to, 196
- Williams, William, Fort Dodge site purchased by, 195
- Willis, N. P., poem by, 25
- WILSON, BEN HUR, *The Great Comet of 1882*, 286-296
- Wilson, James, authorization of, for building of dam, 206, 207
- Wilson, Paton, office of, 148
- Wilson, Thomas S., advice of, concerning desperadoes, 74; office of, 357, 361; resignation of, as town trustee, 361; activity of, 382
- Wilson family, settlement of, 143
- Winnebago Indians, location of, 262, 276; removal of, to Neutral Ground, 262; agent for, 266; hostility of, with Sauk and Fox, 275, 276
- Winterset, reference to, 97
- Wisconsin, population of, in 1840, 167
- Wisconsin bridge, construction of, at Dubuque, 391
- Wisconsin Hotel (Burlington), 219
- Wisconsin Territorial acts, repeal of, in Iowa Territory, 206
- Wisconsin Territorial Gazette and Burlington Advertiser*, on Burlington fire, 218, 219, 222, 223; establishment of, 334
- Wisconsin Territory, militia act of, 206; acts of, in relation to Iowa, 223; newspaper in, 319; traveler in, 345; creation of, 345
- Wolves, legislation against, 42
- Wood, A. P., newspaper of, 330
- Wood, Grant, comment on, by Stong, 307, 308
- Wooten, Mr., 351
- "Work houses", authorization of, 42
- WRIGHT, LUELLA M., *An Iowa Anecdote: A Telegraphic Scoop*, 181-183
- WRIGHT, LUELLA M., *The Closing Scene*, 127-132
- WRIGHT, LUELLA M., *Iowa in Mourning*, 122-126
- WRIGHT, LUELLA M., *Victory and Mourning*, 101-132
- Yankee Magic*, by MARIE HAEFNER, 45-53
- Yankees in Memphis*, by CLINT PARKHURST, 65-72
- Yankton Indians, enemy tribes of, 262; location of, 262
- Young, Brigham, 12, 13, 14