

# INDEX FOR 1993

compiled by Jeff Nichols

- Adams, Mary Newbury, 187  
African-Americans: at Fort Des Moines, 45-48; and 1893 World's Fair, 187  
Agriculture: at 1893 World's Fair, 164-65; hired men, 146-55; mechanization, 154. See also Rural life  
Alleman, John, 84-96  
American Federation of Labor, 158  
American Telephone and Telegraph, 3  
American Indians, 64, 68-74, 78, 169, 187; illus. of, 68-74  
American Philosophical Society, 63, 82-83  
American Sabbath Union, 158-59  
American Institute of Public Opinion. See Gallup Poll  
Architecture, 182-84  
Army Corps of Topographic Engineers, 63  
Art: at 1893 World's Fair, 156-57, 165, 171, 180; frontier, 50, 62-81, 82-83  
Ashton, Charles, 157, 163, 165-66, 168, 170, 173, 176-77; photo of, 166  
*Atlantic News-Telegraph*, 110  
Audubon (Iowa), 158  
AUGE, THOMAS, "The Priest Behind the Legends: Father John Alleman," 84-96; biog. of, following 96  
Autobiographical writing: Italian-American girlhood in coal camp, 118-26; rural childhood in 1910, 53; rural hired men, 146-55; switchboard operator's son, 14-19; women and genealogy, 188-96
- Badger, Milton, 55  
Baldwin, William, 63  
Barnes, Anne, 10-11, 13  
Barton, Clara, 187  
Bates, John, 45  
Battle Creek (Iowa), 147, 155  
Bell Telephone System, 3-5, 10, 11, 16  
Bennett, Carolyn, 53  
BENNETT, CHARLES P., "A Prairie Chicken Vignette," 52-53; biog. of, following 96  
Bennett, Thayer, 53  
"Between Science and Art: Titian Ramsay Peale's Long Expedition Sketches, Newly Recovered at the State Historical Society of Iowa," by KENNETH HALTMAN, 62-81  
BLAKE, EDITH GALLO WIDMER, 127-29; "An Italian-American Girlhood in Iowa's Coal Country," 118-26; photo of, 118; biog. of, following 144  
Blue laws, 156-59  
Boies, Horace, 162  
Bowles, J. W.: photo of farm, 20  
Boyer River (Iowa), 68-69  
Branch, J. E., 186 (caption)  
Brock, Bob, 153-54  
Bronn, Chubb, 17  
Brueck, Fred ("Fritz"), 153-55  
Brundage, Floy, 187  
Bunkers, Barbara [Simmerl], 188-96; photo of, 194  
Bunkers, Frank, 191-92; photo of, 188  
Bunkers, Henry, 191-92; photo of, 194  
Bunkers, Lillian [Welter], 191-92; photo of, 188  
Bunkers, Rachel Susanna, 192, 195-96; photo of, 195  
BUNKERS, SUZANNE, "In Search of Susanna," 188-96; biog. of, following 200; photo of, 188  
Bunkers, Tony, 192  
Bunkers, Verna, 188  
Burham, Ruth: photo of, 22  
Burlington (Iowa), 158  
Burnham, Daniel, 182  
Burow, Fred, 153  
Bush, R. L., 45
- Calhoun, John C., 64, 77; portrait of, 65  
Callanan, James S., 82-83  
Carpenter, Frances, 14, 16  
Carpenter, Irvin, 14  
Carpenter, Leland: photo of, 13  
Carpenter, Mildred, 14-17, 19  
Carpenter, Nellie Knight, 14-19; photo of, 14; illus. of home, 16  
CARPENTER, VERN N., "Making the Connection: The Story of a Small-Town Telephone Operator," 14-19; biog. of, following 48  
"Carrie Lane Chapman Catt and her Mason City Experience," by LOUISE ROSENFELD NOUN, 130-44  
Carver, George Washington, 187; photo of, 165  
Catholicism: 55-56, 84-96, 188-96  
Catt, Carrie Lane Chapman, 130-44; photo of, 97, 130, 133, 135  
Catt, George, 131, 142  
Cecil Theater (Mason City), 143  
Centerville (Iowa), 118-129, 165  
Cerro Gordo County (Iowa), 130-44  
Chamberlain, Sophia, 59. See also Whiting, Sophia  
Chapman, Carrie Lane. See Catt, Carrie Lane Chapman  
Chapman, Leo, 130-44; photo of, 135  
Chariton (Iowa): photo of, 183  
Charles City (Iowa), 131  
Chicago World's Fair, 156-87  
Chicago and Northwestern Railroad, 167  
Childhood: in coal camps, 118-26; on farms, 52-53, 123-26, 146-55; in small town, 14-19  
Churches: and Sabbatarianism, 156-159. See also individual names, Religion  
City Beautiful Movement, 182, 184  
Clarence (Iowa), 174  
Clarkson, Ret, 135  
Claxton, Rob, 17  
Clay County Courthouse: photo of, 183  
Coal mining, 118-26, 127-29; photo of, 120, 122, 128, inside Fall cover  
Congregationalists, 54-61  
Cooley, Clara Aldrich, 180  
Cooley, D. N., 180  
Corn husking, 149  
Council Bluffs area in 1819/20, 64-81, 82  
Council Bluffs (Iowa), 46  
Cowles, Gardner "Mike" Jr., 106  
Crafts, Wilbur F., 159  
Cresco (Iowa), 157  
Creston (Iowa), 110  
Crime, 166  
Croatian-Americans, 119, 125  
Culemans, J. B., 96  
Cummins, Albert B., 45
- Daily Iowan* (Iowa City), 100, 103-5  
Dakin, James B., 138  
Danish-Americans, 148  
Darling, Jay N. "Ding," 106  
DAVIS, MERLE, "Sundays at the Fair: Iowa and the Sunday Closing of the 1893 World's Columbian Exposition," 156-59; biog. of, following 200  
Des Moines (Iowa). See Fort Des Moines  
Des Moines Register and Leader: and African-Americans at Fort Des Moines, 47  
Des Moines Register and Tribune, 100, 105-6; and 1936 election, 108-9  
Description and travel. See Chicago World's Fair, Exploration and settlement  
Domestic life: See Social life and customs  
Donelon, John, 96  
Drake University (Des Moines), 106  
"Drawing the Personal Narrative into the Landscape of Iowa's Coal History," by DOROTHY SCHWIEDER, 127-29  
Dubuque (Iowa), 56-61, 88-89, 158, 180-81; images of, 57-61, 180  
Dunlap (Iowa), 164 (caption)

- Economic depressions: of 1857, 56; of 1930s, 18-19, 98, 126, 151, 153
- Education: in coal camps, 119-20; in Cerro Gordo County, 130-44. See also Iowa State University and University of Iowa
- Elections: and polls, 107-12
- Electricity: 172-73
- Ethnic groups: 161; African-Americans, 11, 45-48, 187; American Indians, 64, 68-74, 78, 169, 187; Croatian-Americans, 119, 125; Danish-Americans, 148; Italian-Americans, 118-26, 127-29; Luxembourg-Americans, 188-96
- Exploration and settlement: Dubuque, 54-61; Long Expedition, 62-81; eastern Iowa, 84-96
- EVANS, JODENE K., "A Reunion of Images: Reassembling Peale's Vision," 82-83; biog. of, following 96
- Expeditions, 62-81
- Expositions, 156-87
- Farming: equipment, 149, 154-56; hired help, 146-56. See also Rural life
- "A Farmer-Photographer's Harvest of Rural Images," by BECKI PETERSON, 20-41
- Farmers' Telephone Company (Fayette County), 17
- Farmington (Iowa), 91
- Fayette County (Iowa), 14-19
- Fayette County Mutual Telephone Company, 17
- Ferris Wheel. See Chicago World's Fair
- First Congregational Church (Dubuque), 54-61; images of, inside Summer cover, 59-61
- Food preparation, 123-26
- Forest City (Iowa): photo of, 83
- "Fort Des Moines and its African-American Troops in 1903/04," by DOUGLAS KACHEL, 42-48; images of, 42-44, 47-48
- Fort Lisa, 63, 75; illus. of, 75, 77, 80
- Fort Madison (Iowa), 84, 89-96; illus. of, 88, 92, 94
- Fourteenth Cavalry: photo of, Spring inside cover, 43
- Fowler, Vernon: photo of, 148
- Frontier: art, 61-81, 82-83; clergy, 54-61, 84-96; Turner thesis, 185
- Galbraith, J. B., 43
- Gallo, Angelina: photo of, 118
- Gallo, Antonia, 119-26
- Gallo, Frances: photo of, 118
- Gallo, Frank, 119-26
- Gallo, Josephine: photo of, 118
- Gallo, Pete: photo of, 118, 120-21
- Gallup, George H., Jr., 98-117; images of, 97-99, 101-2, 112, Fall back cover
- Gallup, George, Sr., 101, 101 (caption)
- Gallup, John, 101
- Gallup, Ophelia, 105, 108
- Gallup Poll, 98-113, 114-17; photo of pollsters, 110-11
- "Gallups Galore," 114-15
- Galtier, Lucien, 91-92
- Garbison, Bessie ("Peggy"), 23, 35
- Garbison, Jacob ("Jake") 21, 23; photos of, 30, 32, 33, 35, 36, 41
- Garbison, John, 20-41; photos by, 20, 22-41, Spring covers, Fall inside cover; photos of, 20, 23
- Garbison, Maud, 21; photos of, 23, 30, 32, 41
- Garbison, Murrel, 21; photos of, 20, 23, 26, 27, 29, 33, 34, 36, 41, Spring cover
- Garbison, Rhea, 21; photos of, 22, 23, 27, 33, 36, 41, Spring cover
- Garryowen (Iowa), 93
- Gault, F. B., 131
- Genealogy, 188-96
- Gilbertville (Iowa), 188-96
- Gildea, Hugh, 92
- Gillespie, Henry, 168
- Gompers, Samuel, 158
- Granville (Iowa), 188-96
- Great Depression: See Economic depressions
- Grinnell (Iowa): photo of, 184
- Guthrian (Guthrie Center). See Ashton, Charles
- Gutjahr, Paul, "'Hundreds of Souls Lie in the Balance': An Eastern Congregational Minister Ponders Moving West to Iowa," 54-61; biog. of, following 96
- HALTMAN, KENNETH, 50, 83; "Between Science and Art: Titian Ramsay Peale's Long Expedition Sketches, Newly Recovered at the State Historical Society of Iowa," 62-81; biog. of, following 96
- Hattenberger, Alexander, 93
- HAWBAKER, BECKY WILSON, "Iowans at the 1893 World's Columbian Exposition: What They Took to the Fair, What They Did There, and What They Brought Home," 160-87; "Prairie Chicken Update," 53; "Taking 'the Pulse of Democracy': George Gallup, Iowa, and the Origin of the Gallup Poll," 98-113; biog. of, following 144
- Hayes, Walter I., 157
- Hays, Edward R., 157
- Hinton, Frank, 163, 176 (caption), 177; photo of, 163
- "Hired Men: Iowa's Unsung Farm Resource," by GORDON MARSHALL, 146-56
- Hocking (Iowa), 128 (caption)
- Hoepfner, Herman, 17
- Hoepfner, Howard, 17
- Hoffmire, John, 82-83
- Holbrook, John, 58
- Holidays and celebrations: 123-26, 188; graduation, 138-39
- Homewood, Robert, 13
- Horticulture, 164
- Hottua, Angela. See Simmerl, Angela [Hottua]
- Housing: of coal miners, 122-26, 127-28; photo of, 122, 124
- Hubbell, F. M., 43
- Hull, John A. T., 43, 45-46
- "'Hundreds of Souls Lie in the Balance': An Eastern Congregational Minister Ponders Moving West to Iowa," by PAUL GUTJAHR, 54-61
- Hurlbut, C. L., 141
- Hursey, Eliza, 163; photo of, 163
- Illegitimacy, 188-96
- Illinois Central Railroad, 167
- Immigration, 188-96
- "In Search of Susanna," by SUZANNE BUNKERS, 188-96
- Iowa Band, 55
- Iowa Department of Natural Resources, 53
- Iowa Light and Power (Iowa City): photo of employee, 6
- Iowa Magazine*, 110
- Iowa Sabbath Association, 158
- Iowa State Band, 164, 170
- Iowa State Bystander* (Des Moines), 45-48
- Iowa State University (Ames), 2, 10-11, 13, 165 (captions); images of, 2, 10-11, 165
- Iowa Woman Suffrage Association, 139
- "Iowans at the 1893 World's Columbian Exposition: What They Took to the Fair, What They Did There, and What They Brought Home," by GINALIE SWAIM, with BECKY HAWBAKER and LISA MORAN, 160-87
- "An Italian-American Girlhood in Iowa's Coal Country," by EDITH GALLO WIDMER BLAKE, 118-26
- Italian-Americans, 118-26, 127-29
- Iversen, Alvin, 155
- Iversen, Curtis, 154-55
- Iversen, Lena, 155
- Jacobs, Barbara, 193, 195
- James, Edwin, 63
- Jefferson (Iowa), 100-3; photo of, 100
- Jessup, Augustus Edward, 64
- Jones, Casey, 167
- Journalism. See Newspapers
- KACHEL, DOUGLAS, "Fort Des Moines and its African-American Troops in 1903/04," 42-48; biog. of, following 48
- Kansa Indians, 72, 74; illus. of, 74. See also Oto Indians
- Keffer, S. B., 43
- Kempker, John, 96
- Keokuk (Iowa), 91-92, 165; illus. of, 88
- Kimball, Sarah Jane, 163, 168-69, 176-77, 187
- Kindig, Florence: photo of, 110-11
- "'A Kind of Human Machine': Women's Work at the Switchboard," by MARJORIE LEVINE, 2-13
- Klein, Frank, 191
- Klinefelter, L. L., 136, 142
- Know Nothing Party, 56
- Labor unions. See Trade unions

- Lacona (Iowa). *See* Warren County
- Lake, Elmer, 154
- Landon, Alf, 108-10
- Lane, Lucius, 131
- Lane, Maria Clinton, 131
- Larrabee, William, 161
- Laurent, Philip, 96
- Lee County (Iowa), 89-96
- Lee, Patrick, 96
- Legislative issues, 156-59
- Leisure activities. *See* Chicago World's Fair; Childhood; Rural life; Social life and customs
- Leitch, J. D., 45
- LEVINE, MARJORIE, "A Kind of Human Machine: Women's Work at the Switchboard," 2-13, biog. of, following 48
- Lewis and Clark Expedition, 63, 64, 66
- Lewis, Henry: illus. by, 85, 88
- Liberty Center (Iowa): photo of, Spring back cover
- Linden, Erny, 195; photo of, 195
- Linden, Nico, 195
- Long, Stephen Harriman, 63, 64, 78; portrait of, 64
- Long Expedition, 50, 62-83
- Loras, Mathias, 56, 58, 88-96; portrait of, 90
- Lowry, Daniel, 93-94
- Luke, Rhea Garbison. *See* Garbison, Rhea
- Lundgren, Gene, 153
- Lutheran Church, 156
- Luxembourg-Americans, 188-96
- Luxemburg (Iowa), 188
- Lynchings, 46
- Mackay, Wallace, 175 (caption)
- "Making the Connection: The Story of a Small-Town Telephone Operator," by VERN CARPENTER, 14-19
- Malvern (Iowa): photo of, 12
- MARSHALL, GORDON, "Hired Men: Iowa's Unsung Farm Resource," 146-55; "Tractor Trouble," 154; photo of, 146, 150; biog. of, following 200
- Marshall, Mabel, 146-55
- Marshall, Stan, 146, 151, 155; photo of, 146, 150
- Marshall, William, 146-55
- Mason City (Iowa), 130-44; image of, 132, 135, 137
- Mason City *Republican* (Mason City), 131, 134-43
- Material culture: 1893 World's Fair, 160-87; frontier sketches, 62-81, 82-83; photography, 20-41
- Mazzuchelli, Samuel, 88-89
- McCowen, Jennie, 187
- McDonald, Charles: photo of, 28
- McNair School (Warren County): photo of, 27
- McNeer, Elva: photo of, 25
- McNeer School. *See* McNair School
- Methodist Episcopal Church, 157, 159
- Michels, Mathias, 95
- Military. *See* Fort Des Moines
- Miller, Alex, 107
- Miller, Ola Babcock, 107-8
- Miller, Ophelia Smith. *See* Gallup, Ophelia
- Miller, Ora E., 170, 187
- Milo (Iowa): photo of, Spring back cover
- Mines and mining, 165. *See also* Coal mining
- Missouri River. *See* Long Expedition
- Missouri Fur Company, 63
- Moe, Mel, 53
- Moffitt family (Augusta, Iowa), 96
- MORAN, LISA, "Iowans at the 1893 World's Columbian Exposition: What They Took to the Fair, What They Did There, and What They Brought Home," 160-87
- Mormons, 87 (caption), 90, 95
- Morning Sun (Iowa) 156-57
- Mortensen, Winston, 155
- Mosnat, H. Roy, 161; photo by, 162, 170, 184
- Motherhood, 188-96
- Moulton (Iowa), 187
- Mount Vernon (Iowa), 157, 174
- Mullany, John, 58
- Native Americans. *See* American Indians
- Naturalists. *See* Peale, Titian Ramsay
- Nauvoo (Illinois), 90, 95; illus. of, 86-87
- New Deal, 97-99
- Newspapers: and African-American soldiers, 45-48; in Cerro Gordo County, 130-44; and Fort Des Moines, 42-48; opinion polls, 98-113
- Newton, Bob, John, and Lou: photo of, Fall inside cover
- Niederfeulen (Luxembourg), 188-96
- Nielsen, Fred, 147
- Nielsen, Howard, 149-50, 153, 155; photo of, 149, 150, 153
- Nielsen, Martin, 147
- Nielsen, Wilfred, 151; photo of, 151
- Nizzi, Lola, 129
- Nora Springs (Iowa), 157
- NOUN, LOUISE ROSENFELD, "Carrie Lane Chapman Catt and her Mason City Experience," 130-44; biog. of, following 144
- Number 30 Coal Camp (Centerville), 118-26, 127-29
- O'Connor, Sophie, 195
- O'Connor, Virginia, 195
- Old Newton [Coal] Yards: photo of, Fall inside cover
- Olmsted, J. B., 45
- Omaha Indians, 70-72; illus. of, 71, 72
- Oto Indians, 70-73; illus. of, 71, 73
- "A palimpsest within this *Palimpsest*," by GINALIE SWAIM, 50-51
- Parks, Elmer: photo of, 31
- Parks, Lizzie: photo of, 31
- Parks, Marion: photo of, 31
- Parks, Olive: photo of, 31
- Peale, Charles Willson, 64, 69
- Peale, Lucinda, 82
- Peale, Rembrandt, 72
- Peale, Titian Ramsay, 50-51, 62-81, 82-83; illus. by, 68-77, 79-80, Summer covers; portrait of, 67
- Perry, William Stevens, 157
- PETERSON, BECKI, "A Farmer- Photographer's Harvest of Rural Images," 20-41; biog. of, following 48
- Photography, 20-41; at 1893 World's Fair, 163
- Pleasant Plain (Iowa), 157
- Politics: and opinion polls, 98-113, 114-17; in Cerro Gordo County, 130-44
- Poultry, 173
- Prairie chickens, 52-53
- "Prairie Chicken Update," by BECKY HAWBAKER, 53
- Pratt, Parley, 95
- Presbyterian Church, 156-57
- "The Priest Behind the Legends: Father John Alleman," by THOMAS AUCE, 84-96
- Public opinion polls, 98-117
- Race relations, 42-48, 187. *See also* Ethnic groups
- Railroads, 167
- Ramsey, John Van Dyke, 23; photo of, 38
- Randalia (Iowa), 14-19; images of, 15, 16
- Reffe, George, 95
- Religion, 54-61, 84-96, 120, 156-59, 180-81
- "A Reunion of Images: Reassembling Peale's Vision," by JODENE K. EVANS, 82-83
- Riche, Alva: photo of, 40
- Roosevelt, Franklin, 98, 108-10
- Root, Samuel: photo by, 60
- Roper, Elmo, 106, 110
- Rosati, Joseph, 89
- Rural life, 20-41, 52, 123-26, 146-55
- Sabbatarianism, 156-59
- Sac City (Iowa): photo of, 183
- Sacco: Albert, Siro, and Fred; photo of, 120-21
- Say, Thomas, 64, 70, 72
- Schools. *See* Education
- Schultz, Alvin, 154
- Schumacher, Hans, 150-51, 153, 155; photo of, 152
- Schwartz, John, 89
- SCHWIEDER, DOROTHY, "Drawing the Personal Narrative into the Landscape of Iowa's Coal History," 127-29; biog. of, following 144
- Segregation, 47, 187
- Sertich, Mary Battani, 129
- Seventh-day Adventists, 156, 158
- Seventh-Day Baptists, 158
- Sewing machines, 178; images of, 179, Winter covers
- Sex education, 104
- Seymour, Samuel, 64, 72; illus. by, 62-63
- Sheehan, Daniel, 164 (caption)

- Shepard, Ella, 139  
 Shepard, Henry H., 138-42; image of, 137, 139-40  
 Shepard, Robert, 138  
 SILAG, BILL, "They Brought Home a New Way of Looking at the Past," 185 (Turner's frontier thesis); biog. of, following 200  
 Simmerl, Angela, [Hottua] 188-96  
 Simmerl, Barbara, *See* Bunkers, Barbara [Simmerl]  
 Simmerl, Peter, 191, 193  
 Simmerl, Susanna, *See* Youngblut, Susanna [Simmerl]  
 Simmerl, Theodore, 191  
 Simpson, Charles G., 163, 174-75, 177  
 Singer Manufacturing Company, *See* Sewing machines  
 Sioux Indians: illus. of, 69  
 Smith, Donald: photo of, 28, 39  
 Smith, George: photo of, 28  
 Smith, Joseph, 95  
 Smith, Paul: photo of, 26  
 Smith, Seth: photo of, 28  
 Social life and customs: 20-41, 52, 118-26, 156-88. *See also* Rural life  
 Social issues: and polls, 114-17  
 Sozensky, Thomas, 45  
 Spencer (Iowa), photo of, 183  
 St. James Church (Rock Island, Illinois), 95-96  
 St. Joseph's Church (Carroll), 181  
 St. Joseph's Church (Fort Madison), 89-95; illus. of, 92, 94  
 St. Luke's United Methodist Church (Dubuque), 180-81  
 St. Patrick's Church (Garryowen), 93  
 St. Paul (Iowa). *See* Sugar Creek  
 St. Peter and Paul's Church (West Bend, Iowa), 181  
 St. Raphael's Cathedral (Dubuque), 58; illus. of, 58  
 Stanger, Hazel: photo of, 27  
 Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 158  
 State Association of Independent Telephone Companies, 10  
 Steamboats, 75-79; illus. of, 49, 75, 76, 81  
 Straw polls, 107-8, 110  
 Struble, Isaac S., 157  
 Sugar Creek (now St. Paul) 91-92  
 Sullivan, Louis, 167, 184  
 "Sundays at the Fair: Iowa and the Sunday Closing of the 1893 World's Columbian Exposition," by MERLE DAVIS, 156-59  
 SWAIM, GINALIE, "Iowans at the 1893 World's Columbian Exposition: What They Took to the Fair, What They Did There, and What They Brought Home," 160-87; "A palimpsest within this *Palimpsest*," 50-51  
 Switchboard operators. *See* Telephones  
 "Taking 'the Pulse of Democracy': George Gallup, Iowa, and the Origin of the Gallup Poll," by BECKY WILSON HAWBAKER, 98-113  
 Telephones, 2-13, 14-19; photos of, 2, 4-9, 13-16, 18  
 Temperance and prohibition, 125, 156-57, 174  
 "They Brought Home a New Way of Looking at the Past," by BILL SILAG, 185  
 Thomas, Earl D., 47  
 Thompson, John L., 45-46; photo of, 46. *See also* Iowa State Bystander  
 Thompson's Restaurant (Des Moines), 106  
 "Tractor Trouble," by GORDON MARSHALL, 154  
 Trade unions: and 1893 World's Fair, 158; telephone operators, 4, 9  
 Travel. *See* Description and travel  
 Turner, Asa, 55  
 Turner, Frederick Jackson, 185  
 Twenty-Fifth Infantry, 45-48  
 Union School (Mason City), 131-34; photo of, 132-33  
 United Mine Workers, 129 (caption)  
 University of Iowa (Iowa City): 100, 102-6; photo of, 102  
 Walker, Nellie Verne, 187  
 Wallace, James, 21  
 Wallace, Russell: photo of, 40  
 Walters, Basil "Stuffy," 106  
 Warren County: photo essay, 20-41, Spring covers  
 Waterloo (Iowa), 158  
 Weir, A. W., 140  
 Welter, Lillian. *See* Bunkers, Lillian [Welter]  
 West Point (Iowa), 91-94  
 Whiting, Lyman, 54-61; images of, 49, 54  
 Whiting, Nellie, 57, 61  
 Whiting, Sophia, 55, 59-61  
 Wind, P. H., 164 (caption)  
 Winneshiek County (Iowa), 161  
 Wolters, Lorenz, 104  
 Woman's Christian Temperance Union, 156-58  
 Woman's Congress (Des Moines), 138  
 Women: at 1893 World's Fair, 187; in coal camps, 118-29; migration, 59-61; motherhood, 188-96; suffrage, 130, 138-39, 142-44; telephone operators, 2-13, 14-19  
 Woodbury County (Iowa), 146-56  
 World War II, 153  
 World's Columbian Exposition, 156-87, Winter covers  
 Yale Band, 55  
 Young, Nicholas, 87-88, 94  
 Young People's Society of Christian Endeavor, 156  
 Youngblut, Frank, 188-96  
 Youngblut, Susanna [Simmerl], 188-96  
 Yugoslavian-Americans. *See* Croatian-Americans