

*The*  
**PALIMPSEST**



Close-up View of Andersonville Prison

Iowa at Andersonville

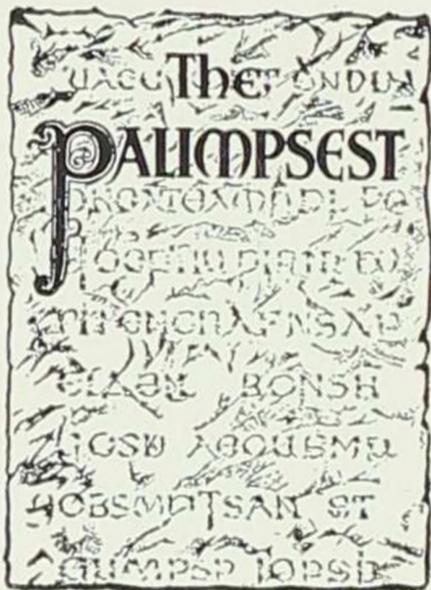
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## *The Meaning of Palimpsest*

In early times a palimpsest was a parchment or other material from which one or more writings had been erased to give room for later records. But the erasures were not always complete; and so it became the fascinating task of scholars not only to translate the later records but also to reconstruct the original writings by deciphering the dim fragments of letters partly erased and partly covered by subsequent texts.

The history of Iowa may be likened to a palimpsest which holds the record of successive generations. To decipher these records of the past, reconstruct them, and tell the stories which they contain is the task of those who write history.

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## *Contents*

### IOWA AT ANDERSONVILLE

Benjamin F. Gue	209
WILLIAM J. PETERSEN	
The Story of Andersonville	211
BENJAMIN F. GUE	
Analysis of the Roster	243
WILLIAM J. PETERSEN	
Iowans Buried at Andersonville	246

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## *Illustrations*

The centerspread is compliments of Mary Givens Bryan, State Archivist, Atlanta, Georgia. The inside back cover is reproduced from the *Iowa State Register*, May 30, 1884. The outside covers are from John McElroy, *Andersonville* (1913).

## *Author*

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# THE PALIMPSEST

EDITED BY WILLIAM J. PETERSEN

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## Benjamin F. Gue

In 1955 Iowa's gifted MacKinlay Kantor published his Pulitzer Prize-winning *Andersonville*. The appearance of this volume on the eve of the centennial of the Civil War struck a responsive chord in the hearts of many Iowans for one of the most beautiful memorials at Andersonville honors the two hundred Iowa dead who slumber there.

One of the first stories about Andersonville and the Iowa soldiers buried there was written by Benj. F. Gue and appeared in the *Iowa State Register* on May 30, 1884. Born in New York State in 1828, Gue came to Scott County, Iowa, in 1852. He was an ardent Abolitionist and quickly identified himself with the Republican Party, which he helped form in 1856. He was elected a Representative to the Seventh General Assembly in 1857, re-elected in 1859, and elected to the Senate in 1861. At the close of his term in 1864, Gue moved to Fort Dodge where he bought and published the only newspaper in that town.

Gue was elected Lieutenant Governor of Iowa on the Republican ticket, serving from 1866 to 1868. In 1872 he removed to Des Moines where he became editor of the *Iowa Homestead*. President Grant appointed him United States Pension Agent for Iowa and Nebraska. After eight years he retired and returned to the *Homestead*.

His trip to Andersonville in 1884 made a deep impression on Gue and his vivid newspaper account was widely read. When the Iowa Monument was dedicated at Andersonville on November 17, 1906, it was fitting that Benj. F. Gue should tell the story of Andersonville, using the manuscript he had written on his first visit twenty-two years before — in 1884. Two years later, in 1908, in compliance with a Concurrent Resolution adopted by the Thirty-second General Assembly, the ceremonies and speeches made on the occasion of the dedication of the monuments at Andersonville, Chattanooga, Shiloh, and Vicksburg, were compiled and published in a handsome volume entitled — *Dedication of Monuments Erected by the State of Iowa*.

The story which follows, with the list of Iowa soldiers buried at Andersonville, is taken verbatim from the *Iowa State Register* on May 30, 1884.

WILLIAM J. PETERSEN

## The Story of Andersonville

*Special Correspondence of the State Register,*

ANDERSONVILLE, Ga, April 16, 1884. —

In passing through Georgia I had determined to visit the once obscure little village that in 1864 suddenly acquired a notoriety that will live — associated with all that is most horrible in the world's records of "man's inhumanity to man" — as long as time lasts. Supposing that a place so notorious as Andersonville could be easily found, I had never looked for it on the map of Georgia until I started out from Selma, Alabama, to find it. I then discovered to my surprise that the "reconstructed" Southern gentlemen feign to know nothing of Andersonville. They utterly ignore its existence and assure you that its alleged horrors are Republican lies. I determined to give it such a personal investigation as after the lapse of twenty years since its occupancy was possible. *Andersonville is not to be found on any map in the South.* I procured and carefully searched, not only the railroad maps, but all others to be found at bookstores, and on none — not even in the railroad guides — can this place be discovered, although it is a station on the Central R. R. of Georgia. Some told me it was on the line between Georgia and

South Carolina in Anderson county; others said there was no such place. But while staying in Montgomery, Ala, I met Henry Booth, a former resident of Fort Dodge, and during the war a member of the Thirty-Second Iowa Volunteers. He told me where to find Andersonville. It is a small station sixty miles south of Macon, in southern Georgia, and its name is now given out as *Anderson*. The "ville" has been dropped in order to better disguise the spot that has become a synonym for more fiendish barbarity, and cold-blooded cowardly cruelty, than was ever before perpetrated by a people professing civilization since the days of the thumbscrew, the rack and the faggot. Hidden in a swamp, half a mile eastward from the station, surrounded by a dense undergrowth of young pines, blackberry bushes and weeds, lies the twenty-seven acres of ground whose sandy slopes, twenty years ago, bore on their scorched sides more of human misery, despair, and death, in its most cruel forms than ever before in the world's history polluted so small a field of the earth's surface. It was originally covered with a heavy pine forest.

Early in 1864 when the Union armies under Grant and Sherman were steadily fighting their way into the heart of the confederacy, the rebel government ordered the removal of all Union prisoners farther south, and Southern Georgia seeming to be most remote from the Federal armies,

and most secure from invasion, was chosen as the safest place in which to confine the Union prisoners. No more desolate, out of the way spot could probably at that time have been found on a line of railroad than the dense forests in the midst of swamps that surrounded Andersonville station. Slaves were pressed into the confederate service to cut down the trees, hew the logs and erect the stockade walls. The inside row of palisades was 18 feet high above the surface, the timbers of which it was made were firmly planted in a trench five feet deep. Within this inclosure was

#### THE DEAD LINE

seventeen feet inside of the stockade. It was made by driving posts into the ground projecting about four feet, and upon the top of these were nailed 2 by 4 scantling. Any prisoner stepping or reaching over this line was shot dead by the guards who were stationed in sentry boxes erected 30 yards apart on the inside palisades. This left less than seventeen acres of ground including a wide swamp stretching back on either side of Sweetwater Creek, which runs through the stockade from west to east. On the outside of the main inclosure was a second wall of palisades one hundred feet distant from the first, or inner row. Still beyond and outside of this, seventy feet further, was the outer wall of the stockade, twelve feet in height. These lines were erected for offense and defense. If at any time the prisoners should attack and carry the

first line, the second and third would be almost as formidable. The outer line was intended for defense from attacks by the Union army, and would shelter the guards — 3,000 in number. On the four angles of the stockade were erected the most formidable earthwork forts that I have seen anywhere in the South. The height from the ditches to the summit, almost perpendicular, must be fully eighteen feet. On these earthworks cannon commanded every part of the stockade, inside and out, so that an attack from either the prisoners or their rescuers would have met with a terrible artillery fire. A line of rifle pits was dug outside of the stockade walls for the use of infantry. The stockade was originally intended to hold 10,000 prisoners, and then enclosed seventeen acres. The creek, with its wide, swampy margin, and the *Dead Line* cut out at least seven acres, leaving not more than ten upon which men could live. On this ground they were crowded in until it finally became packed with human beings like a stock yard filled with cattle.

When the first five hundred prisoners were incarcerated inside of the stockade walls in February, 1864, they found some poles that had been left, and with these and briars, vines, and tufts of pine leaves, they managed to erect rude huts to shelter themselves from the sun, dew and rain. But as more unfortunates were added week by week, not a stick was left for the new arrivals.

Early in March the spring rains began. An inmate of the pen says:

For dreary hours that lengthened into weary days and nights, and these again into never ending weeks, the driving, drenching floods of rain poured down upon the sodden earth, searching the very marrow of the 5,000 houseless, unsheltered men against whose chilled bodies it beat with pitiless monotony, and soaked the sand banks upon which we lay until they were like huge sponges filled with ice water. An hour of sunshine would be followed by a day of steady pelting rain drops. The condition of most of the soldiers who had no shelter was pitiable beyond description. They sat or lay on the hillsides all day and night and took the pelting of the cold rain with such gloomy composure as soldiers learn to muster. One can brace up against the cold winds, but the pelting of an all day and all night chilling rain seems to penetrate to the very marrow of our bones.

No wood was furnished the famishing prisoners by the brutal officials, although there were dense forests in every direction around them, and with it they could have provided fires and huts for shelter. The only way to obtain any was to bribe the guards with such trinkets as the prisoners had about them to bring in some sticks on their backs. The lives of the thousands who perished from disease brought on largely by exposure to rain, cold and heat, could have been saved if their brutal prison-keepers had simply permitted the prisoners to go out on parole and bring in wood.

The number of prisoners in March was 4,603,

of whom 283 died, chiefly from exposure. During the month of April 576 more died, an average of 19 a day. It became a part of the regular routine now to take a walk around past the gates and count the dead of the night before. The clothes of the dead were carefully preserved to cover the living, who were nearly naked. The hands of the dead were crossed upon their breast, and a slip of paper containing the name, company and regiment pinned to the corpse. The lips and nostrils of the dead were distorted with pain and hunger. Millions of lice swarmed over the wasted dirt-begrimed bodies. The suffering of the sick from these ravenous vermin was pitiable beyond expression. The hot sand in May swarmed with lice that crawled up on the crowded prisoners like troops of ants swarming upon trees. A hospital (in name) was set apart for the sick in the northeast corner of the stockade, a few tents were pitched, with pine leaves for beds. But there was no change of filthy clothing, no nutritious food, no nursing or suitable remedies for the sick and dying.

Here, without shelter of any kind, the poor sick and dying boys and men crouched on the hot sand, with a tropical sun beating down on their blistering heads and bodies, with the mercury often ranging above 110 in the shade. Here, without dishes of any kind to hold their scant supply of unbolted corn cake and salt pork, these helpless prisoners were packed day and night with no

water but that from the creek which had first received into its death current the filth from a camp of 3,000 Confederate guards stationed higher up on the south bank, near the town. Disease in its most hideous forms preyed upon the crowded thousands, and the stench arising from the accumulating filth, festering in the burning sun, spread pestilence among them on every side. In their grim despair, those who were able, dug holes in the ground and burrowed in them like wild beasts. Others, with a few tin cups and pieces of tin plates, bought of the guards, dug wells in a vain search for pure water. The dirt was drawn up in old boots, and wells were sunk in this manner to the depth of from thirty to seventy feet, but little water was found however after this toilsome work was done.

At this time the official records show that 76 per cent of those carried to the hospital died. By the end of May there were 18,454 prisoners in the stockade. The 18,454 men were cooped up on less than thirteen acres of dry ground. The weather grew hotter, and the swamp that ran through the pen became horrible beyond description. In its slimy ooze, which was the drainage for a population larger than Cedar Rapids has, swarmed billions of maggots. The stench from this sink of corruption was stifling and deadly.

#### HORRORS UPON HORRORS.

*All of the water that the prisoners had to use,*

for drinking or cooking (except a little obtained by those who had dug wells) was taken from this creek that flowed through the low, swampy valley that *was the only drainage* of the two camps of guards and prisoners, numbering more than 20,000 persons. In their desperation the famishing prisoners would gather at the dead line where it crossed the creek as it entered the stockade on the west side, and reach up stream to get water before it flowed into the filthy swamp below. John McElroy, a private of Co. L, of the Sixteenth Illinois Cavalry, who has written a history of Andersonville's horrors as he saw and experienced them, says of these days: "I hazard nothing in saying, that for weeks and weeks, at least one man a day was shot here by the murderous guards while reaching near the dead line for purer water. A gun would crack — looking up we would see still smoking the muzzle of the musket in the hands of the guard, while a piercing shriek from the victim floundering in the creek in the agony of death, told the story of his fate."

The number of deaths in May had increased to 708.

#### STARVATION, DISEASE AND DEATH.

As the summer advanced the heat became intolerable in this latitude, where no Southern man pretends to work, or even expose himself to the sun during midday. Yet here were cooped up like hogs in a pen, more than 18,000 Northern soldiers

whose only crime was loyalty to their government, and a patriotic desire to save it from destruction by armed foes. These men were from the best families in our country, the fortunes of war had made them the prisoners of men who claimed to be civilized, but at whose hands helpless captives were subjected to fiendish, malignant tortures that would have disgraced cannibals and the most barbarous of the savage tribes of Africa. The food furnished the prisoners for each man a day — was a cake of corn bread half the size of a brick — made of unbolted meal, and part of the time a small slice of salt pork; once in a while a few beans were dealt out, but no vegetables, salt, vinegar or any other kind of green food except on rare occasions. The hulls of the meal being coarse and harsh, brought on every species of bowel complaints, which with scurvy and hospital gangrene, carried off *in less than seven months 9,479 of the prisoners to their graves*, or more men than were lost by death from all causes by the British army during the Crimean war. The heartless old fiend Gen. John H. Winder, who was the willing tool of the Rebel Government in its barbarous policy of disabling by disease and murdering by starvation its helpless captives, was a renegade from Baltimore, Md., who had secured the appointment of Commissary General of Prisoners through the influence of his friend, Jeff Davis. His pedigree well fitted him for his malignant, cruel work. He

was the cowardly son of the craven Gen. W. H. Winder, who fled with his militia from the battlefield at Bladensburg like whipped curs, and left defenseless the National Capital to be captured and burned by the British army in 1814. It was the son of this poltroon, a soured, sniveling, white-haired old renegade of the Government that educated him, that in August, 1864, boasted that "he could point to more killed and disabled Yankees at Andersonville, than General Lee had destroyed with twenty of his best regiments in the field. For says he, "look at our 3,081 new graves made in one month over in the cemetery beyond the stockade. Every one has a dead Yankee soldier in it." Henri Wirz, a Swiss doctor, was his equally cruel and cowardly subordinate who had direct charge of the stockade. He had an educated and refined wife, and three daughters, aged at that time respectively thirteen, fifteen and eighteen years. They lived in the house now occupied by Dr. Wm. B. Harrison, in which I am staying, and the room in which I am now writing was Wirz's office for several months. Here, within 160 rods of the most cruel tortures — prolonged through ten months — ever inflicted by any human beings upon their fellow men, this heartless foreigner lived with his wife and daughters, utterly indifferent to the indescribable horrors daily loading the air in their hearing with cries, groans and supplications of dying soldiers that made up a hell on earth more

hideous than Milton ever described, or even Dante pictured.

Dr. Joseph Jones, a distinguished Confederate surgeon of Augusta, Georgia, made a visit to the stockade in the month of August, and in his report gives the following statements:

In June there were 22,291, in July 29,030 and in August 32,899 prisoners confined in the stockade. No shade tree was left in the entire inclosure. But many of the Federal prisoners had ingeniously constructed huts and caves to shelter themselves from the rain, sun and night damps. The stench arising from this dense population crowded together here, performing all the duties of life — was horrible in the extreme. The accommodations for the sick were so defective, and the condition of the others so pitiable that from February 24th to September 21st *nine thousand four hundred and seventy-nine died*, or nearly one-third of the entire number in the stockade. There were nearly 5,000 prisoners seriously ill, and the *deaths exceeded one hundred per day*. Large numbers were walking about who were not reported sick, who were suffering from severe and incurable diarrhea and scurvy. I visited 2,000 sick lying under some long sheds,— only one medical officer was in attendance — whereas at least twenty should have been employed. From the crowded condition, bad diet, unbearable filth, dejected appearance of the prisoners, their systems had become so disordered that the slightest abrasion of the skin, from heat of the sun or even a mosquito bite, they took on rapid and frightful ulceration and gangrene. The continuous use of salt meats, imperfectly cured, and their total deprivation of vegetables and fruit, caused the scurvy. The sick were lying upon the bare floors of open sheds, without even straw to rest upon.

These haggard, dejected, living skeletons, crying for medical aid and food, and the ghastly corpses with glazed eyeballs, staring up into vacant space, with flies swarming down their open mouths and over their rags infested with swarms of lice and maggots, as they lay among the sick and dying — formed a picture of helpless, hopeless misery, impossible for words to portray. Millions of flies swarmed over everything and covered the faces of the sick patients, and crowded down their open mouths, depositing their maggots in the gangrenous wounds of the living and in the mouths of the dead. These abuses were due to the total absence of any system or any sanitary regulations. When a patient died he was laid in front of his tent if he had one, and often remained there for hours.

But enough of these horrors — I only record them to show from *Confederate authority* what the Andersonville martyrs endured. The young generation grown up since the war, should know what was suffered in this prison yard by just as tenderly reared young men as they are themselves to-day. Of the 42,686 prisoners thrust into this infamous pen, 12,853 were carried out to their graves, *within one year*; 10,982 died between the 27th day of February, 1864, and the 20th of October of that year, or in less than eight months, being at the rate of over 1,372 a month, or more than an average of 45 per day, or two each hour of the day and night.

Reports were made each day by the Confederate surgeons in charge, of the appalling suffering and mortality — but the rebel government never

raised a hand or uttered a word to check the horrid work of Winder and Wirz. It seemed to approve of this fiendish method of destroying Union soldiers.

As I stand here to-day on the south slope of the old inclosure, where every grain of sand has been ground into the earth by the agonized tread of martyrs who twenty years ago were undergoing the slow tortures inflicted by human fiends, I protest in the name of the thousands whose white headstones glisten like snow flakes over in yonder cemetery — against ever applying the word “chivalry” to the authors of such a load of crime as must rest for all coming ages on the rebel leaders who were responsible for Andersonville.

During any month of that year in which these inhuman cruelties were perpetrated Jeff Davis, Gen. Lee, or the Confederate Congress, or the monster Winder, could have stopped these horrid tortures and lingering deaths. But no word was spoken — no hand of mercy was ever raised by these self-styled scions of Southern chivalry — and for their direct responsibility for the crimes that will for all ages make humanity shudder — let history brand on their seared and heartless souls the damning infamy of Andersonville horrors.

#### THE HEROIC MARTYRS

who endured these tortures until death came to their relief, and the maimed and diseased sur-

vivors who must carry the scars of their sufferings to their graves — here displayed a lofty patriotism that has never been surpassed in any age of the world. All through these terrible sufferings where death would have been a relief, Confederate emissaries prowled around the stockade trying to persuade the thousands of mechanics among the prisoners to accept paroles and go to work at their trades for the benefit of the Confederacy that was slowly dying for want of skilled laborers. The machinists among the prisoners alone could have done far more to sustain its crumbling walls by their skill in its shops, than a full company of soldiers could have done to overturn it — and yet their enduring patriotism that never wavered, scorned these tempting offers of release from worse than Indian torture. A witness to these persistent solicitations says that the common reply of our loyal sufferers was — “No, sir! We will stay in here till we rot, and the maggots carry us out through the cracks of your d—d old stockade before we will raise a finger to help your infernal old Confederacy.” And thus they lived and died — these heroes who are to-day forgotten by the millions of thrifty Northern people who are absorbed in their business and pleasures, in happy homes, surrounded by the comforts and luxuries that the soldiers of the Union army twenty years ago sacrificed, even with their lives, amid all the horrors of war and prisons, to preserve for their

countrymen. No more sublime martyrdom was ever endured for conscience sake, or religious freedom, in any age of the world — than that which filled with tortured victims the 12,853 graves dug in the Georgia sands of the

ANDERSONVILLE NATIONAL CEMETERY

Here to-day as I walk among the well kept streets of this great city of the martyred dead, with a soft breeze from the gulf wafting the perfume of the wild flowers from beyond the old stockade, tropical birds are singing in the branches of the trees, and the sighing winds as they come laden with the odor of the pines — are the only sounds that break the solitude of this wild and weird encampment of departed spirits. Here all around me I read the names of heroes and martyrs on the white marble headstones that will never be seen by the surviving friends of the dead who sleep beneath them. On an iron tablet erected by a grateful Government is inscribed these words:

Rest on embalmed and sainted dead,  
Dear as the blood he gave,  
No impious footsteps here shall tread  
The herbage off your grave.

The whole number of graves in the cemetery is 13,701, of these 12,779 have names on the headstones, while but 922 are unknown graves. Of the dead buried here 12,853 were victims of the Andersonville stockade, while 848 were brought here from adjacent localities and laid in the Na-

tional Cemetery. The first victim of Andersonville was Jacob Swarner, of New York, who died Feb. 27, 1864. His headstone is marked No. 1 and his grave is the first of the long row which begins in the southeast corner of the cemetery. The last victim lingered here until Nov. 30, 1865, and his headstone is numbered 12,853 and is the last of the long rows of graves of the stockade martyrs. His name was John King and he too was from New York.

Here in this silent city of the dead, on a little white marble slab, is the only record that tells the soldier's fate.

#### IOWA'S SHARE OF THE GRAVES.

Knowing that few from their own State would ever visit this secluded spot I have, through the kindness of J. M. Bryant, the Superintendent, procured a complete roll of the Iowa soldiers who perished at Andersonville, and are here buried in the National Cemetery, that their names may go out in *THE REGISTER* to the thousands of homes all over our fair State, and again revive the memory of those who so bravely suffered and nobly died for us — twenty years ago. Serenely they sleep beneath the pines of Georgia. For twenty years the silence of desolation has brooded over the

#### OLD STOCKADE.

where they perished. The Southern Confederacy, Winder, and Wirz, have met their doom in death

and lasting infamy that will for all times associate the atrocious crimes at Andersonville with their memory. Let them rot in the grave with human slavery, whose barbarous code inspired such fiendish horrors. But on the scroll of fame let these names be inscribed who for all coming time will make an honorable page in the history of

IOWA'S MARTYRED SOLDIERS:

\* These names were not found in the *Roster and Record of Iowa Soldiers in the War of the Rebellion*.

- 167. Henry M Collins, sergeant, Co. G, 4th Inf.
- 257. John Moon, private, Co. H, 39th Inf.
- 262. William H Ennes, private, Co. B, 4th Inf.
- 307. Emanuel Myers, private, Co. G, 5th Inf.
- 328. Wm Chenowith, private, Co. K, 4th Inf.
- 450. James Moon, private, Co. H, 39th Inf.
- 451. John C Stout, private, Co. A, 5th Inf.
- 599. John P Shuffleton, private, Co. H, 5th Inf.
- 641. Norman Seeley, private, Co. B, 9th Inf.
- 750. Leonard Garne, private, Co. C, 6th Inf.
- 862. Andrew Heller, private, Co. D, 5th Inf.
- 892. Chas M Lambert, corporal, Co. H, 39th Inf.
- 1192. James McMullen, private, Co. C, 4th Inf.
- 1293. Christian P Partsche, priv., Co. K, 5th Inf.
- 1316. James Tormey, private, Co K, 10th Inf.
- 1317. Francis M Miller, private, Co. H, 5th Inf.
- 1472. Wm T McCammon, private, Co. A, 4th Inf.
- 1484. Jacob Gender, private, Co. I, 5th Inf.
- 1674. Omar K Whitman, corp., Co. E, 5th Inf.
- 1796. Charles Ryan, private, Co. G, 5th Inf.
- 1797. \*Frank Moore, private, Co. G, 5th Inf.
- 1816. Isaac B Hurley, private, Co. H, 8th Inf.
- 1820. John Richardson, private, Co. I, 2d Inf.

1951. Elias Ratliff, private, Co. I, 4th Inf.  
1972. Johann Peterson, private, Co. E, 26th Inf.  
1981. Wm. Tippery, private, Co. K, 5th Inf.  
2027. Asahel P. McAllister, priv. Co. C, 14th Inf.  
2161. Franklin Wells, sergeant, Co. I, 5th Inf.  
2168. Robert J. H. Huffman, priv. Co. H, 5th Inf.  
2213. Andrew R. Whitenack, cor. Co. K, 9th Inf.  
2703. Thomas M. Davis, private, Co. E, 3d Inf.  
2712. Robert T. Smith, corporal, Co. H, 10th Inf.  
2845. Jasper N. Stattler, priv. Co. K, 30th Inf.  
2869. Leroy Palmer, private, Co. D, 9th Inf.  
3060. Matthew T. Sparks, priv. Co. K, 5th Inf.  
3204. Harmon Kolenbranden, priv. Co. H, 17th Inf.  
3423. John W McNeil, private, Co I, 4th Inf.  
3560. \*F Kesler, private, Co. B, 4th Inf.  
3617. \*John O Clark, sergeant, Co. H, 31st Inf.  
3705. Job M Field, private, Co K, 5th Cav.  
3986. Martin Thompson, private, Co G, 5th Inf.  
4178. Samuel Sutton, private, Co H, 5th Cav.  
4206. \*John Davis, private, Co. D, 15th Inf.  
4221. Alfred C Barnes, private, Co H, 15th Inf.  
4461. Courtlin Jones, private, Co B, 4th Inf.  
4503. Seth Farnsworth, private, Co H, 2d Cav.  
4582. Geo W Cromwell, private, Co F, 27th Inf.  
4675. Lawrence Demotte, private, Co G, 5th Inf.  
4773. Charles Smith, corporal, Co F, 20th Inf.  
4804. Wm W Moore, private, Co A, 15th Inf.  
4916. John A. Wolfe, private, Co C, 2d Cav.  
5101. Silas Cooper, corporal, Co B, 5th Inf.  
5244. Edward D Cox, corporal Co G, 5th Inf.  
5378. Bernard Kennedy, private, Co I, 10th Inf.  
5410. Charles F Starr, private, Co. H, 30th Inf.  
5445. James I Murray, private, Co. I, 17th Inf.  
5461. John Harris, private, Co. H, 8th Cav.  
5561. Moses Allen, private, Co. K, 3rd Inf.

5622. Wm A Cox, private, Co. I, 5th Cav.  
5836. Christie Granshoff, private, Co. I, 26th Inf.  
5878. Rienza Reid, private, Co. I, 16th Inf.  
5892. John Shadle, private, Co. C, 16th Inf.  
5999. Ezra Coder, private, Co. E, 31st Inf.  
6209. Chas P Philpot, private, Co. B, 31st Inf.  
6464. Ebenezer King, private, Co. C, 2nd Cav.  
6572. David Robinson, private, Co. G, 13th Inf.  
6604. Henry Clausen, private, Co. E, 26th Inf.  
6687. Chas D Teevis, private, Co. A, 5th Inf.  
6815. Wm Merchant, private, Co. G, 13th Inf.  
6848. Malcolm J Collins, private, Co. F, 3rd Inf.  
6849. Samuel B Driskell, private, Co. F, 26th Inf.  
6878. Isaac V Maynard, private, Co. B, 4th Inf.  
6932. \*Wm A. Comar, srg't, Co. A, 26th Inf.  
6934. John Whelan, srg't, Co. D, 26 Inf.  
7715. John W. Freel, private, Co. F, 10th Inf.  
7779. John S Baird, private, Co. H, 26th Inf.  
7878. John Q A Fredericks, priv. Co. C, 16 Inf.  
7954. Wm W Symms, priv. Co. D, 3d Inf.  
7959. Lewis Lord, priv. Co. G, 13th Inf.  
8062. Samuel S Culbertson, corp. Co. H, 5th Inf.  
8101. Chas E Wahrath, serg't Co. K, 5th Inf.  
8106. Jos B Hastings, priv. Co. B, 11th Inf.  
8120. Zach L McClure, priv. Co. C, 16th Inf.  
8131. Simon P Wolston, serg't, Co. H, 13th Inf.  
8220. James W. Smith, priv. Co. A, 13th Inf.  
8263. John A Lanning, priv. Co. I, 13th Inf.  
8265. Fred'k Buckmaster, priv. Co. K, 15th Inf.  
8352. Benjamin Crow, priv. Co. E, 4th Inf.  
8380. Geo W Trussell, priv. Co. D, 6th Inf.  
8656. Geo A Junk, serg't, Co. C, 8th cavalry.  
8974. L Ankobus, corporal, Co. I, 6th Inf.  
9125. John Sherman, private, Co. I, 3d Inf.  
9209. Charles Smith, private, Co. D, 5th Inf.

9221. Obed R Ward, private, Co. A, 3d Inf.  
9229. Hugh Davis, private, Co. A, 17th Inf.  
9274. Sheridan S Martin, private, Co. G, 11th Cav.  
9301. \*J Buell, private, Co. K, 4th Inf.  
9367. Daniel Smith, private, Co. D, 3d Cav.  
9370. Orlando Putnam, private, Co. F, 27th Inf.  
9379. Daniel Airel, corporal, Co. F, 2d Inf.  
9414. Marx Henson, private, Co. B, 16th Inf.  
9438. Isaac M Loudenbach, corp'l, Co. B, 5th Inf.  
9456. Cornelius Boylan, private, Co. C, 14th Inf.  
9483. Fernando T Reeves, private, Co. D, 9th Inf.  
9486. Jos B Waggoner, private, Co. B, 3d Inf.  
9492. Aaron M Ashford, private, Co. C, 11th Inf.  
9509. Geo W Overtoul, private, Co. H, 5th Inf.  
9585. Jacob Mann, private, Co. A, 16th Inf.  
9692. Michael B Bowles, private, Co. D, 11th Inf.  
9727. \*F Weisbrod, private, Co. A, 31st Inf.  
9820. Ephraim Cobb, private, Co. C, 3d Cav.  
9846. D Bixler, private, Co. B, 5th Cav.  
10015. \*Charles Reed, private, Co. A, 2d Cav.  
10017. Alex Rogers, private, Co. G, 4th Inf.  
10048. Neil Toikelson, private, Co. H, 16th Inf.  
10110. John Miller, private, Co. D, 5th Inf.  
10224. D R Loudenbach, private, Co. B, 5th Cav.  
10262. Daniel Himes, private, Co. I, 3d Cav.  
10270. John W Pitts, corporal, Co. I, 16th Inf.  
10297. Aaron Pugh, corporal, Co. M, 8th Cav.  
10351. John M Volk, corporal, Co. E, 5th Inf.  
10360. James L. Ireland, private, Co. H, 5th Cav.  
10360. Isaac Gatherel, private, Co. F, 2d Inf.  
10403. \*D Parker, private, Co. I, 4th Inf.  
10749. Jos K P Billings, private, Co. B, 5th Cav.  
10827. Geo B McCoy, corporal, Co. G, 5th Inf.  
10845. Philo D Wilson, private, Co. G, 5th Inf.  
10884. Wm H Sayre, private, Co. E, 5th Inf.

10901. Philo J Chapman, private, Co. G, 3d Inf.  
 10942 \*J Woodward, sutler, 9th Inf.  
 10950. John A Mercer, private, Co. I, 4th Cav.  
 11078. \*J W Finer, private, Co. B, 3d Cav.  
 11098. Wm H Denoga, Co. M, 5th Cav.  
 11114. Josiah A Whitten, Co. H, 5th Cav.  
 11281. John F Night, Sergeant, Co. I, 9th Inf.  
 11334. George W Blakely, private, Co. B, 3d Inf.  
 11414. Titus England, private, Co. F, 9th Inf.  
 11429. Daniel W Estelle, Sergeant, Co. L, 2d Cav.  
 11708. Adam Thyne, private, Co. B, 3d Inf.  
 11745. Elmore Miller, Corporal, Co. G, 31st Inf.  
 11752. Jonathan Luther, Corporal, Co. B, 9th Inf.  
 11784. Wm W Alderman, private, Co. F, 31st Inf.  
 11789. Milton W Shaw, private, Co. H, 5th Inf.  
 11896. Wm Austin, private, Co. K, 3d Cav.  
 12059. \*Geo. P. Littler, priv., Co. E, 5th Cav.  
 12169. Fred'k L. Osborn, priv., Co. A, 10th Inf.  
 12230. Jos. B. Chamberlain, priv., Co. A, 8th Cav.  
 12264. Elias W. Russell, priv., Co. G, 4th Inf.  
 12287. Albert Raser, priv., Co. L, 8th Cav.  
 12484. Jere B Martin, priv., Co. B, 5th Cav.  
 12560. Jos. H. Griffiths, priv., Co. C, 5th Cav.  
 12561. Cyrus F. Macy, priv., Co. C, 8th Cav.  
 12629. Leveret J. Littlejohn, priv., Co. P, 4th Cav.  
 12659. Wm. W. Derickson, corpl, Co. M, 8th Cav.  
 12711. Amos W. Ferguson, priv., Co. A, 15th Inf.  
 12729. Wesley Smice, priv., Co. E, 16th Inf.  
 12747. Chas. J. Eubanks, sarg't, Co. H, 17th Inf.  
 12864. Nathan Beezley, priv., Co. I, 4th Cav.  
 12865. Thomas J. Miller, lieut., Co. D, 3d Cav.  
 12879. James J. Jones, sargt., Co. L, 4th Cav.  
 12888. Alex King, priv., Co. H, 17th Inf.  
 12899. John T Kule, pvt. Co. A, 10th Inf.  
 12992. Richard C R Young, pvt, Co. C, 8th Inf.

12995. Theo Sherienor, sergt, Co. K, 6th Inf.  
12997. Robert Lindsey, pvt, Co. E, 14th Inf.  
12998. C Clevens, pvt, Co. B, 12th Inf.  
13020. Ira E Peck, pvt, Co. B, 12th Inf.  
13029. James E Nicholas, Co. H, 12th Inf.  
13043. J F Stoneman, corpl, Co. K, 8th Inf.  
13051. David Clark, pvt, Co. F, 12th Inf.  
13054. \*E Meacy, pvt, Co. I, 14th Inf.  
13068. W M White, pvt, Co. B, 12th Inf.  
13075. John E McKune, pvt, Co. G, 14th Inf.  
13076. Abraham Stevens, sergt, Co. H, 6th Inf.  
13078. Henry Beadel, pvt, Co. C, 12th Inf.  
13080. Daniel Downer, pvt, Co. K, 12th Inf.  
13081. Wm W Ferguson, sergt, Co. E, 8th Inf.  
13091. Chas H Noyes, pvt, Co. B, 12th ?  
13104. Moses A Ames, pvt, Co. D, 8th Inf.  
13106. S B Foster, sergt, Co. E, 8th Inf.  
13121. Philander Wilson, pr'vt, Co K 12th Inf.  
13122. Chas King, prvt Co B 12th Inf.  
13125. Mettich Nye, prvt, Co B 7th Inf.  
13137. Madison J Roe, corp, Co B 12th Inf.  
13142. Benjamin Nash, corp, Co K 12th Inf.  
13163. Jens Hansen, prvt, Co B 12th Inf.  
13207. Daniel S Beers, corp, Co D 3d Inf.  
13216. S P Hoisington, prvt, Co B 7th Inf.  
13247. Burtis M Gard, prvt, Co H 14th Inf.  
13253. Hiram Turner, prvt, Co I 14th Inf.  
13254. Chas W Sackett, prvt, Co I 12th Inf.  
13257. Jacob Whitmire, prvt, Co I 14th Inf.  
13258. J D Williams, prvt, — — —.  
13261. Luther W Jackson, lieut. Co H 12th Inf.  
13267. Jesse W Dean, prvt, Co I 12th Inf.  
13309. Jacob Cellan, prvt, Co A 3d Cav.

13325. S H Williams, prvt, Co D 8th Cav.  
13338. Wm H Barr, prvt, Co K 6th Inf.  
13560. Simon F Eccles, lieut, — 14th Inf.

### THE STOCKADE AS IT NOW APPEARS

Twenty years have come and gone since the enactment of the great tragedy at Andersonville that will forever associate this obscure little town with horrors indescribable. The driving rains of twenty winters have beaten upon the sandy slopes of the old inclosure where there was cooped up within its walls more of human misery than was ever before found upon an equal area of earth's surface. I have traced out the three stockade walls by the continuous ridges of decaying palisades that mark the lines they occupied. On the west side many of the palisades have been cut down and split into rails, while most of the others have rotted off and lie in decaying masses on the ground. Here and there a fire-blackened sentinel still stands in the place as it was planted in 1864. On the east side the main line of palisades remains in a fair state of preservation, showing the height and strength of this formidable wooden wall.

The old ditch that surrounded the stockade is still plainly visible on the south, west, and east sides, although in places it is nearly filled by washing and caving in. On the north and south sides the timbers of the stockade have been removed in clearing up the ground for cotton planting. Two negroes with a mule each, were marking out the

ground for the rows of cotton on the south side of the creek. On the north side many of the old wells remain in a good state of preservation. I counted over twenty of them ranging in depth from ten to thirty feet. Young pines, oaks, and blackberry bushes have grown up thickly all over this side. The mounds and depressions where caves were dug by the perishing prisoners, are plainly to be seen all over this sandy side hill. The massive old gates at the west entrance have fallen down, and the owner of the land is working the timbers of which they were constructed into canes to be sold as relics of the old stockade.

Outside of these gates on the road towards Andersonville are the ruins of Wirz old bakery, where the unbolted cornmeal and fat bacon were cooked for the prisoners. Leading from the storehouse at the railroad station to the stockade is the old corduroy road along which the teams transported the meal and bacon to the bakery. The ground was so swampy that logs had to be cut and laid side by side for a quarter of a mile to make a road that would bear up a team and wagon. In looking for relics I found a scantling, two by four, sticking in an old well, that was once a part of the "Dead Line." My guide was Dr. Harrison, who was a surgeon in the Confederate service stationed here during the most deadly months, to aid in treating the Federal prisoners in that hospital shed where so many thousands

perished. He pointed out the various places of interest, and gave me many items relating to the prison keeper, Wirz.

On the west side of the stockade near the north gate is the

NOTED "PROVIDENTIAL SPRING,"

That broke out one August morning when the water in the creek had become so filthy as to be no longer endurable. The story as told, is that one day there came a terrific storm of thunder, lightning, wind and rain, which suddenly raised the water in the creek so high as to sweep down the walls of the stockade on the west side where the creek enters the enclosure. That when the flood subsided it was discovered that a spring of clear, pure water had gushed out of the hillside, near the "dead line," which flowed from that time forward in such abundance as to supply the entire army of more than 30,000 inmates with pure water. Many of the famishing soldiers looked upon this as a direct interposition of the Almighty to save them from the horrors of the polluted creek. That no spring was visible up to this time — all the inmates of the stockade agree in declaring. That such a spring did burst from the sand of the hillside, is as clearly established by thousands of grateful witnesses. I, too, saw its clear crystal waters boil up from the white sand in a stream large enough to supply the city of Des Moines with drinking water; but not being disposed to

accept the "special Providence" theory without a thorough investigation, I sought out the oldest resident of the place, M. P. Suber, the station agent, who has lived here thirty-six years, and asked him to tell me what he knew of the origin of this spring. He informed me that he had known the spring for more than thirty years. That when this region was an unbroken forest, this spring was a favorite resort for deer, That when the stockade was erected in February, 1864, the workmen in excavating the trench, filled up the spring so that the water oozed through the sand to the creek below, without rising to the surface. The flood that swept the stockade walls away during that terrible August storm, washed the earth from over the spring, and it again burst out clear and strong as of old. The famishing prisoners, knowing nothing of its existence heretofore, naturally regarded it as an especial gift for their benefit.

#### THE RESPONSIBLE CRIMINALS.

The Confederate leaders have persistently sought in later years to excuse their inhuman conduct towards Union prisoners who fell into their hands, but no explanation put forth has ever in the slightest degree turned the withering condemnation of civilization aside from its universal expression of horror at such barbarity. The records of Wirz' trial show by *Confederate testimony* that there was no possible excuse for crowding 32,000 prisoners into an open unsheltered pen, containing

less than 20 acres of inhabitable ground. Hundreds of acres of well shaded dry pine woods could just as easily have been secured anywhere in Southern Georgia. The prisoners could easily have been provided with plenty of wood for cabins for shelter, as it was standing then, and is standing now, directly adjoining the old stockade. The prisoners could have been always supplied with good pure water in abundance, which is readily obtainable all around the prison pen. Green corn and potatoes could have been provided to check the scurvy and other fatal diseases. Straw and pine leaves could have been procured for beds for the sick, and warm water for bathing could have been furnished at all times, and with these simple wants supplied, *nine-tenths of the suffering, sickness and deaths would have been prevented.*

But nothing was done — absolutely nothing — that a human barbarian would have done to alleviate the misery of cattle penned up in such crowded filthy quarters, and it is impossible to resist the conclusion that fiendish, devilish, inhuman hate and cruelty, coolly planned these wholesale murders with all of their attendant horrors that are too atrocious to be recorded.

#### WINDER AND WIRZ.

On the 27th of July, 1864, when Sherman's army was thought to be approaching to release the dying prisoners, Gen. Winder coolly issued an order to the commander of the artillery on

guard — that “when the Federals approached within seven miles of the Stockade — *to open on the prisoners with grape shot.*” And this grey-headed old fiend was permitted to die a natural death. He dropped down in a sutler’s tent January 1st, 1865, just as he had bowed his head to ask a blessing over his New Year’s dinner. The Andersonville prisoners say that he had only time to exclaim: “My faith is in Christ; I expect to be saved; Wirz, cut down the Yankee’s rations,” and then he expired. But Wirz, the cruel subordinate, was the only one who was punished for his share in the murders. When the Confederacy collapsed in April, 1865, Wirz was still living in his old quarters at Andersonville. Capt. Noyes, of the 4th Cavalry, was sent to bring him into Gen. Wilson’s camp at Macon. When the squad rode into town they surrounded Dr. Harrison’s house — where I am staying — and mistook the Doctor for Wirz, and were about to drag him off, when he pointed into the next lot west and told them “there is the man you are after.” Wirz was quickly hustled away from his family, the Andersonville damning records captured with him, and was started to Washington. The ex-prisoners who were stationed all along his route made desperate efforts to kill him as he passed through, but the brutal, cowardly wretch was fortunately reserved, tried, convicted, and decently hung on the 10th of November, 1865, and appropriately

buried in the old capitol prison grounds beside Atzerodt one of the assassins of Abraham Lincoln. His wife and daughters have disappeared, and I was unable to learn from their friends at Andersonville where they moved to. Wirz' old house has been burned, but its massive brick chimney still stands a grim monument of his fiendish exploits.

#### THE "RAIDERS'" FATE.

In a semi-circle southeast of the flag-staff are the graves of six desperadoes who were hung by the prisoners in the stockade on the 11th of July, 1864, for robbery and murder of their comrades. They were the leaders of a gang of bounty jumpers from the slums of Eastern cities who had enlisted for large bounties or as substitutes for men of wealth who had been drafted. They were skulkers on the battlefield, and always on the lookout for a chance to rob their fellow soldiers. In the stockade they led gangs of roughs called "Raiders" in midnight excursions among the sick and defenseless prisoners, robbing them of blankets, clothing, money or food, and often murdered them while asleep for the scanty possessions to be thus obtained. These six men, viz: Pat Delaney, of Pennsylvania; Chas. Curtis, of Rhode Island; Wm. Collins, of Pennsylvania; John Sarsfield, of New York; Wm. Rickson, of United States Navy and A. Munn, United States Navy, were tried as leaders of the "Raiders," convicted, and hung in

the stockade, and buried separate from the other prisoners.

I am indebted to J. M. Bryant, the gentlemanly Superintendent of the National Cemetery, for the carefully prepared list of all the Iowa soldiers who perished at Andersonville by starvation, disease and exposure. It may be relied upon as being absolutely correct, as Mr. Bryant spent several days in careful examination of his death roll of more than 13,000 victims, copying from it for the readers of *THE REGISTER* the names of all who belonged to Iowa Regiments. The diagram of Andersonville, its surroundings, and the stockade, was prepared for me by Dr. Wm. B. Harrison, the surgeon who was in the Confederate service mentioned heretofore, as one of those administering to the sick prisoners of Andersonville during the period of the most appalling mortality. He retains a most vivid recollection of Andersonville as it was during that season of indescribable horrors. He is familiar with every event of that great tragedy, and his sketch shows the location and relative positions of the stockade and its ghastly surroundings as they were in 1864, when Winder and Wirz were killing more Union soldiers daily than Gen. Lee's army.

The ground upon which the stockade stood should be purchased by our government and attached to the National Cemetery, and forever preserved with its old wells, its fallen timbers, its

earth-works, its creek and spring, all of which in the coming years will be points of historic interest that should not be destroyed.

Already the owners of the ground are leveling the earth-works, filling up the old wells and caves, removing the palisades and obliterating the land marks that still remain, and unless prompt steps are taken for their preservation, in a few years more the old Prison Pen will have entirely disappeared and all traces of its existence removed to make room for the encroaching cotton fields.

Before closing this long letter, made up so largely of a recital of barbarities that are too horrid to dwell upon, I want to give my voice in the most emphatic language in favor of a long delayed act of reparation — so far as our government is concerned — to the survivors of the rebel prison pens. Our people in their security, prosperity, and abundance, seldom pause in their absorbing pursuit of wealth and pleasures to reflect upon the price that our private soldiers of twenty years ago paid in privations, wounds, diseases, and death — to purchase for us this great prosperity. It is doubtful whether any soldier incarcerated in a rebel prison for even three months (if he survived its horrors) ever came out without serious and lasting injury to his health, which will increase as old age comes on. The sufferings and horrors of these months can never be realized nor adequately described by those who were not

among the victims. The least our Government could do to show its gratitude to the survivors who are rapidly passing away would be to grant a pension of honor to the men who endured and survived the barbarities *that killed one out of every three of them*. Beautiful National cemeteries have been provided for the 60,000 victims who perished by this fiendish system of destroying Union soldiers adopted by the Southern Confederacy in its desperation; marble headstones mark their last resting place all through the South; green grass, choice shrubbery and shade trees ornament the well kept grounds where solid walls, iron gates, and loyal superintendents keep careful watch and sacred care of these silent cities of the heroic dead. But of the other thousands who were their comrades in peril and suffering and barely escaped the most horrid of deaths, our people and their government seem to be unmindful. We are voting millions to aid commerce and navigation, to erect magnificent buildings for Federal officials; we are creating new offices with liberal salaries, and aiding various schemes for public improvements, and yet Congress hesitates to enroll on the pension lists the 10,000 or 12,000 surviving inmates of rebel prison barbarities. There is neither justice, honor, or common gratitude in this long continued neglect by our prosperous Government to recognize by suitable testimonial the survivors of the prison pens of the South.

B. F. GUE

## Analysis of the Roster

The following Iowa soldiers, according to the *Roster and Record of Iowa Soldiers in the War of the Rebellion*, were buried in Andersonville. Most of the men died as prisoners but a number were killed, wounded, or died in the vicinity and subsequently reinterred in Andersonville. The name, age, home, nativity, and service record are shown, followed by date of death and gravestone number in the Andersonville Cemetery.

The volume and page where this record appears in the *Roster and Record* has been added by the editor in parentheses. The reader will note occasional variations in the spelling of the name, gravestone number, and military attachment in the *Roster and Record* from that given by Benj. F. Gue.

The nativity of Iowa troops buried in Andersonville follows the pattern enumerated in the Census of 1860. Since Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois (three states of the Old Northwest) had contributed the largest number of settlers to Iowa before 1860, it is not surprising that approximately 90 of 200 names should hail from these three states. New York and Pennsylvania had the largest representation among Iowa soldiers originating from

eastern states, hence 40 Iowa men buried in Andersonville came from the Empire and Keystone states as illustrated below:

*Nativity of Iowa Population in 1860*

State Where Born		Nativity of Iowa Troops Buried in Andersonville
Ohio	99,240	39
Indiana	57,555	33
Illinois	26,696	17
Pennsylvania	52,156	20
New York	46,053	20

Fourteen New England-born Iowa soldiers lie buried in Andersonville. Surprisingly, only eighteen Iowa-born soldiers are represented among those sleeping in Andersonville.

Iowa soldiers born in foreign lands and buried in Andersonville included 8 from Germany, 4 each from England and Ireland, 3 from Canada, 2 from Norway, and one each from Holland, Sweden, and Wales.

The above figures may not seem so amazing when it is remembered that the total population of Iowa in 1860 was 674,913; the native born population was 568,832; and the foreign born 106,081. Of the total native born population, 191,148 were born in Iowa. Since the bulk of these was born during the 1850's, relatively few native Iowans were old enough to serve.

One is struck by the comparative youth of the Iowa troops who underwent the horrors of Ander-



February, 1864



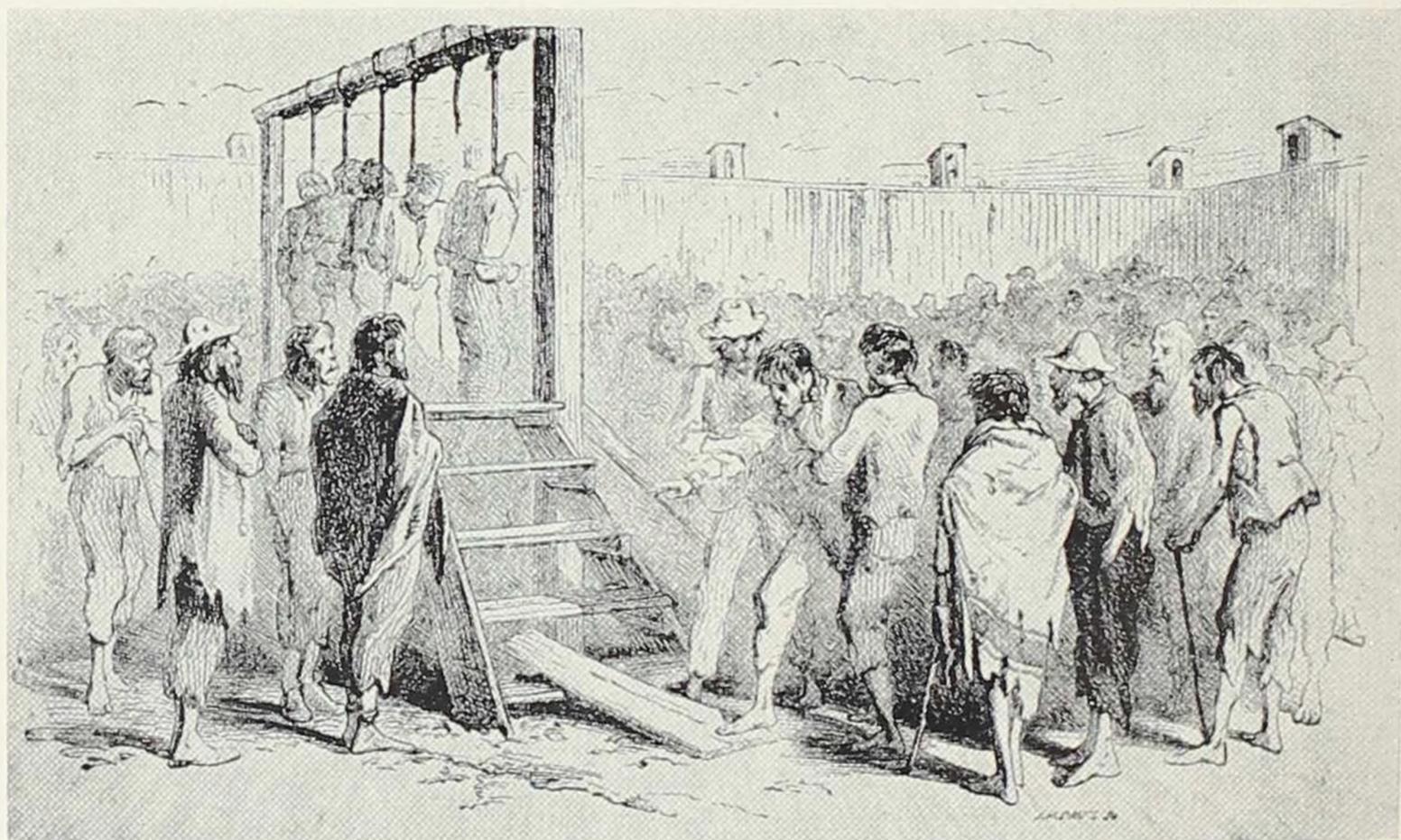
July, 1864

What a Few Months at Andersonville Did to the Author

From John McElroy's *Andersonville*

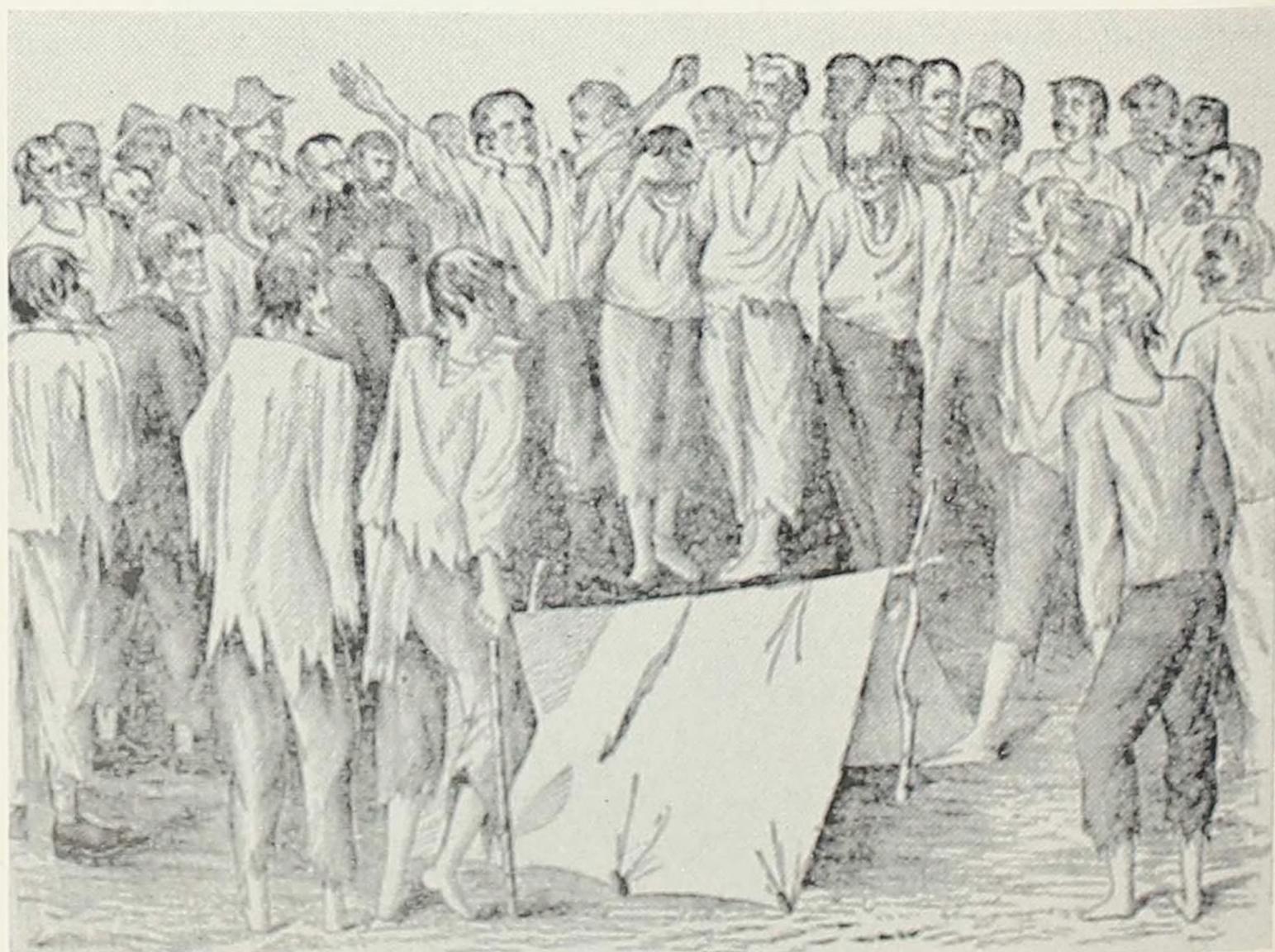


Iowa Monument at Andersonville

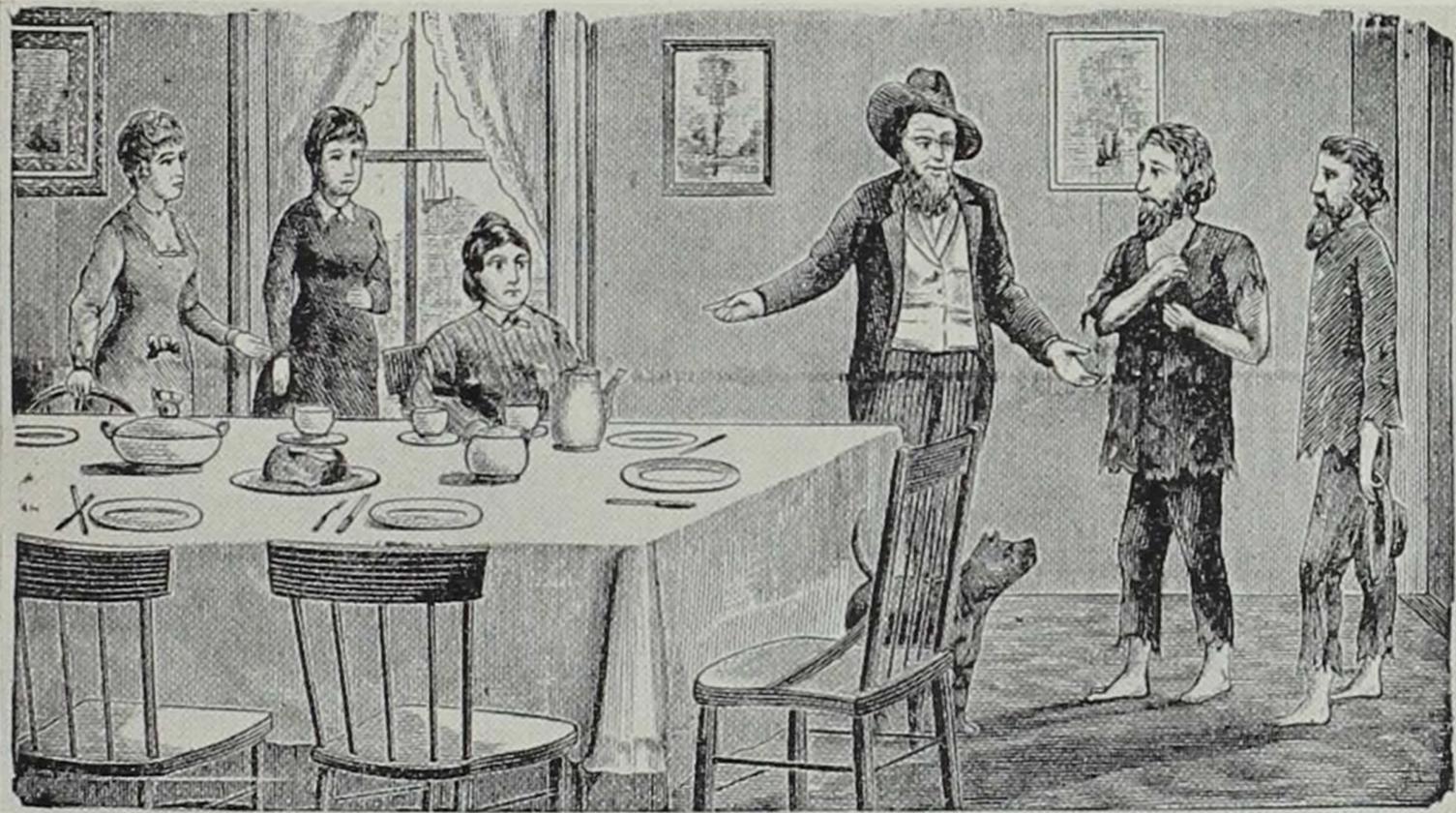


From John McElroy's *Andersonville*

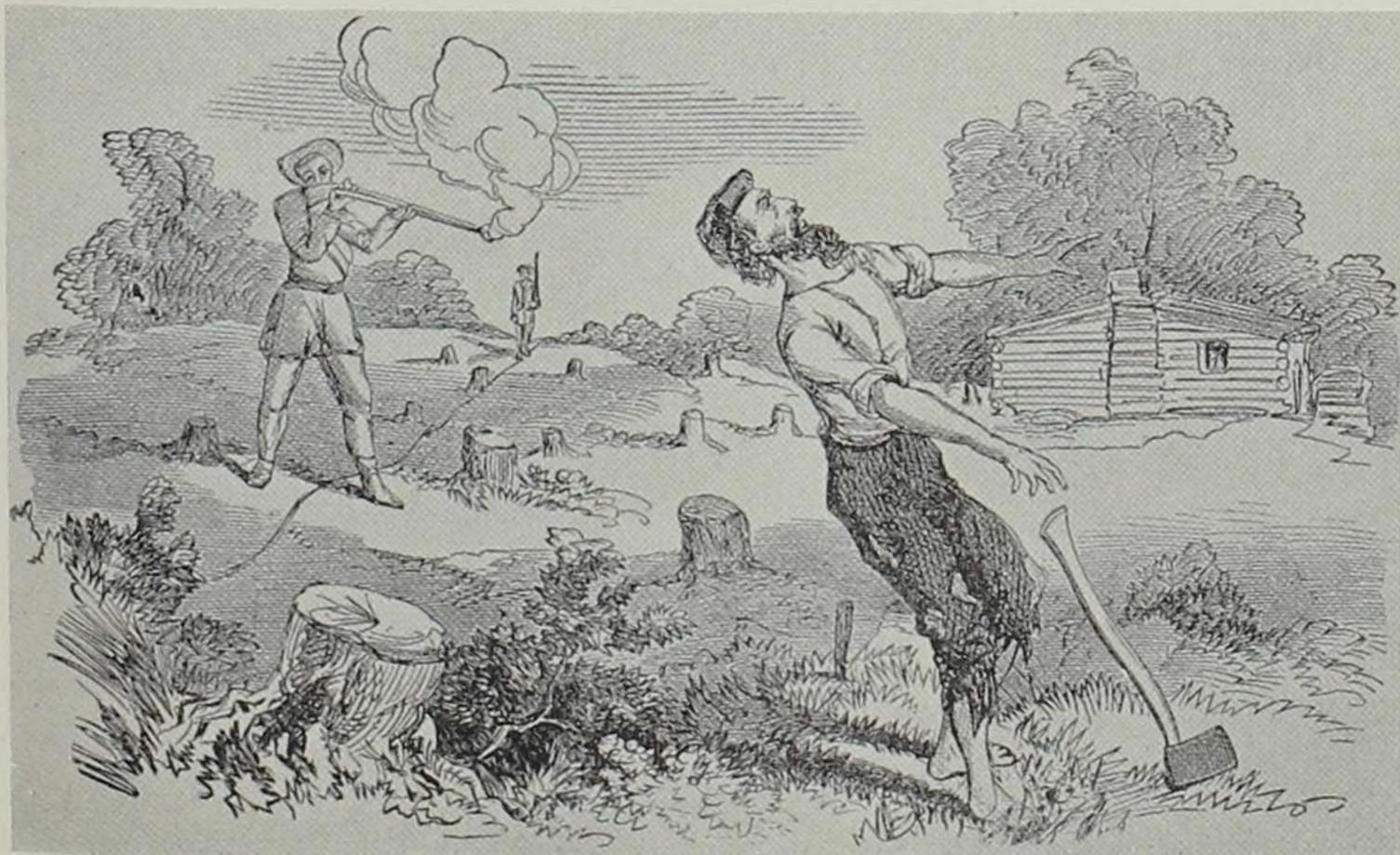
Execution of the Six Raiders by Andersonville Prisoners



Religious Services at Andersonville

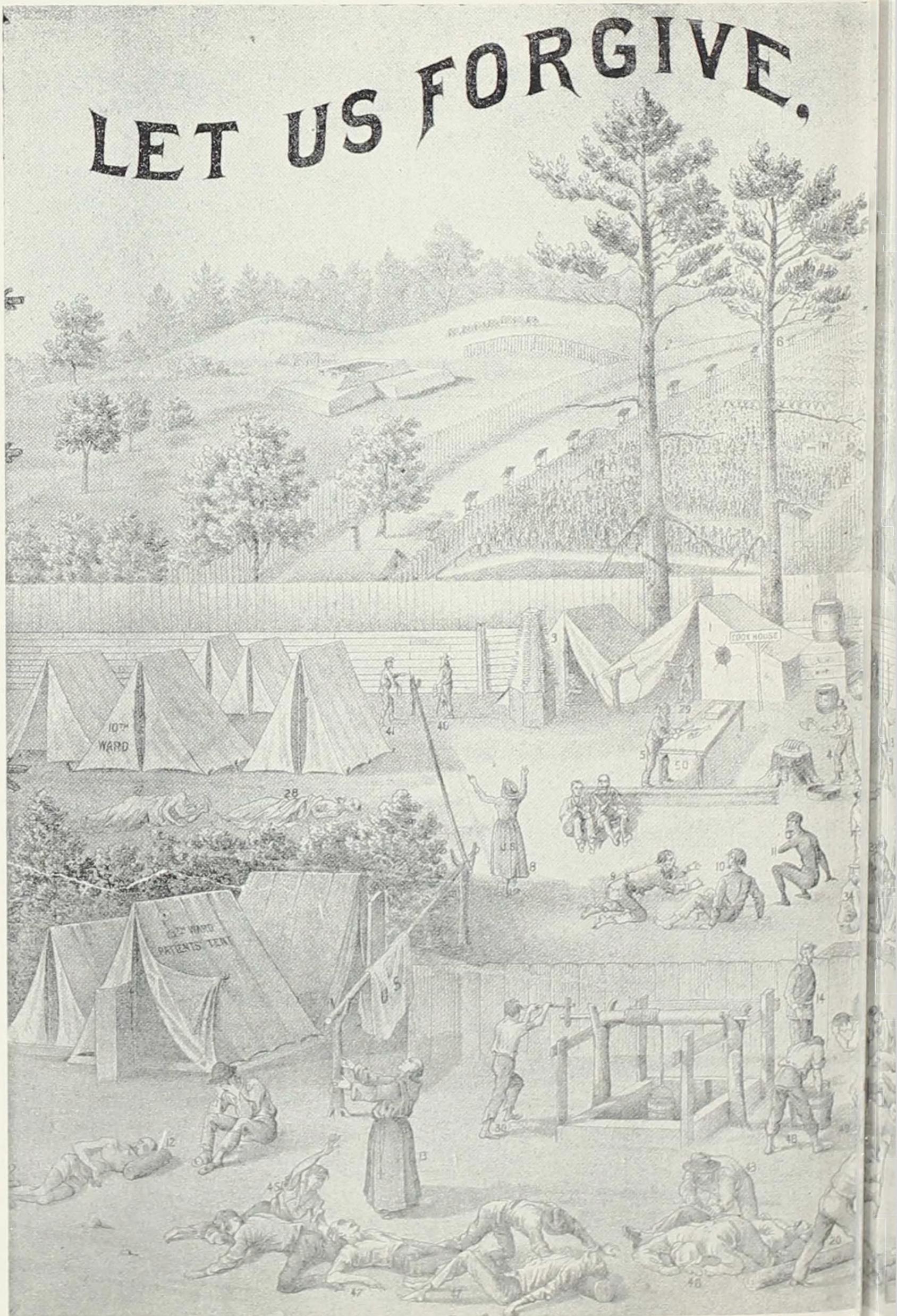


A Southern Family Treats Escaped Prisoners with Kindness as the Mother Expresses Hopes Her Sons Might Be Treated Kindly if Captured by Federals.



From Rev. J. B. Vawter's *Prison Life in Dixie*  
Death Was the Result of Crossing the Deadline

# LET US FORGIVE,



ANDERSONVILLE PRISON STOCKADE AND HOSPITAL: The only true and Correct Picture copied from the original Pencil Sketch, made by Felix de La Baume. KEY TO THE HOSPITAL AND STOCKADE: 1. The Cook's Tent; 2. The Provision

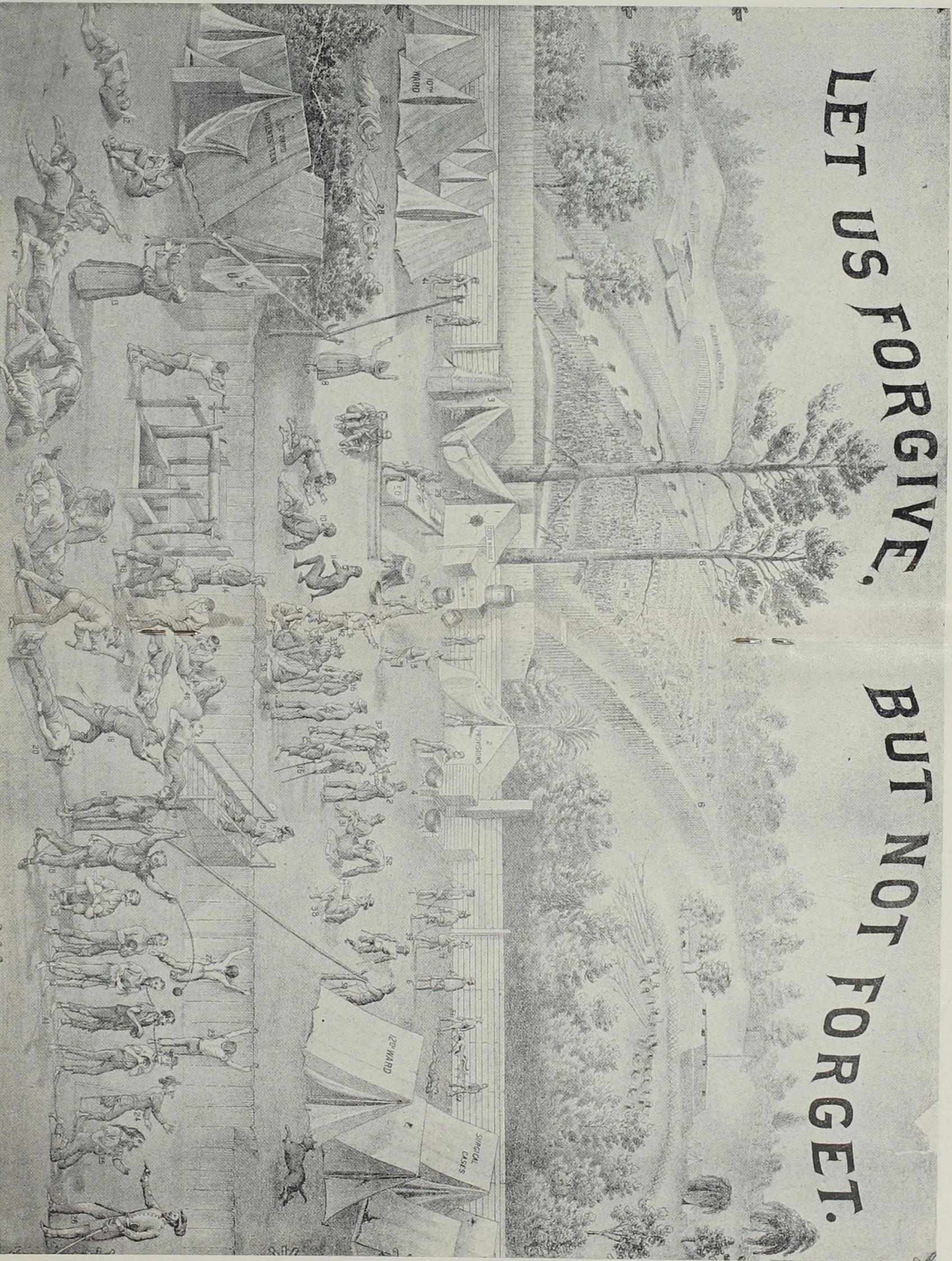
# BUT NOT FORGET.



Tent; 3. The Woodcutters' and Assistant Cook's Tent; 4. Cast Iron Kettles, in which they cooked Mush and Soup for 1,500 Sick Prisoners; 5. The Bakery and Cook House for the Stockade; 6. The Stockade

See pp. 279-280 for additional explanations.

# LET US FORGIVE, BUT NOT FORGET.



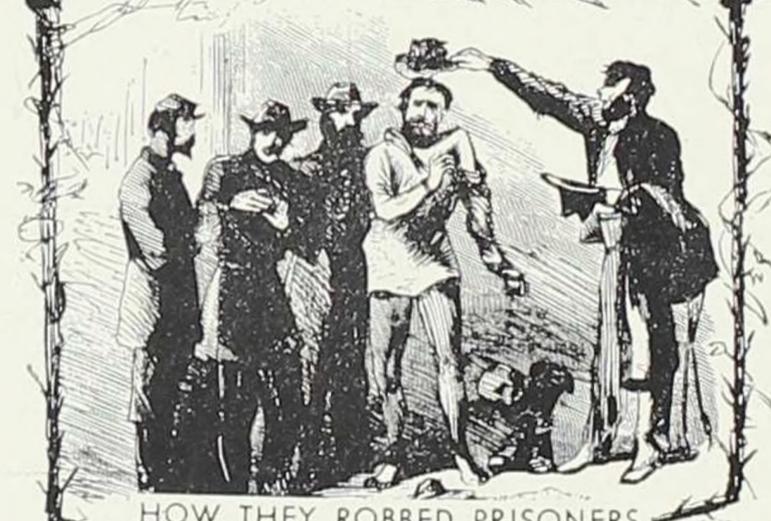
ANDERSONVILLE PRISON STOCKADE AND HOSPITAL: The only true and correct picture ever made from the original David S. Bell's 1864 drawing. Tent; 3. The Woodcutters' and Assistant Cook's Tent; 4. Cast Iron Kettles, in which they cooked their food; 5. The Barracks and Cook House; 6. The Stockade; 7. The Prisoners' Tents; 8. The Prisoners' Tents; 9. The Prisoners' Tents; 10. The Prisoners' Tents; 11. The Prisoners' Tents; 12. The Prisoners' Tents; 13. The Prisoners' Tents; 14. The Prisoners' Tents; 15. The Prisoners' Tents; 16. The Prisoners' Tents; 17. The Prisoners' Tents; 18. The Prisoners' Tents; 19. The Prisoners' Tents; 20. The Prisoners' Tents; 21. The Prisoners' Tents; 22. The Prisoners' Tents; 23. The Prisoners' Tents; 24. The Prisoners' Tents; 25. The Prisoners' Tents; 26. The Prisoners' Tents; 27. The Prisoners' Tents; 28. The Prisoners' Tents; 29. The Prisoners' Tents; 30. The Prisoners' Tents; 31. The Prisoners' Tents; 32. The Prisoners' Tents; 33. The Prisoners' Tents; 34. The Prisoners' Tents; 35. The Prisoners' Tents; 36. The Prisoners' Tents; 37. The Prisoners' Tents; 38. The Prisoners' Tents; 39. The Prisoners' Tents; 40. The Prisoners' Tents; 41. The Prisoners' Tents; 42. The Prisoners' Tents; 43. The Prisoners' Tents; 44. The Prisoners' Tents; 45. The Prisoners' Tents; 46. The Prisoners' Tents; 47. The Prisoners' Tents; 48. The Prisoners' Tents; 49. The Prisoners' Tents; 50. The Prisoners' Tents.



WIRZ STAMPING ON A PRISONER



DOGS TEARING A PRISONER



HOW THEY ROBBED PRISONERS



FIGHTING FOR BONES



CRAWLING TO THE SWAMP FOR WATER



BALL & CHAIN



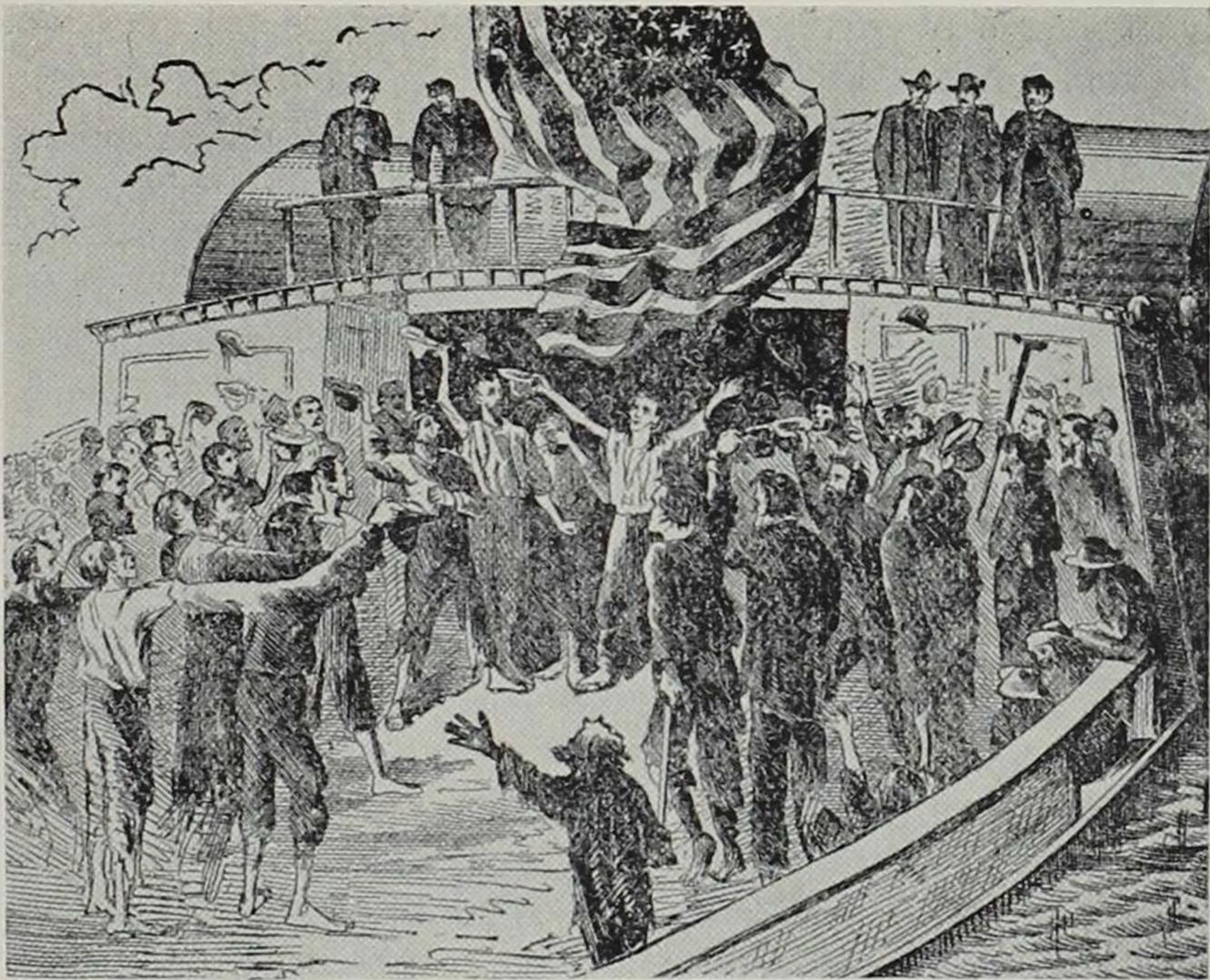
MUD BURROW



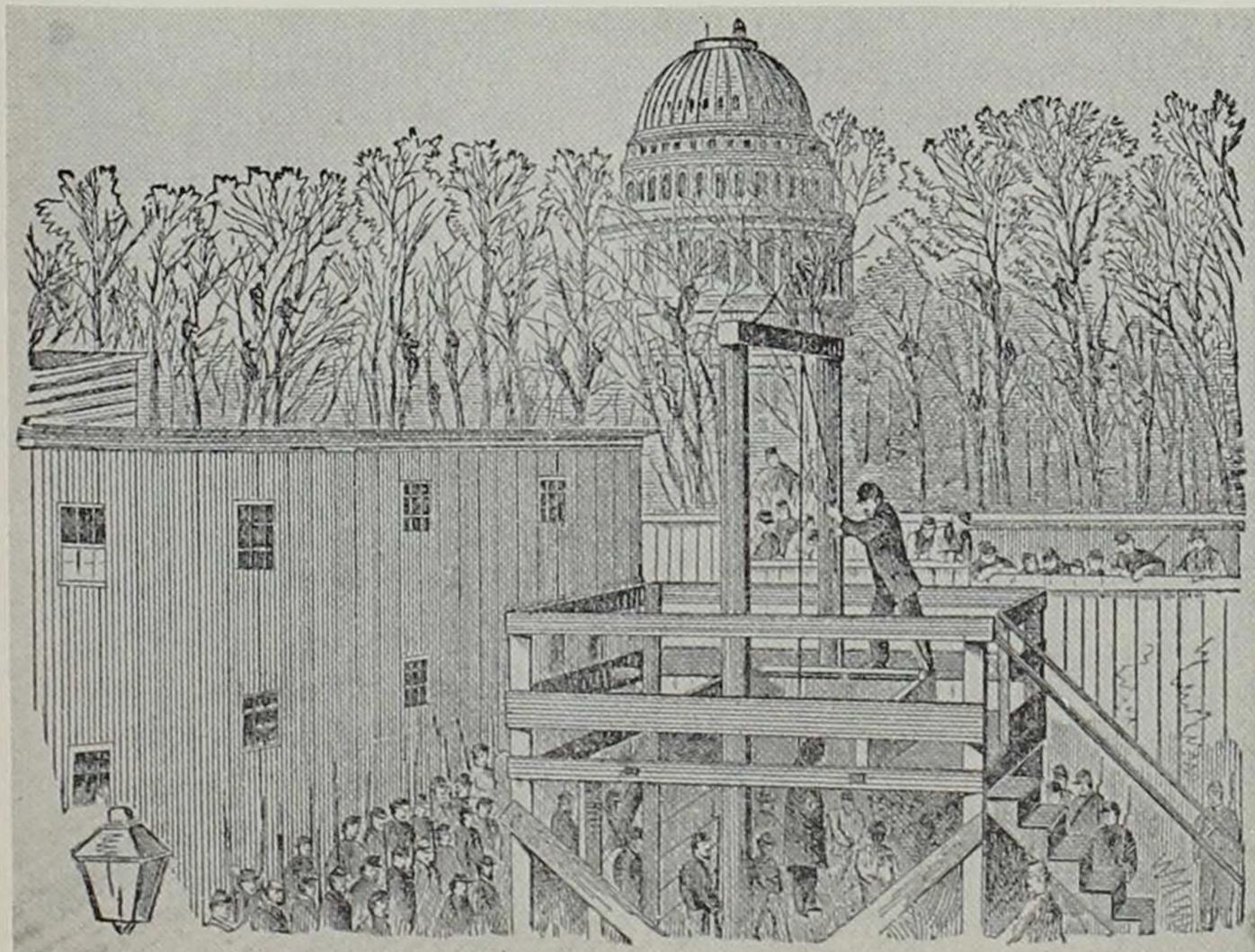
SHOT ON THE DEAD LINE FOR A PIECE OF MOULDY CAKE

From Harper's Weekly, September 16, 1865

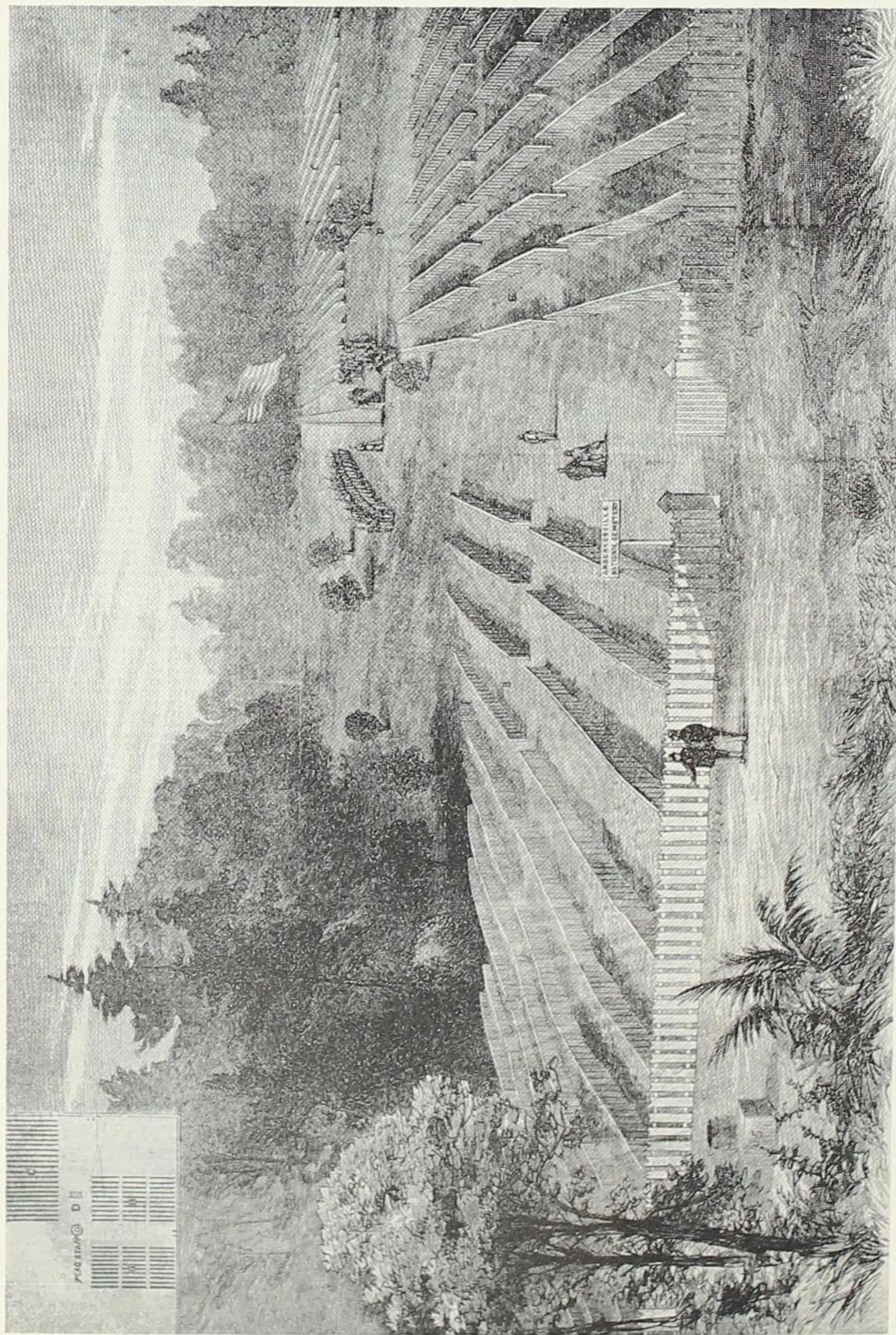
Life in Andersonville Prison



From John McElroy's *Andersonville*  
Returning Prisoners Greet Freedom and Hail Old Glory After Release



From *Harper's Weekly*, November 25, 1865  
The Execution of Wirz in Washington, D. C.



From *Harper's Weekly*, October 7, 1865

Graves at Andersonville Prison After War

sonville. The youngest was seventeen; sixty others were also teen-agers. Eighty-four men, or almost one-half, ranged from 20 to 24 years in age. Over two-thirds ranged from 17 to 24 years of age.

In contrast, those ranging in age from 25 to 44 numbered fifty-four, over half of whom were still in their twenties. The youngest Iowa soldier buried in Andersonville apparently was Rienza R. Reid, a 17-year-old native of Indiana, who resided in Vinton. Reid enlisted on December 26, 1863, and died on August 16, 1864. Only six men were forty and over, the oldest being 44-year-old Henry Beadel, a native of New York, whose residence was given as Douglas in Fayette County.

Almost one hundred Iowa communities and counties are represented in the following compilation of Iowa dead buried at Andersonville which is taken from the *Roster and Record of Iowa Soldiers in the War of the Rebellion*. Their sufferings were recounted around many a home fire by those who were fortunate enough to be released at the close of the war. Time has not dimmed the memory of their sacrifices.

WILLIAM J. PETERSEN

## Iowans Buried At Andersonville

AIRD, DANIEL. (Veteran.) Age 23. Residence Indianola, nativity New York. Enlisted May 21, 1861. Mustered June 8, 1861. Taken prisoner April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Promoted Sixth Corporal Oct. 11, 1863. Co. G, 3rd Inf. (1:298) Re-enlisted Jan. 4, 1864. Mustered Feb. 2, 1864. Died Sept. 20, 1864. Grave 9379. Co. B, 3rd Inf. Cons. Battalion. (1:404)

ALDERMAN, WILLIAM W. Age 26. Residence Maquoketa, nativity Canada. Enlisted Aug. 14, 1862. Mustered Sept. 16, 1862. Died of disease Nov. 4, 1864. Grave 11,784. Co. F, 31st Inf. (3:1595)

ALLEN, MOSES. (Veteran.) Age 23. Residence Cedar Falls. Enlisted May 21, 1861. Mustered June 8, 1861. Re-enlisted and re-mustered Jan. 1, 1864. Taken prisoner Feb. 27, 1864, Canton, Miss. Taken prisoner July 22, 1864, near Atlanta. Died Aug. 25, 1864. Grave 5560. Co. K, 3rd Inf. (1:300)

AMES, MOSES A. Age 27. Residence Cedar Rapids, nativity Connecticut. Enlisted Aug. 14, 1861, as Fourth Corporal. Mustered Sept. 16, 1861. Promoted Third Sergeant Jan. 1, 1862. Taken prisoner April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died Sept. 2, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 13104. Co. D, 8th Inf. (1:1074)

ANTROBUS, LAFAYETTE. Age 20. Residence New London, nativity Indiana. Enlisted July 22, 1861. Mustered July 22, 1861. Promoted Seventh Corporal March 22, 1862; Fourth Corporal July 1, 1862; First Corporal June 1, 1863. Died Sept. 26, 1864. Grave 8974. Co. I, 6th Inf. (1:800)

*IOWANS BURIED AT ANDERSONVILLE 247*

ASHFORD, AARON M. Age 18. Residence Columbus City, nativity Indiana. Enlisted Aug. 22, 1862. Mustered Aug. 22, 1862. Wounded and taken prisoner July 22, 1864. Died Sept. 20, 1864. Grave 9492. Co. C, 11th Inf. (2:288)

AUSTIN, WILLIAM. (Veteran.) Age 19. Residence Monroe County, nativity Pennsylvania. Enlisted Sept. 3, 1861. Mustered Sept. 14, 1861. Re-enlisted and re-mustered Jan. 1, 1864. Taken prisoner June 11, 1864, Ripley, Miss. Died of disease Aug. 7, 1864. Grave 11896. Co. K, 3rd Cav. (4:450)

BAIRD, JOHN L. Age 41. Residence DeWitt, nativity Ohio. Enlisted Aug. 5, 1862. Mustered Aug. 28, 1862. Taken prisoner April 21, 1864, Madison County, Ala. Died of disease Sept. 4, 1864. Grave 7779. Co. H, 26th Inf. (3:1037)

BARNES, ALFRED C. (Veteran.) Age 18. Residence Modale, nativity Iowa. Enlisted Nov. 22, 1861. Mustered Dec. 13, 1861. Re-enlisted and re-mustered Jan. 29, 1864. Missing in action and wounded July 22, 1864, Atlanta. Died of wounds Aug. 1, 1864. Grave 4221. Co. H, 15th Inf. (2:912)

BARR, WILLIAM H. (Veteran.) Age 20. Residence New London, nativity Iowa. Enlisted July 12, 1861. Mustered July 18, 1861. Wounded in ankle slightly Nov. 25, 1863, Missionary Ridge. Re-enlisted and re-mustered Jan. 26, 1864. Killed in action Nov. 22, 1864, Macon, Ga. Grave 13338. Co. K, 6th Inf. (1:808)

BARTSHE, CHRISTIAN P. Age 20. Residence Rossville, nativity Ohio. Enlisted July 15, 1861. Mustered July 15, 1861. Missing in action and taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. Died of diarrhoea May 23, 1864. Grave 1293. Co. K, 5th Inf. (1:694)

BEADAL, HENRY. Age 44. Residence Douglas, nativity New York. Enlisted Oct. 7, 1861. Mustered Oct. 24,

1861. Missing in battle April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died Aug. 10, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 13078. Co. C, 12th Inf. (2:425)

BEERS, DANIEL S. (Veteran.) Age 33. Residence Chillicothe, nativity New York. Enlisted Aug. 24, 1861, as First Corporal. Mustered Sept. 9, 1861. Reduced to ranks. Promoted to Sixth Corporal July 17, 1862; Third Corporal Nov. 1, 1862; Second Corporal Feb. 20, 1863. Wounded slightly Aug. 21, 1863, Cold Water, Miss. Promoted First Corporal Jan. 1, 1864. Re-enlisted and re-mustered Feb. 1, 1864. Died of disease July 14, 1865, Macon, Ga. Grave 13,207. Co. D, 3rd Cav. (4:456)

BEEZLEY, NATHAN. (Veteran.) Age 21. Residence Winterset, nativity Indiana. Enlisted Nov. 5, 1861. Mustered Dec. 5, 1861. Re-enlisted and re-mustered Jan. 1, 1864. Killed in action April 16, 1865, Columbus, Ga. Grave 12,864. Co. I, 4th Cav. (4:683)

BILLINGS, JAMES K. P. Age 18. Residence Omaha, Neb., nativity Indiana. Enlisted Sept. 21, 1861. Mustered Sept. 21, 1861. Taken prisoner Aug. 27, 1862, Cumberland Iron Works, Tenn. Paroled. Taken prisoner Oct. 10, 1863, Sugar Creek, Tenn. Co. B, 5th Cav. (4:873) Transferred to Co. B, 5th Vet. Cav. Cons. Aug. 8, 1864. Died of disease Oct. 12, 1864. Grave 10,749. (4:1022)

BINGMAN, WILLIAM H. Age 27. Residence Redfield, nativity North Carolina. Enlisted Aug. 11, 1862. Mustered Aug. 25, 1862. Taken prisoner July 7, 1863, Corinth. Died June 3, 1864. Grave 1570. Co. H, 39th Inf. (5:961)

BIXLER, DANIEL. Age 23. Residence Monroe, nativity Ohio. Enlisted June 24, 1861. Mustered July 15, 1861. Taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1861, Missionary Ridge, Tenn. Returned Dec. 25, 1863. Died Sept. 25, 1864. Grave 9846. Co. B, 5th Inf. (1:688)

BLAKELY, GEORGE H. (Veteran.) Age 23. Residence

IOWANS BURIED AT ANDERSONVILLE 249

Winterset, nativity Massachusetts. Enlisted May 21, 1861. Mustered June 8, 1861. Re-enlisted and re-mustered Jan. 4, 1864. Co. G, 3rd Inf. (1:306) Taken prisoner July 22, 1864, Atlanta. Died Oct. 23, 1864. Grave 1344. Co. B, 3rd Vet. Inf. (1:407)

BOWLES, MICHAEL B. Age 32. Residence Pleasant Hill, nativity Ohio. Enlisted Sept. 19, 1861. Mustered Oct. 3, 1861. Taken prisoner July 22, 1864, near Atlanta. Died Sept. 18, 1864. Grave 9692. Co. D, 11th Inf. (2:294)

BOYLAN, CORNELIUS. Age 18. Residence Clarksville, nativity Ohio. Enlisted Dec. 12, 1862. Mustered May 2, 1863. Taken prisoner Feb. 17, 1864, Meridian, Miss. Died Sept. 21, 1864. Grave 9456. Co. C, 14th Inf. (2:758)

BUCKMASTER, FREDERICK. (Veteran.) Age 18. Residence Keosauqua, nativity Ohio. Enlisted Nov. 12, 1861. Mustered Feb. 13, 1862. Re-enlisted and re-mustered Jan. 29, 1864. Missing in action, wounded and taken prisoner July 22, 1864, near Atlanta. Died of wounds Aug. 29, 1864. Grave 8265. Co. K, 15th Inf. (2:915)

CELLAN, JACOB. Age 18. Residence Davis County, nativity Iowa. Enlisted Jan. 31, 1864. Mustered Feb. 3, 1864. Wounded April 16, 1865, Columbus, Ga. Leg amputated April 17, 1865. Died of disease June 26, 1865, Macon, Ga. Grave 13,309. Co. A, 3rd Cav. (4:470)

CHAMBERLAIN, JOSEPH B. (Veteran.) Age 21. Residence Clarinda, nativity Ohio. Enlisted July 6, 1863, as Second Corporal. Mustered Sept. 30, 1863. Promoted First Corporal March 1, 1864. Wounded July 29, 1864, Lovejoy's Station, Ga. Taken prisoner July 30, 1864, Newnan, Ga. Promoted Sixth Sergeant. Died Dec. 6, 1864. Grave 12,230. Co. A, 8th Cav. (4:1539)

CHAPMAN, PHILO J. Age 28. Residence Indianola, nativity Massachusetts. Enlisted May 21, 1861, as Drummer. Mustered June 8, 1861. Died Oct. 14, 1864. Grave 10,901. Co. G, 3rd Inf. (1:316)

CHENOWETH, WILLIAM. Age 20. Residence Red Oak Junction, nativity Ohio. Enlisted Aug. 12, 1861. Mustered Aug. 31, 1861. Wounded in leg severely March 7, 1862, Pea Ridge, Ark. Died April 3, 1864. Grave 328. Co. K, 4th Inf. (1:567)

CLARK, DAVID. Age 22. Residence Buffalo Grove, nativity New York. Enlisted Oct. 11, 1861. Mustered Oct. 26, 1861. Missing in battle and wounded April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died of wounds Aug. 17, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 13,051. Co. F, 12th Inf. (2:442)

CLAUSEN, HENRY. Age 21. Residence Lyons, nativity Germany. Enlisted Aug. 14, 1862. Mustered Sept. 15, 1862. Taken prisoner April 21, 1864. Died of disease Aug. 23, 1864. Grave 6616. Co. E, 26th Inf. (3:1043)

CLEVENS, C. Taken prisoner April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died Aug. 24, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 12,998. Co. B, 12th Inf. (2:437)

COBB, EPHRAIM. Age 19. Residence Lee County, nativity Tennessee. Enlisted Feb. 29, 1864. Mustered March 16, 1864. Taken prisoner June 11, 1864, Ripley, Miss. Died of disease Sept. 26, 1864. Grave 9820. Co. C, 3rd Cav. (4:473)

CODER, EZRA. Age 18. Residence Cottonville, nativity Pennsylvania. Enlisted Aug. 9, 1862. Mustered Sept. 16, 1862. Died Aug. 17, 1864. Grave 5999. Co. I, 31st Inf. (3:1611)

COLLINS, HENRY M. Age 25. Residence Decatur County, nativity Indiana. Enlisted July 6, 1861. Mustered Aug. 17, 1861. Promoted Second Corporal Dec. 11, 1862; Fourth Sergeant June 1, 1863. Taken prisoner. Died March 6, 1864. Grave 167. Co. D, 4th Inf. (1:561)

COLLINS, MALCOM J. (Veteran.) Age 22. Residence West Union, nativity New York. Enlisted Dec. 20, 1861. Mustered Dec. 20, 1861. Re-enlisted and re-mustered

IOWANS BURIED AT ANDERSONVILLE 251

Feb. 2, 1864. Co. F, 3rd Inf. (1:315) (See Co. B, 3rd Inf. Cons. Battalion.)

COLLINS, MALCOMB I. (Veteran.) Age 22. Residence West Union, nativity New York. Enlisted Dec. 27, 1863. Mustered Dec. 27, 1863. Taken prisoner July 22, 1864, Atlanta. Died Aug. 25th, 1864. Grave 6848. Co. B, 3rd Vet. Inf. (1:410)

COLLINS, WILLIAM H. Age 20. Residence Colesburg, nativity Illinois. Enlisted Oct. 8, 1861. Mustered Oct. 23, 1861. Taken prisoner April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died July 31, 1862, Macon, Ga. Buried in Andersonville. Co. H, 12th Inf. No grave listed. (2:444)

COOPER, SILAS. Age 23. Residence Ringgold County, nativity Indiana. Enlisted June 24, 1861. Mustered July 15, 1861. Promoted Sixth Corporal Dec. 9, 1862; Second Corporal Oct. 21, 1863. Taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Missionary Ridge, Tenn. Promoted First Corporal Dec. 1, 1863. Died July 9, 1864. Grave 5,101. Co. B, 5th Inf. (1:696)

COWLES, JAMES W. Age 20. Residence Lansing, nativity Wisconsin. Mustered July 15, 1861. Promoted Fourth Corporal. Wounded in nose slightly May 22, 1863, Vicksburg. Promoted Fourth Sergeant July 15, 1863. Missing. Taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. Died Sept. 26, 1864. Grave 9,784. Co. K, 5th Inf. (1:703)

COX, EDMOND D. Age 21. Residence Urbana, nativity Indiana. Enlisted June 24, 1861. Mustered July 15, 1861. Promoted Seventh Corporal June 30, 1863. Taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. Died Aug. 10, 1864. Grave 5,244. Co. G, 5th Inf. (1:700)

COX, HENRY. Age 25. Residence Urbana, nativity Indiana. Enlisted Aug. 15, 1862. Mustered Aug. 15, 1862. Missing—taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. Co. G, 5th Inf. (1:700) Transferred from Co. G, 5th Inf.

Aug. 8, 1864. Died of disease Aug. 21, 1864. Grave 6,378. Co. I, 5th Cav. Cons. (4:1034)

COX, WILLIAM A. Age 21. Residence Urbana, nativity Indiana. Enlisted Aug. 15, 1862. Mustered Aug. 15, 1862. Taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. (1:700) Transferred from Co. G, 5th Inf., Aug. 8, 1864. Died of disease Aug. 21, 1864. Grave 5,622. Co. I, 5th Cav. Cons. (4:1034)

CROMWELL, GEORGE W. Age 22. Residence Delaware, nativity Canada. Enlisted Aug. 11, 1862, as Sixth Corporal. Mustered Sept. 1, 1862. Promoted Fifth Corporal April 15, 1864. Taken prisoner. Died of disease, Aug. 2, 1864. Grave 4,582. Co. F, 27th Inf. (3:1147)

CROW, BENJAMIN. Age 22. Residence Polk County, nativity Indiana. Enlisted July 15, 1861. Mustered Aug. 8, 1861. Taken prisoner March 8, 1864, Claysville, Ala. Died Sept. 10, 1864. Grave 8,352. Co. E, 4th Inf. (1:562)

CULVER, WILLIAM V. Age 29. Residence Mount Ayr, nativity Vermont. Enlisted July 14, 1863, as Fifth Sergeant. Mustered July 14, 1863. Taken prisoner July 30, 1864, Newnan, Ga. Died of disease Oct. 2, 1864, Macon, Ga. (No grave number) Co. D, 8th Cav. (4:1542)

CULVERTSON, SAMUEL S. Age 22. Residence Birmingham, nativity Ohio. Enlisted June 24, 1861, as Seventh Corporal. Mustered July 17, 1861. Promoted Fifth Corporal July 1, 1863; First Corporal. Taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. Died Sept. 6, 1864. Grave 8,062. Co. H, 5th Inf. (1:701)

DAVIS, HUGH. Age 38. Residence Leon, nativity Ireland. Enlisted Feb. 25, 1862. Mustered March 21, 1862. Wounded slightly, Vicksburg. Missing Nov. 24, 1863, Missionary Ridge. Died Sept. 18, 1864. Grave 9,229. Co. A, 17th Inf. (3:34)

DAVIS, THOMAS M. Age 20. Residence Iowa Center, nativity Indiana. Enlisted May 21, 1861. Mustered June

*IOWANS BURIED AT ANDERSONVILLE 253*

8, 1861. Taken prisoner Feb. 27, 1864, near Pearl River, Miss. Died June 30, 1864. Grave 2,703. Co. E, 3rd Inf. (1:322)

DELAY, JOHN WESLEY. (Veteran) Age 24. Residence Iconium, nativity Ohio. Enlisted Aug. 20, 1861. Mustered Sept. 6, 1861. Promoted Company Quartermaster Sergeant Sept. 1, 1862. Re-enlisted and re-mustered Feb. 2, 1864. Wounded severely July 14, 1864, Tupelo, Miss. Promoted First Sergeant Jan. 1, 1865. Killed in action April 16, 1865, Columbus, Ga. Grave 12,866. Co. I, 3rd Cav. (4:491)

DEAN, JESSE W. Age 24. Residence Worthington, nativity Illinois. Enlisted Nov. 1, 1861. Mustered Nov. 5, 1861. Missing in battle April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died June 19, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 13,267. Co. I, 12th Inf. (2:451)

DEMOTTE, LAWRENCE. Age 20. Residence Vinton, nativity Indiana. Enlisted June 24, 1861. Mustered July 15, 1861. Missing and taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. Died Aug. 3, 1864. Grave 4,675. Co. G, 5th Inf. (1:705)

DENOYA, WILLIAM H. Age 20. Residence Osage County, Mo., nativity Missouri. Enlisted Oct. 10, 1861. Mustered Oct. 17, 1861. Taken prisoner June 15, 1864. Died Oct. 18, 1864. Grave 11,098. Co. M, 5th Cav. (4:900)

DERICKSON, WILLIAM WESLEY. Age 21. Residence Des Moines, nativity Illinois. Enlisted July 20, 1863, as Eighth Corporal. Mustered July 20, 1863. Promoted Sixth Corporal March 26, 1864. Taken prisoner July 30, 1864, Newnan, Ga. Died Feb. 15, 1865. Grave 12,657. Co. M, 8th Cav. (4:1553)

DINGMAN, WILLIAM. Age 24. Residence La Porte City, nativity Ohio. Enlisted July 24, 1862. Mustered Sept. 26, 1862. Taken prisoner March 14, 1864, Clays-

ville, Ala. Died Sept. 27, 1864. Grave 9,852. Co. D, 31st Inf. (3:1612)

DOWNER, DANIEL. Age 18. Residence Hopkinton, nativity Iowa. Enlisted Sept. 12, 1861. Mustered Nov. 25, 1861. Missing in battle April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died Aug. 15, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 13,080. Co. K, 12th Inf. (2:452)

DRISKELL, SAMUEL P. Age 33. Residence Davenport, nativity Ohio. Enlisted Feb. 26, 1864. Mustered Feb. 27, 1864. Wounded and taken prisoner April 21, 1864. Died of disease Aug. 25, 1864. Grave 6,849. Co. F, 26th Inf. (3:1050)

ECCLES, SIMON F. Age 27. Residence Tama County, nativity Ohio. Enlisted Oct. 9, 1861, as First Sergeant. Mustered Nov. 2, 1861. Promoted Second Lieutenant Jan. 25, 1862. Missing in action and taken prisoner April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died Aug. 26, 1862, Madison, Ga. Grave 13,560. Co. G, 14th Inf. (2:802)

ENGLAND, TITUS. (Veteran.) Age 21. Residence Arkansas, nativity Tennessee. Enlisted March 1, 1862. Mustered March 1, 1862. Re-enlisted and re-mustered Jan. 23, 1864. Taken prisoner May 27, 1864, Dallas, Ga. Died Oct. 24, 1864. Grave 11,414. Co. F, 9th Inf. (2:49)

ENNES, WILLIAM H. Age 18. Residence Harrison County, nativity Ohio. Enlisted July 10, 1861. Mustered Aug. 8, 1861. Promoted Eighth Corporal Jan. 23, 1862; Fourth Corporal Sept. 1, 1862; Third Corporal Nov. 27, 1863. Taken prisoner Nov. 27, 1863. Died of diarrhoea March 21, 1864. Grave 263. Co. B, 4th Inf. (1:575)

ESTELLE, DANIEL W. Age 27. Residence Maquoketa, nativity Pennsylvania. Enlisted Oct. 1, 1861. Mustered Oct. 1, 1861. Promoted First Corporal March 15, 1862; Fourth Sergeant May 1, 1862; Third Sergeant July 21, 1862; Second Sergeant Jan. 15, 1863; First Sergeant Oct. 1, 1863. Taken prisoner Nov. 3, 1863, Collierville, Tenn.

*IOWANS BURIED AT ANDERSONVILLE 255*

Died Oct. 11, 1864. Grave 11,429. Co. L, 2nd Cav. (4:291)

EUBANKS, CHARLES J. Age 29. Residence Albia, nativity Iowa. Enlisted April 11, 1862, as Fifth Sergeant. Mustered April 11, 1862. Promoted Second Sergeant Aug. 1, 1863. Wounded slightly Nov. 25, 1863, Missionary Ridge, Tenn. Taken prisoner Oct. 13, 1864, Tilton, Ga. Died March 8, 1865. Grave 12,747. Co. H, 17th Inf. (3:40)

FARNSWORTH, SETH. Age 32. Residence Iowa City, nativity Vermont. Enlisted Aug. 14, 1861. Mustered Sept. 5, 1861. Promoted Bugler. Taken prisoner Feb. 21, 1864, West Point, Miss. Died July 20, 1864. Grave 4,503. Co. H, 2nd Cav. (4:296)

FERGUSON, AMOS W. Age 30. Residence Cedar Rapids, nativity Ohio. Enlisted Dec. 25, 1863. Mustered Jan. 15, 1864. Missing in action July 22, 1864, near Atlanta. Returned Nov. 10, 1864. Died of disease Feb. 28, 1865. Grave 12,711. Co. A, 15th Inf. (2:938)

FERGUSON, WILLIAM W. Age 29. Residence Knoxville, nativity Pennsylvania. Enlisted Aug. 13, 1861, as First Sergeant. Mustered Sept. 4, 1861. Missing in action April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died Aug. 13, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 13,081. Co. E, 8th Inf. (1:1112)

FIELD, JOB M. Age 19. Residence York, nativity Indiana. Mustered July 15, 1861. Missing in action; taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. Died July 21, 1864. Grave 3,705. Co. K, 5th Inf. (1:713)

FOSTER, SAMUEL B. Age 24. Residence Iola, nativity Illinois. Enlisted Aug. 13, 1861. Mustered Sept. 4, 1861. Promoted Fifth Sergeant Feb. 18, 1862; Fourth Sergeant Sept. 1, 1862. Died Dec. 23, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 13,106. Co. E, 8th Inf. (1:1112)

FREDERICK, JOHN Q. A. Age 23. Residence Clinton, nativity Ohio. Enlisted Dec. 28, 1863. Mustered Dec. 28,

1863. Missing in action July 22, 1864, Atlanta. Died Sept. 5, 1864. Grave 7,878. Co. C, 16th Inf. (2:1111)

FREEL, JOHN W. Age 18. Residence Des Moines, nativity Indiana. Enlisted March 10, 1862. Mustered March 10, 1862. Taken prisoner Oct. 12, 1863, Burnsville, Miss. Died of chronic diarrhoea Sept. 3, 1864. Grave 7,715. Co. F, 10th Inf. (2:187)

GARD, BURTIS M. Age 18. Residence Jones County, nativity New Jersey. Enlisted Oct. 20, 1861. Mustered Nov. 6, 1861. Missing in action April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died May 15, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 13,247. Co. H, 14th Inf. (2:807)

GARN, LEONARD. Age 31. Residence Eldora, nativity England. Enlisted July 4, 1861. Mustered July 17, 1861. Promoted Eighth Corporal May 1, 1862; Seventh Corporal July 1, 1862; Sixth Corporal Aug. 14, 1862. Missing; taken prisoner July 16, 1863, Jackson, Miss. Died April 26, 1864. Grave 750. Co. C, 6th Inf. (1:831)

GENDER, JACOB. Age 27. Residence Cotonville, nativity Germany. Enlisted June 24, 1861. Mustered July 17, 1861. Wounded in thigh and hip May 27, 1863, Vicksburg. Taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. Died May 30, 1864. Grave 1,484. Co. I, 5th Inf. (1:716)

GENTLE, GEORGE. Age 26. Residence Polk County, nativity New York. Enlisted July 15, 1861. Mustered Aug. 8, 1861. Wounded in finger slightly Dec. 29, 1862, Vicksburg. Taken prisoner March 8, 1864, Claysville, Ala. Died Aug. 8, 1864. Grave 5,006. Co. E, 4th Inf. (1:584)

GOTHARD, ISAAC. Age 43. Residence Fayette, nativity Indiana. Enlisted Dec. 26, 1863. Mustered Jan. 25, 1864. Taken prisoner July 22, 1864, Atlanta. Died Oct. 4, 1864. Grave 10,366. Co. B, 3rd Vet. Inf. (1:416)

GRANSHOFF, CHRISIE. Age 18. Residence Wheatland, nativity Germany. Enlisted Aug. 14, 1862. Mustered

*IOWANS BURIED AT ANDERSONVILLE 257*

Aug. 30, 1862. Taken prisoner May 29, 1864, Dallas, Ga. Died July 21, 1864. Grave 5,836. Co. I, 26th Inf. (3:1059)

GRAY, JAMES (Veteran.) Age 18. Residence Palestine, nativity Iowa. Enlisted Sept. 23, 1861. Mustered Oct. 3, 1861. Re-enlisted and re-mustered Jan. 23, 1864. Taken prisoner July 21, 1864, near Atlanta. Died Oct. 13, 1864. Grave 10,511. Co. C, 11th Inf. (2:325)

GRIFFITH, JOSEPH H. Age 18. Residence Johnson County, nativity Wales. Enlisted March 31, 1864. Mustered March 31, 1864. Wounded and taken prisoner July 31, 1864, Chattahoochee River, Ga. Co. C, 5th Cav. (4:910) Transferred from Co. C, 5th Cav., Aug 8, 1864. Died while a prisoner Jan. 31, 1865. Grave 12,560. Co. C, 5th Cav. Cons. (4:1046)

HANSON, JENS. Age 24. Residence Winneshiek County, nativity Norway. Enlisted Oct. 5, 1861. Mustered Oct. 17, 1861. Missing in battle April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died Oct. 5, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 13,163. Co. B, 12th Inf. (2:466)

HASTINGS, JOSEPH B. (Veteran.) Age 30. Residence Iowa Township, nativity Massachusetts. Enlisted Sept. 16, 1861. Mustered Oct. 1, 1861. Promoted Fifth Corporal Feb. 20, 1862; Fifth Sergeant April 19, 1863; Fourth Sergeant Nov. 11, 1863. Re-enlisted and re-mustered Jan. 1, 1864. Promoted Third Sergeant March 13, 1864. Taken prisoner July 22, 1864, near Atlanta. Died Sept. 7, 1864. Grave 8,106. Co. B, 11th Inf. (2:329)

HARRIS, JOHN. Age 18. Residence Dodgeville, nativity Iowa. Enlisted Aug. 8, 1863. Mustered Sept. 30, 1863. Taken prisoner July 30, 1864, Newnan, Ga. Died of disease Aug. 13, 1864. Grave 5,461. Co. H, 8th Cav. (4:1571)

HELLER, ANDREW. Age 18. Residence Kosta, nativity Pennsylvania. Enlisted July 1, 1861. Mustered July 15,

1861. Promoted Eighth Corporal July 1, 1863. Missing in action Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. Died May 3, 1864. Grave 862. Co. D, 5th Inf. (1:720)

HENSEN, MARX. Age 23. Residence Davenport, nativity Germany. Enlisted Oct. 17, 1861. Mustered Nov. 2, 1861. Missing in action July 22, 1864, Atlanta. Died Aug. 14, 1864. Grave 9,414. Co. B, 16th Inf. (2:1121)

HIMES, DANIEL. Age 24. Residence Appanoose County, nativity Ohio. Enlisted Feb. 29, 1864. Mustered March 16, 1864. Taken prisoner June 11, 1864, Ripley, Miss. Died Oct. 1, 1864. Grave 10,262. Co. I, 3rd Cav. (4:523)

HOISINGTON, LUCIEN P. (Veteran) Age 42. Residence Charles City, nativity Vermont. Enlisted Jan. 11, 1862. Mustered February, 1862. Re-enlisted and re-mustered Feb. 26, 1864. Taken prisoner, returning from Rough and Ready to East Point, La. Died Oct. 3, 1864. Grave 13,216. Co. B, 7th Inf. (1:970)

HUFFMAN, ROBERT I. H. Age 18. Residence Birmingham, nativity Iowa. Enlisted June 24, 1861. Mustered July 17, 1861. Promoted Eighth Corporal May 14, 1863; Fourth Corporal July 1, 1863. Taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Missionary Ridge, Tenn. Died June 19, 1864. Grave 2,168. Co. H, 5th Inf. (1:724)

HUGHES, THOMAS. Age 25. Residence Knoxville, nativity Pennsylvania. Enlisted Aug. 13, 1861. Mustered Sept. 4, 1861. Missing in action and taken prisoner and wounded April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died Aug. 5, 1862, of wounds, Macon, Ga. Classed with unknown dead. Co. E, 8th Inf. (1:1127)

HURLEY, ISAAC B. Age 23. Residence Oskaloosa, nativity Illinois. Enlisted Sept. 18, 1861. Mustered Sept. 28, 1861. Missing in action. Taken prisoner July 10, 1863, Jackson, Miss. Died Sept. 20, 1864. Grave 1,816. Co. H, 8th Inf. (1:1132)

*IOWANS BURIED AT ANDERSONVILLE 259*

IRELAND, JAMES S. Age 24. Residence Muscatine County, nativity Virginia. Enlisted March 9, 1864. Mustered March 11, 1864. Taken prisoner July 31, 1864, Chattahoochee River, Ga. Co. H, 5th Cav. (4:928) Transferred from Co. H, 5th Cav, Aug. 8, 1864. Died Oct. 5, 1864. Grave 10,360. Co. H, 5th Cav. Cons. (4:1056)

JACKSON, LUTHER W. Age 39. Residence Dubuque, nativity New York. Appointed Second Lieutenant Nov. 5, 1861. Mustered Nov. 5, 1861. Missing in action April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died June 9, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 13,261. Co. H, 12th Inf. (2:479)

JONES, COURTLIN. Age 26. Residence Council Bluffs, nativity Ohio. Enlisted Nov. 4, 1861. Taken prisoner March 27, 1864. Died Aug. 1, 1864. Grave 4461. Co. B, 4th Inf. (1:600)

JONES, JOSEPH HAWKINS. (Veteran.) Age 21. Residence Knoxville, nativity Indiana. Enlisted Sept. 26, 1861. Mustered Nov. 25, 1861. Re-enlisted and re-mustered Dec. 12, 1863. Promoted Sixth Corporal May 1, 1864; Fifth Corporal July 1, 1864; Fifth Sergeant Jan. 1, 1865; Fourth Sergeant Feb. 23, 1865. Killed in action April 16, 1865, Columbus, Ga. Grave 12,879. Co. L, 4th Cav. (4:747)

JUNK, GEORGE A. Age 27. Residence Harrisburg, nativity Pennsylvania. Enlisted July 20, 1863, as Fourth Sergeant. Mustered July 30, 1863. Promoted Company Quartermaster Sergeant March 24, 1864. Wounded and taken prisoner July 29, 1864, Palmetto, Ga. Died of disease Sept. 13, 1864. Grave 8,656. Co. C, 8th Cav. (4:1576)

KENNEDY, BERNARD. Age 25. Residence E. Waterloo, nativity Pennsylvania. Enlisted Dec. 25, 1863. Mustered Jan. 4, 1864. Missing in action and taken prisoner July

22, 1864, Atlanta. Died Aug. 11, 1864. Grave 5,378. Co. I, 16th Inf. (2:1139)

KING, ALEXANDER. Age 21. Residence Attica, nativity Virginia. Enlisted March 17, 1862. Mustered April 11, 1862. Missing; taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Missionary Ridge. Died April 4, 1864. Grave 12,888. Co. H, 17th Inf. (3:62)

KING, CHARLES L. Age 35. Residence Ludlow, nativity England. Enlisted Oct. 12, 1861. Mustered Oct. 17, 1861. Missing in battle and wounded April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died Oct. 12, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 13,122. Co. B, 12th Inf. (2:480)

KING, EBENEZER. Age 22. Residence Dixon, nativity Pennsylvania. Enlisted Aug. 14, 1861. Mustered Sept. 1, 1861. Taken prisoner Dec. 5, 1862, Coffeetown, Miss. Wounded severely and taken prisoner Feb. 22, 1864, Okolona, Miss. Died of disease Aug. 22, 1864. Grave 6,464. Co. C, 2nd Cav. (4:326)

KNIGHT, JOHN F. Age 27. Residence Castalia, nativity Pennsylvania. Enlisted Sept. 14, 1861. Mustered Sept. 18, 1861. Promoted Sixth Corporal March 23, 1862; Fourth Corporal Dec. 20, 1862; First Corporal July 6, 1863; Fifth Sergeant July 6, 1863; Fourth Sergeant Oct. 6, 1863. Missing in action Oct. 14, 1864, Claysville, Ala. Died Oct. 22, 1864. Grave 11,281. Co. I, 9th Inf. (2:79)

KOLENBRANDEN, HARMON. Age 21. Residence Pella, nativity Netherlands. Enlisted March 1, 1862. Mustered April 11, 1862. Missing; taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Missionary Ridge. Died July 11, 1864. Grave 3,204. Co. H, 17 Inf. (3:62)

LAMBERT, CHARLES M. Age 19. Residence Redfield, nativity Indiana. Enlisted Aug. 6, 1862. Mustered Aug. 25, 1862. Promoted Seventh Corporal March 12, 1863. Taken prisoner July 7, 1863, Corinth, Miss. Promoted Sixth Corporal Nov. 1, 1863. Died May 5, 1864. Grave

*IOWANS BURIED AT ANDERSONVILLE 261*

892. Co. H, 39th Inf. (5:999)

LANNING, JOHN A. (Veteran) Age 24. Residence Millersburg, nativity Indiana. Enlisted Nov. 4, 1861. Mustered Nov. 8, 1861. Re-enlisted and re-mustered Jan. 1, 1864. Taken prisoner July 22, 1864, near Atlanta, Ga. Died Oct. 27, 1864. Grave 8,263. Co. I, 13th Inf. (2:644)

LATHROP, MERRIAM. Age 19. Residence Cascade, nativity New York. Enlisted Sept. 3, 1861 as Seventh Corporal. Mustered Nov. 25, 1861. Promoted Sixth Corporal Feb. 20, 1862. Missing in battle April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died Aug. 15, 1862, Macon, Ga. (No grave listed) Co. K, 12th Inf. (2:490)

LINDSEY, ROBERT. Age 25. Residence Vandalia, nativity Ohio. Enlisted Sept. 28, 1861. Mustered Nov. 1, 1861. Missing in action and taken prisoner April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died Aug. 22, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 12,997. Co. E, 14th Inf. (2:820)

LITTLEJOHN, LEVERETT J. Age 19. Residence Delaware County, nativity Oregon. Enlisted Feb. 26, 1864. Mustered Feb. 26, 1864. Taken prisoner June 11, 1864, Ripley, Miss. Died Feb. 10, 1865. Grave 12,629. Co. B, 4th Cav. (4:752)

LITTLETON, THOMAS S. Age 25. Residence Toolesborough, nativity Ohio. Enlisted July 1, 1861. Mustered July 16, 1861. Wounded in head slightly Sept. 19, 1862, Iuka. Taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. Died June 16, 1864. Grave 2,045. Co. C, 5th Inf. (1:732)

LORD, LEWIS. Age 28. Residence Vinton, nativity New York. Enlisted Dec. 17, 1863. Mustered Dec. 31, 1863. Missing in action and taken prisoner July 22, 1864, near Atlanta. Died Sept. 16, 1864. Grave 7,959. Co. G, 13th Inf. (2:643)

LOUDENBACK, DAVID R. Age 19. Residence Monroe, nativity Indiana. Enlisted Aug. 15, 1862. Mustered Aug. 15, 1862. Taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Missionary

Ridge. Returned Dec. 25, 1863. Died in prison Oct. 2, 1864. Grave 10,224. Co. B, 5th Inf. (1:731) Transferred to Co. I, 5th Cav. Cons. (4:1064)

LOUDENBACK, ISAAC M. Age 21. Residence Monroe, nativity Indiana. Enlisted June 24, 1861. Mustered July 15, 1861. Promoted Seventh Corporal May 16, 1863; Third Corporal Sept. 1, 1863. Taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Missionary Ridge. Promoted Second Corporal Dec. 1, 1863. Died Sept. 21, 1864. Grave 9,438. Co. B, 5th Inf. (1:731)

LUTHER, JONATHAN. Age 18. Residence Rome, nativity Illinois. Enlisted Aug. 12, 1861. Mustered Sept. 24, 1861. Wounded severely in abdomen May 19, 1863. Promoted Sixth Corporal May 20, 1863; Fifth Corporal; Fourth Corporal Dec. 1, 1863. Taken prisoner March 14, 1864, Claysville, Ala. Died Nov. 2, 1864. Grave 11,752. Co. B, 9th Inf. (2:80)

MCALLASTER, ASAH EL P. Age 18. Residence Shell Rock, nativity Illinois. Enlisted May 16, 1863. Mustered June 1, 1863. Taken prisoner Feb. 10, 1864, Meridian, Miss. Died June 16, 1864. Grave 2,027. Co. C, 14th Inf. (2:769)

MCCALL, THOMAS H. Age 18. Residence Des Moines, nativity Iowa. Enlisted July 15, 1863. Mustered July 15, 1863. Taken prisoner May 15, 1864, Tilton, Ga. Died of disease March 17, 1865. Grave 6,167. Co. M, 8th Cav. (4:1590)

MCCAMMON, or MCCONNEL, WILLIAM T. Age 27. Residence Glenwood, nativity Illinois. Enlisted Nov. 28, 1861. Mustered Nov. 28, 1861. Taken prisoner March 14, 1864, Claysville, Ala. Died May 30, 1864. Grave 1472. Co. A, 4th Inf. (1:612)

MCCLURE, ZACHARIAH L. Age 18. Residence Charlotte, nativity Indiana. Enlisted Jan. 22, 1864. Mustered

IOWANS BURIED AT ANDERSONVILLE 263

Feb. 2, 1864. Died Sept. 8, 1864. Grave 8,120. Co. C, 16th Inf. (2:1146)

McCOY, GEORGE B. Age 18. Residence Burk, nativity Indiana. Enlisted June 24, 1861. Mustered July 15, 1861. Taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. Died Oct. 13, 1864. Grave 10,827. Co. G, 5th Inf. (1:737)

McCULLOUGH, JOHN A. Age 23. Residence Ozark, nativity Ohio. Enlisted Oct. 1, 1861. Mustered Oct. 26, 1861. Missing in battle April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died June 20, 1862, Macon, Ga. (No grave listed) Co. F, 12th Inf. (2:492)

McKUNE, JOHN E. Age 21. Residence Tama County, nativity Pennsylvania. Enlisted Oct. 9, 1861. Mustered Nov. 2, 1861. Missing in action and taken prisoner April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died Aug. 9, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 13,075. Co. G, 14th Inf. (2:824)

McMULLEN, JAMES. Age 20. Residence Morrisburg, nativity Virginia. Enlisted June 26, 1861. Mustered Aug. 8, 1861. Wounded in arm severely Dec. 29, 1862, Vicksburg. Died of fever May 10, 1864. Grave 1,192. Co. C, 4th Inf. (1:613)

McNEELEY, URIAH. Age 23. Residence Mount Pleasant, nativity Ohio. Enlisted Oct. 1, 1861, as First Corporal. Mustered Nov. 5, 1861. Missing in action and taken prisoner April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died Aug. 3, 1862, Macon, Ga. (No grave listed) Co. I, 14th Inf. (2:825)

McNEIL, JOHN W. Age 20. Residence Wayne County, nativity Ohio. Enlisted Aug. 2, 1861. Mustered Aug. 31, 1861. Taken prisoner. Died July 16, 1864. Grave 3,423. Co. I, 4th Inf. (1:615)

MASON, WILLIAM H. Age 19. Residence Earlville, nativity Canada. Enlisted Sept. 16, 1861. Mustered Oct. 26, 1861. Missing in action April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died July 23, 1862, Macon, Ga. Co. F, 12th Inf. (2:499)

MILLER, ELMER. Age 22. Residence Jones County, na-

tivity Ohio. Enlisted Aug. 13, 1862. Mustered Aug. 30, 1862. Promoted Seventh Corporal; Third Corporal June 1, 1863. Taken prisoner May 27, 1864, Dallas, Ga. Died Nov. 2, 1864. Grave 11,745. Co. G, 31st Inf. (3:1648)

MILLER, FRANCIS M. Age 22. Residence Iowaville, nativity Illinois. Enlisted June 24, 1861. Mustered July 17, 1861. Missing in action and taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. Died May 23, 1864. Grave 1,317. Co. H, 5th Inf. (1:744)

MILLER, JOHN. Age 19. Residence Marshall County, nativity Wisconsin. Enlisted July 1, 1861. Mustered July 15, 1861. Promoted Wagoner. Wounded in left arm severely May 16, 1863, Champion Hills, Miss. Missing in action and taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. Died in prison. Grave 10,110. Co. D, 5th Inf. (1:740)

MILLER, THOMAS J. (Veteran.) Age 18. Residence Troy, nativity Tennessee. Enlisted Sept. 26, 1861. Mustered Sept. 26, 1861. Promoted Fifth Sergeant March 8, 1862; Fourth Sergeant July 10, 1862; Third Sergeant Feb. 15, 1863; Second Sergeant March 28, 1863. Re-enlisted and re-mustered Feb. 1, 1864. Promoted First Sergeant; Second Lieutenant April 9, 1864. Wounded and taken prisoner June 11, 1864, Ripley, Miss. Promoted First Lieutenant Aug. 25, 1864; Captain Jan. 6, 1865; not mustered. Killed in action April 16, 1865, Columbus, Ga. Grave 12,865. Co. D, 3rd Cav. (4:556)

MACY, CYRUS F. Age 21. Residence Springdale, nativity Ohio. Enlisted Aug. 11, 1863. Mustered Aug. 24, 1863. Wounded and taken prisoner, July 30, 1864, Newnan, Ga. Died Jan. 31, 1865. Grave 12,561. Co. K, 8th Cav. (4:1597)

MANN, JACOB. Age 40. Residence Deep Creek, nativity Germany. Enlisted Feb. 29, 1864. Mustered March 4, 1864. Missing in action and taken prisoner July 21, 1864,

*IOWANS BURIED AT ANDERSONVILLE 265*

Atlanta. Died Oct. 17, 1864. Grave 9,585. Co. A, 16th Inf. (2:1149)

MARTIN, JEREMIAH B. Age 31. Residence Johnson County, nativity Tennessee. Enlisted March 29, 1864. Mustered April 9, 1864. Taken prisoner July 31, 1864, Chattahoochee River, Ga. Co. B, 5th Cav. (4:950) Transferred to Co. B, 5th Vet. Cav. Cons. Aug. 8, 1864. Died of disease Jan. 19, 1865. Grave 12,484. (4:1070)

MARTIN, SHERIDAN. Age 24. Residence Wayne Township, nativity Ohio. Enlisted Dec. 15, 1863. Mustered Jan. 5, 1864. Taken prisoner July 22, 1864, near Atlanta. Died Sept. 19, 1864. Grave 9,274. Co. G, 11th Inf. (2:361)

MASON, WILLIAM H. Age 19. Residence Earlville, nativity Canada. Enlisted Sept. 16, 1861. Mustered Oct. 26, 1861. Missing April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died July 23, 1862, Macon, Ga. Co. F, 12th Inf. (2:499)

MAYNARD, ISAAC V. Age 22. Residence Council Bluffs, nativity Michigan. Enlisted July 10, 1861. Mustered Aug. 8, 1861. Taken prisoner March 27, 1864. Died Aug. 26, 1864. Grave 6,878. Co. B, 4th Inf. (1:616)

MERCER, JOHN A. Age 28. Residence Lucas County, nativity Indiana. Enlisted Dec. 16, 1863. Mustered Dec. 16, 1863. Taken prisoner June 11, 1864, Ripley, Miss. Died Oct. 14, 1864. Grave 10,950. Co. I, 4th Cav. (4:773)

MERCHANT, WILLIAM. Age 24. Residence Vinton, nativity Ohio. Enlisted Aug. 21, 1862. Mustered Aug. 21, 1862. Taken prisoner July 22, 1864, near Atlanta. Died of chronic diarrhoea Aug. 25, 1864. Grave 6,815. Co. G, 13th Inf. (2:658)

MOON, JAMES. Age 18. Residence Redfield, nativity Iowa. Enlisted Aug. 11, 1862. Mustered Aug. 25, 1862. Wounded slightly Dec. 31, 1862, Parker's Cross Roads, Tenn. Taken prisoner July 7, 1863, Corinth, Miss. Died

of disease April 9, 1864. Grave 450. Co. H, 39th Inf. (5:1009)

MOON, JOHN. Age 21. Residence Redfield, nativity Indiana. Enlisted Aug. 11, 1862. Mustered Aug. 25, 1862. Taken prisoner July 7, 1863, Corinth, Miss. Died March 31, 1864. Grave 257. Co. H, 39th Inf. (5:1010)

MOORE, WILLIAM H. Age 28. Residence Cedar Rapids, nativity Pennsylvania. Enlisted Jan. 4, 1864. Mustered Jan. 9, 1864. Wounded and taken prisoner July 22, 1864, near Atlanta. Died of wounds Aug. 4, 1864. Grave 4,804. Co. A, 15th Inf. (2:985)

MURRAY, JAMES I. Age 19. Residence Fairfield, nativity Iowa. Enlisted March 24, 1862. Mustered April 11, 1862. Wounded severely May 14, 1863, Jackson, Miss. Missing Nov. 25, 1863, Missionary Ridge, Tenn. Died Aug. 12, 1864. Grave 5,445. Co. I, 17th Inf. (3:77)

MYERS, EMANUEL. Age 24. Residence Shellsburgh, nativity Pennsylvania. Enlisted June 24, 1861. Mustered July 15, 1861. Taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. Died April 2, 1864. Grave 307. Co. G, 5th Inf. (1:744)

NASH, BENJAMIN E. Age 24. Residence Hopkinton, nativity Maine. Enlisted Sept. 12, 1861, as Fourth Corporal. Mustered Nov. 25, 1861. Promoted Third Corporal Feb. 20, 1862. Missing in action April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died Aug. 24, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 13,142. Co. K, 12th Inf. (2:506)

NICHOLS, JAMES E. Age 21. Residence Colesburg, nativity New York. Enlisted Sept. 23, 1861. Mustered Oct. 23, 1861. Missing in action April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died Jan. 9, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 13,029. Co. H, 12th Inf. (2:505)

NOYES, CHARLES H. Age 19. Residence Union City, nativity Maine. Enlisted Oct. 1, 1861. Mustered Oct. 17, 1861. Missing in action April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died Sept.

IOWANS BURIED AT ANDERSONVILLE 267

7, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 13,091. Co. B, 12th Inf. (2:504)

NYE, MELTIAH. Age 27. Residence North Washington, nativity New York. Enlisted July 8, 1861. Mustered July 24, 1861. Taken prisoner Nov. 7, 1861, Belmont, Mo. Died Sept. 11, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 13,125. Co. B, 7th Inf. (1:1009)

O'CONNOR, RICHARD. Age 18. Residence Wheatland, nativity Illinois. Enlisted Aug. 12, 1862. Mustered Aug. 30, 1862. Taken prisoner April 25, 1864. Died of disease Aug. 27, 1864. Grave 6,959. Co. I, 26th Inf. (3:1086)

OSBORN, FREDERICK L. (Veteran.) Age 19. Residence Davenport, nativity Iowa. Enlisted Nov. 28, 1861. Mustered Dec. 10, 1861. Wounded in hand Sept. 19, 1862, Iuka, Miss. Re-enlisted and re-mustered March 11, 1864. Taken prisoner Feb. 10, 1864, Hillsboro, Miss. Died Oct. 1, 1864. Grave 12,169. Co. A, 16th Inf. (2:1160)

OVERTURFF, GEORGE W. Age 22. Residence Business Corner, nativity Pennsylvania. Enlisted June 24, 1861. Mustered July 17, 1861. Promoted Seventh Corporal; Fifth Sergeant June 20, 1863; Fourth Sergeant July 11, 1863. Taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Missionary Ridge, Tenn. Promoted Third Sergeant Feb. 1, 1864. Died Sept. 22, 1864. Grave 9,509. Co. H, 5th Inf. (1:748)

PALMER, LEROY. Age 18. Residence Anamosa, nativity New York. Enlisted Aug. 19, 1861. Mustered Sept. 2, 1861. Taken prisoner March 14, 1864, Claysville, Ala. Died of dropsy July 4, 1864. Grave 2,869. Co. D, 9th Inf. (2:104)

PECK, IRA E. Age 28. Residence Makee, nativity Vermont. Enlisted Oct. 4, 1861. Mustered Oct. 17, 1861. Missing in action April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died July 17, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 13,020. Co. B, 12th Inf. (2:509)

PETERSEN, JOHANN. Age 26. Residence Lyons, nativity

Germany. Enlisted Aug. 15, 1862. Mustered Sept. 15, 1862. Taken prisoner April 21, 1864. Died June 12, 1864. Grave 1,972. Co. E, 26th Inf. (3:1088)

PHILPOT, CHARLES P. Age 19. Residence Cedar Falls, nativity Ohio. Enlisted Aug. 2, 1862. Mustered Oct. 12, 1862. Taken prisoner. Died Aug. 19, 1864. Grave 6,209. Co. B, 31st Inf. (3:1655)

PITTS, JOHN W. Age 20. Residence Johnson County, nativity Illinois. Enlisted March 31, 1864. Mustered April 30, 1864. Missing in action and taken prisoner July 22, 1864, Atlanta. Died Oct. 3, 1864. Grave 10,270. Co. I, 16th Inf. (2:1165)

PUGH, AARON. Age 34. Residence Des Moines, nativity Ohio. Enlisted July 4, 1863, as Fourth Corporal. Mustered July 4, 1863. Promoted Second Corporal March 26, 1864. Taken prisoner July 30, 1864, Newnan, Ga. Died Oct. 4, 1864. Grave 10,297. Co. M, 8th Cav. (4:1607)

PUTNAM, ORLANDO. Age 21. Residence Delaware, nativity Ireland. Enlisted Aug. 14, 1862. Mustered Sept. 1, 1862. Taken prisoner Feb. 22, 1864, Union, Miss. Died of disease Sept. 20, 1864. Grave 9,370. Co. F, 27th Inf. (3:1197)

RASER, ALBERT. Age 18. Residence Martinsburgh, nativity Iowa. Enlisted July 11, 1863. Mustered July 23, 1863. Taken prisoner July 30, 1864, Newnan, Ga. Died Dec. 14, 1864. Grave 12,287. Co. L, 8th Cav. (4:1614)

RATLIFF, ELIAS I. Age 24. Residence Wayne County, nativity Virginia. Enlisted Aug. 2, 1861. Mustered Aug. 31, 1861. Taken prisoner. Died June 14, 1864. Grave 1,951. Co. I, 4th Inf. (1:641)

REEVE, FERNANDO T. Age 20. Residence Maysville, nativity Ohio. Enlisted Aug. 22, 1861. Mustered Sept. 18, 1861. Wounded severely in head and thigh May 22, 1863. Taken prisoner March 14, 1864, Claysville, Ala. Died Sept. 21, 1864. Grave 9,483. Co. I, 9th Inf. (2:113)

*IOWANS BURIED AT ANDERSONVILLE 269*

REID, RIENZA R. Age 17. Residence Vinton, nativity Indiana. Enlisted Dec. 26, 1863. Mustered Jan. 5, 1864. Captured. Died Aug. 16, 1864. Grave 5,878. Co. I, 16th Inf. (2:1171)

RICHARDSON, JOHN. Age 23. Residence Atalissa, nativity Tenn. Enlisted Jan. 4, 1864. Mustered Jan. 4, 1864. Taken prisoner Feb. 21, 1864, Prairie Station, Miss. Died of disease June 10, 1864. Grave 1,820. Co. I, 2nd Cav. (4:373)

ROBERTSON, DAVID. Age 26. Enlisted Jan. 2, 1864. Mustered Jan. 19, 1864. Missing in action and taken prisoner. Died Aug. 26, 1864. Grave 6,572. Co. G, 13th Inf. (2:676)

ROE, MADISON J. Age 26. Residence Jefferson, nativity New York. Enlisted Oct. 1, 1861, as Sixth Corporal. Mustered Oct. 17, 1861. Missing in battle and taken prisoner April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died Sept. 29, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 13,137. Co. B, 12th Inf. (2:516)

ROGERS, ALEXANDER. Age 29. Residence Mt. Ayr, nativity Ohio. Enlisted July 4, 1861. Mustered Aug. 15, 1861. Taken prisoner March 14, 1864, Claysville, Ala. Died Sept. 29, 1864. Grave 10,017. Co. G, 4th Inf. (1:640)

RULE, JOHN T. Age 23. Residence Polk County, nativity Indiana. Enlisted Aug. 21, 1861. Mustered Sept. 6, 1861. Taken prisoner Oct. 9, 1863, Brownsville, Miss. Died May 7, 1864. Grave 12,899. Co. A, 10th Inf. (2:238)

RUSSELL, ELIAS W. Age 24. Residence Mt. Ayr, nativity Kentucky. Enlisted July 4, 1861. Mustered Aug. 15, 1861. Taken prisoner March 4, 1864, Claysville, Ala. Died Dec. 12, 1864. Grave 12,264. Co. G, 4th Inf. (1:640)

RYAN, CHARLES. Age 26. Residence Wolf Creek, nativity New York. Enlisted June 24, 1861. Mustered July

15, 1861. Wounded May 16, 1863, Champion Hills, Miss. Missing in action Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. Died June 10, 1864. Grave 1,796. Co. G, 5th Inf. (1:757)

SACKETT, CHARLES W. Age 18. Residence Bellevue, nativity Connecticut. Enlisted Sept. 21, 1861. Mustered Oct. 23, 1861. Missing in battle April 6, 1862, Shiloh, Tenn. Died May 22, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 13,254. Co. I, 12th Inf. (2: 532)

SAYRE, WILLIAM H. Age 18. Residence Buffalo Grove, nativity New York. Enlisted July 1, 1861. Mustered July 15, 1861. Wounded in arm slightly May 16, 1863, Champion Hills, Miss. Taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. Died Oct. 14, 1864. Grave 10,884. Co. E, 5th Inf. (1:762)

SCHRIENOR, THEODORE. Age 18. Residence Mount Pleasant, nativity Ohio. Enlisted July 12, 1861, as Second Sergeant. Mustered July 18, 1861. Taken prisoner April 6, 1862, Shiloh, Tenn. Died Aug. 23, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 12,995. Co. K, 6th Inf. (1:892)

SEELEY, NORMAN. Age 21. Residence Rome, nativity Iowa. Enlisted Aug. 12, 1861. Mustered Sept. 24, 1861. Died April 20, 1864. Grave 641. Co. B, 9th Inf. (2:116)

SHADLE, JOHN. Age 19. Residence Clinton, nativity Pennsylvania. Enlisted Dec. 23, 1863. Mustered Dec. 23, 1863. Missing and taken prisoner July 22, 1864, Atlanta. Died Aug. 16, 1864. Grave 5,892. Co. C, 16th Inf. (2:1175)

SHAW, MILTON W. Age 20. Residence Birmingham, nativity Iowa. Enlisted June 24, 1861. Mustered July 17, 1861. Promoted Eighth Corporal. Wounded in hand slightly Sept. 19, 1862, Iuka, Miss. Taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. Died Nov. 4, 1864. Grave 11,784. Co. H, 5th Inf. (1:766)

SHERMAN, JOHN. (Veteran.) Age 22. Residence Mitchell, nativity New York. Enlisted Nov. 13, 1861.

IOWANS BURIED AT ANDERSONVILLE 271

Mustered Nov. 24, 1861. Wounded April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Re-enlisted and re-mustered Feb. 2, 1864. Taken prisoner and escaped Feb. 27, 1864, Canton, Miss. Co. I, 3rd Inf. (1:384) Enlisted Jan. 4, 1864. Mustered Feb. 2, 1864. Died Sept. 18, 1864, while a prisoner of war. Grave 9,125. Co. B, 3rd Vet. Inf. (1:428)

SHUFFLETON, JOHN P. Age 21. Residence Fairfield, nativity Ohio. Enlisted June 24, 1861. Mustered July 17, 1861. Wounded in arm slightly Sept. 19, 1862, Iuka, Miss. Missing in action Nov. 25, 1862, Chattanooga. Died April 17, 1864. Grave 599. Co. H, 5th Inf. (1:766)

SMICE, WESLEY. (Veteran.) Age 18. Residence Fredonia, nativity Iowa. Enlisted Jan. 20, 1862. Mustered Jan. 24, 1862. Wounded April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Re-enlisted and re-mustered Jan. 20, 1864. Missing July 22, 1864, Atlanta. Died March 4, 1865. Grave 12,729. Co. E, 16th Inf. (2:1178)

SMITH, CHARLES. Age 35. Residence De Witt, nativity England. Enlisted Aug. 13, 1862, as Sixth Corporal. Mustered Sept. 13, 1862. Promoted Fourth Corporal Oct. 29, 1862; First Corporal April 30, 1863. Taken prisoner Nov. 6, 1863, en route to Chattanooga. Died Aug. 9, 1864. Grave 4,773. Co. F, 26th Inf. (3:1099)

SMITH, CHARLES. Age 20. Residence Marshall County, nativity England. Enlisted July 1, 1861. Mustered July 15, 1861. Taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. Died Sept. 18, 1864. Grave 9,209. Co. D, 5th Inf. (1:761)

SMITH, DANIEL. Age 22. Residence Monterey, nativity Illinois. Enlisted Feb. 20, 1864. Mustered March 16, 1864. Taken prisoner June 11, 1864, Ripley, Miss. Died of disease Sept. 20, 1864. Grave 9,367. Co. D, 3rd Cav. (4:594)

SMITH, JAMES W. Age 19. Residence Linn County, nativity Pennsylvania. Enlisted Feb. 10, 1864. Mustered

March 3, 1864. Missing and taken prisoner July 22, 1864, near Atlanta. Died Sept. 8, 1864. Grave 8,220. Co. A, 13th Inf. (2:680)

SMITH, ROBERT T. Age 19. Residence Rippey, nativity Illinois. Enlisted Aug. 23, 1861, as Second Corporal. Mustered Sept. 7, 1861. Missing Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. Died July 1, 1865. Grave 2,712. Co. H, 10th Inf. (2:254)

SPARKS, MATTHEW T. Age 28. Residence Lybrand, nativity Illinois. Mustered July 15, 1861. Taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. Died July 9, 1864. Grave 3,060. Co. K, 5th Inf. (1:769)

STARR, CHARLES F. Age 36. Residence Glendale, nativity Sweden. Enlisted Aug. 14, 1862. Mustered Sept. 14, 1862. Taken prisoner Aug. 12, 1863, Black River, Miss. Died of disease Aug. 12, 1864. Grave 5,410. Co. H, 30th Inf. (3:1563)

STATTLER, JASPER N. Age 27. Residence Richmond, nativity Indiana. Enlisted Aug. 16, 1862. Mustered Sept. 14, 1862. Taken prisoner Aug. 14, 1863, Black River Bridge, Miss. Died of disease July 3, 1864. Grave 2,845. Co. K, 30th Inf. (3:1565)

STEVENS, ABRAHAM B. Age 22. Residence Charleston, nativity Indiana. Enlisted July 12, 1861, as Third Sergeant. Mustered July 17, 1861. Taken prisoner April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died Aug. 9, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 13,076. Co. H, 6th Inf. (1:890)

STONEMAN, JESSE F. Age 22. Residence Port Allen, nativity Pennsylvania. Enlisted Sept. 11, 1861. Mustered Sept. 21, 1861. Promoted Fifth Corporal; Fourth Corporal Dec. 7, 1861. Taken prisoner April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died Sept. 29, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 13,043. Co. K, 8th Inf. (1:1202)

STOUT, JOHN C. Age 18. Residence Mechanicsville, nativity New York. Enlisted Sept. 1, 1862. Wounded in

IOWANS BURIED AT ANDERSONVILLE 273

head slightly Sept. 19, 1862, Iuka. Wounded May 16, 1863, Champion Hills, Miss. Taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Tunnel Hill, Tenn. Died April 9, 1864. Grave 451. Co. A, 5th Inf. (1:759)

SUTTON, SAMUEL. Age 21. Residence Fairfield, nativity Ohio. Enlisted Aug. 11, 1862. Mustered Aug. 11, 1862. Missing in action Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. Died July 8, 1864. Grave 4,178. Co. H, 5th Inf. (1:767)

Symms, William W. (Veteran.) Age 19. Residence Burr Oak, nativity Canada. Enlisted May 20, 1861. Mustered June 8, 1861. Re-enlisted and re-mustered Feb. 2, 1864. Taken prisoner Feb. 27, 1864, Canton, Miss. Died Sept. 18, 1864. Grave 7,954. Co. D, 3rd Inf. (1:380)

TALBOTT, DANIEL E. Age 22. Residence Marengo, nativity Indiana. Enlisted Sept. 3, 1861. Mustered Sept. 20, 1861. Missing in action and taken prisoner April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died July 26, 1862, Macon, Ga. Classed with the unknown. Co. G, 8th Inf. (1:1205)

TAYLOR, THOMAS W. Age 18. Residence Summitville, nativity Iowa. Enlisted July 12, 1861. Mustered Aug. 1, 1861. Promoted Eighth Corporal Nov. 1, 1861. Taken prisoner Nov. 7, 1861, Belmont, Mo. Promoted Seventh Corporal Nov. 22, 1861; Sixth Corporal May 2, 1862. Died June 29, 1862, Tuscaloosa, Ala. Classed with the unknown dead. Co. E, 7th Inf. (1:1039)

TEVIS, CHARLES D. Age 23. Residence Tipton, nativity Pennsylvania. Enlisted June 24, 1861. Mustered July 15, 1861. Wounded Sept. 19, 1862, Iuka, Miss. Taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Tunnel Hill, Tenn. Died Aug. 24, 1864. Grave 6,687. Co. A, 5th Inf. (1:769)

THEIN, ADAM F. (Veteran.) Age 21. Residence Volga City, nativity Ohio. Enlisted May 22, 1861. Mustered June 8, 1861. Wounded severely April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Re-enlisted and re-mustered Feb. 2, 1864. Miss-

ing. Prisoner Feb. 27, 1864, Canton, Miss. Co. C, 3rd Inf. (1:386) Enlisted Jan. 4, 1864. Mustered Feb. 2, 1864. Died Nov. 1, 1864. Grave 11,708. Co. B, 3rd Vet. Inf. (1:429)

THOMPSON, MARTIN. Age 18. Residence Shellsburg, nativity Ohio. Enlisted June 24, 1861. Mustered July 15, 1861. Taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. Died July 26, 1864. Grave 3,986. Co. G, 5th Inf. (1:771)

TIPPERY, WILLIAM. Age 19. Residence Winnebago, Minn., nativity Pennsylvania. Mustered July 15, 1861. Missing in action and taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. Died June 15, 1864. Grave 1,981. Co. K, 5th Inf. (1:772)

TOIKELSON, NEIL. Age 35. Residence Decorah, nativity Norway. Enlisted Dec. 21, 1863. Mustered Jan. 28, 1864. Missing and captured July 22, 1864, Atlanta. Died Sept. 30, 1864. Grave 10,048. Co. H, 16th Inf. (2:1188)

TORMEY, JAMES. Age 26. Residence Winterset, nativity Ireland. Enlisted Sept. 2, 1861. Mustered Sept. 28, 1861. Missing Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. Died of diarrhoea May 23, 1864. Grave 1,316. Co. K, 10th Inf. (2:262)

TRUSSELL, GEORGE W. Age 43. Residence Unionville, nativity Pennsylvania. Enlisted June 25, 1861. Mustered July 17, 1861. Taken prisoner May 28, 1864, Dallas, Ga. Died Sept. 10, 1864. Grave 8380. Co. D, 6th Inf. (1:895)

TURNER, HIRAM. Age 24. Residence Agency City, nativity Ohio. Enlisted Oct. 1, 1861. Mustered Nov. 5, 1861. Missing in action and taken prisoner April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died of typhoid fever May 19, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 13253. Co. I, 14th Inf. (2:846)

VOLK, JOHN M. Age 24. Residence Monroe, nativity Germany. Enlisted June 24, 1861. Mustered July 15, 1861. Promoted Fourth Corporal Sept. 1, 1863. Taken

IOWANS BURIED AT ANDERSONVILLE 275

prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Missionary Ridge. Promoted Third Corporal Jan. 1, 1864. Died Oct. 4, 1864. Grave 10,351. Co. B, 5th Inf. (1:773)

WAGGONER, JOSEPH B. (Veteran.) Age 19. Residence Knoxville, nativity Indiana. Enlisted May 21, 1861. Mustered June 10, 1861. Promoted Third Corporal Oct. 1, 1863. Co. B, 3rd Inf. (1:392) Re-enlisted and re-mustered Feb. 2, 1864. Taken prisoner Feb. 27, 1864, Canton, Miss. Promoted Second Corporal May 1, 1864. Died Sept. 22, 1864. Grave 9,486. Co. C, 3rd Vet. Inf. (1:432)

WAHRATH, CHARLES E. Age 22. Residence Lansing, nativity New York. Enlisted July 1, 1861, as Second Corporal. Mustered July 15, 1861. Promoted Third Sergeant May 23, 1863. Missing in action and taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. Died Sept. 7, 1864. Grave 8,101. Co. K, 5th Inf. (1:780)

WALKER, SAMUEL J. Age 23. Residence Oskaloosa, nativity Ohio. Enlisted July 15, 1861. Mustered July 24, 1861. Taken prisoner Nov. 7, 1861, Belmont, Mo. Died Aug. 30, 1862, Macon, Ga. Classed with the unknown dead. Co. C, 7th Inf. (1:1046)

WARD, OBED R. (Veteran.) Age 23. Residence Boone County, nativity Indiana. Enlisted Jan. 4, 1864. Mustered Feb. 2, 1864. Taken prisoner July 22, 1864, near Atlanta. Died Sept. 19, 1864. Grave 9,221. Co. A, 3rd Vet. Inf. (1:431)

WELLS, FRANKLIN. Age 18. Residence Jackson County, nativity New Hampshire. Enlisted June 24, 1861. Mustered July 17, 1861. Promoted Seventh Corporal Sept. 5, 1862; Fifth Sergeant Feb. 23, 1863; Fourth Sergeant Oct. --, 1863. Taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. Died June 19, 1864. Grave 2,161. Co. I, 5th Inf. (1:780)

WHELAN, JOHN. Age 26. Residence DeWitt, nativity

Ireland. Enlisted Aug. 11, 1862. Mustered Sept. 11, 1862. Promoted Third Sergeant Oct. 31, 1862; Second Sergeant Feb. 19, 1864. Taken prisoner April 21, 1864, on Tennessee River. Died of disease, Aug. 27, 1864. Grave 6,934. Co. D, 26th Inf. (3:1108)

WHITE, WILLIAM M. Age 18. Residence Paint Creek, nativity New York. Enlisted Oct. 11, 1861. Mustered Oct. 17, 1861. Missing April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died June 30, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 13,068. Co. B, 12th Inf. (2:541)

WHITENACK, ANDREW R. Age 20. Residence Marion, nativity Indiana. Enlisted Sept. 14, 1861. Mustered Sept. 24, 1861. Wounded March 7, 1862, Pea Ridge. Wounded severely May 22, 1863, Vicksburg. Promoted Fourth Corporal July 17, 1863. Taken prisoner Feb. 13, 1864, Claysville, Ala. Died June 20, 1864. Grave 2,213. Co. K, 9th Inf. (2:139)

WHITMAN, OMAR R. Age 22. Residence Ward's Corner, nativity New Hampshire. Enlisted July 1, 1861. Mustered July 15, 1861. Promoted Sixth Corporal May 17, 1863; Fifth Corporal Sept. 1, 1863; Fourth Corporal Nov. 18, 1863. Missing and taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. Died of diarrhoea June 6, 1864. Grave 1,674. Co. E, 5th Inf. (1:777)

WHITMIRE, JACOB. Age 33. Residence Mount Pleasant, nativity Germany. Enlisted Oct. 1, 1861. Mustered Nov. 5, 1861. Missing in action and taken prisoner April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died of typhoid fever May 26, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 13,257. Co. I, 14th Inf. (2:853)

WHITTEN, JOSIAH A. Age 18. Residence Birmingham, nativity Iowa. Enlisted Aug. 30, 1862. Mustered Aug. 30, 1862. Wounded in thumb May 16, 1863, Champion Hills, Miss. Taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Missionary Ridge, Tenn. Co. H, 5th Inf. (1:779) Transferred to Co. I, 5th Cav. Cons. Aug. 8, 1864. Died of disease Oct. 18,

*IOWANS BURIED AT ANDERSONVILLE 277*

1864. Grave 11,114. (4:1108)

WIDOWS, HORACE H. Age 23. Residence Union Mills, nativity Indiana. Enlisted Aug. 12, 1861, as First Sergeant. Mustered Sept. 12, 1861. Missing and taken prisoner April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died of typhoid fever June 26, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 13,026. Co. H, 8th Inf. (1:1216)

WILLIAMS, JOHN B. Age 22. Residence Benton County, nativity Ohio. Enlisted Oct. 9, 1861. Mustered Nov. 2, 1861. Missing in battle and taken prisoner April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died of pneumonia May 27, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 13,258. Co. G, 14th Inf. (2:851)

WILLIAMS, SAMUEL H. Age 18. Residence Linton, nativity Ohio. Enlisted July 29, 1863. Mustered Sept. 2, 1863. Accidentally killed May 5, 1865, Macon, Ga. Grave 13,325. Co. D, 8th Cav. (4:1633)

WILSON, PHILANDER. Age 18. Residence Hopkinton, nativity Iowa. Enlisted Sept. 12, 1861. Mustered Nov. 25, 1861. Missing April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died Sept. 12, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 13,121. Co. K, 12th Inf. (2:549)

WILSON, PHILO D. Age 18. Residence Laporte, nativity Illinois. Enlisted June 24, 1861. Mustered July 15, 1861. Promoted Eighth Corporal Sept. 1, 1862; Seventh Corporal Sept. 1, 1862; Sixth Corporal Nov. 16, 1862. Wounded in foot slightly May 16, 1863, Champion Hills, Miss. Promoted Fourth Corporal May 23, 1863; Third Corporal. Taken prisoner Nov. 25, 1863, Chattanooga. Died Oct. 13, 1864. Grave 10,845. Co. G, 5th Inf. (1:778)

WOLFE, JOHN A. Age 19. Residence Buena Vista, nativity Pennsylvania. Enlisted Aug. 14, 1861. Mustered Sept. 1, 1861. Died of disease Aug. 6, 1864. Grave 4,916. Co. C, 2nd Cav. (4:403)

WOLSTON, SIMON P. Age 19. Residence Marshalltown,

nativity Illinois. Enlisted Oct. 12, 1861, as Second Corporal. Mustered Nov. 2, 1861. Promoted Second Sergeant March 25, 1863. Missing in action and taken prisoner July 22, 1864, near Atlanta. Died Sept. 8, 1864. Grave 131. Co. H, 13th Inf. (2:712)

YOUNG, ROBERT S. Age 22. Residence Washington, nativity Kentucky. Enlisted Aug. 10, 1861, as Sixth Corporal. Mustered Aug. 30, 1861. Missing in action and taken prisoner April 6, 1862, Shiloh. Died Oct. 21, 1862, Macon, Ga. Grave 12,992. Co. C, 8th Inf. (1:1219)

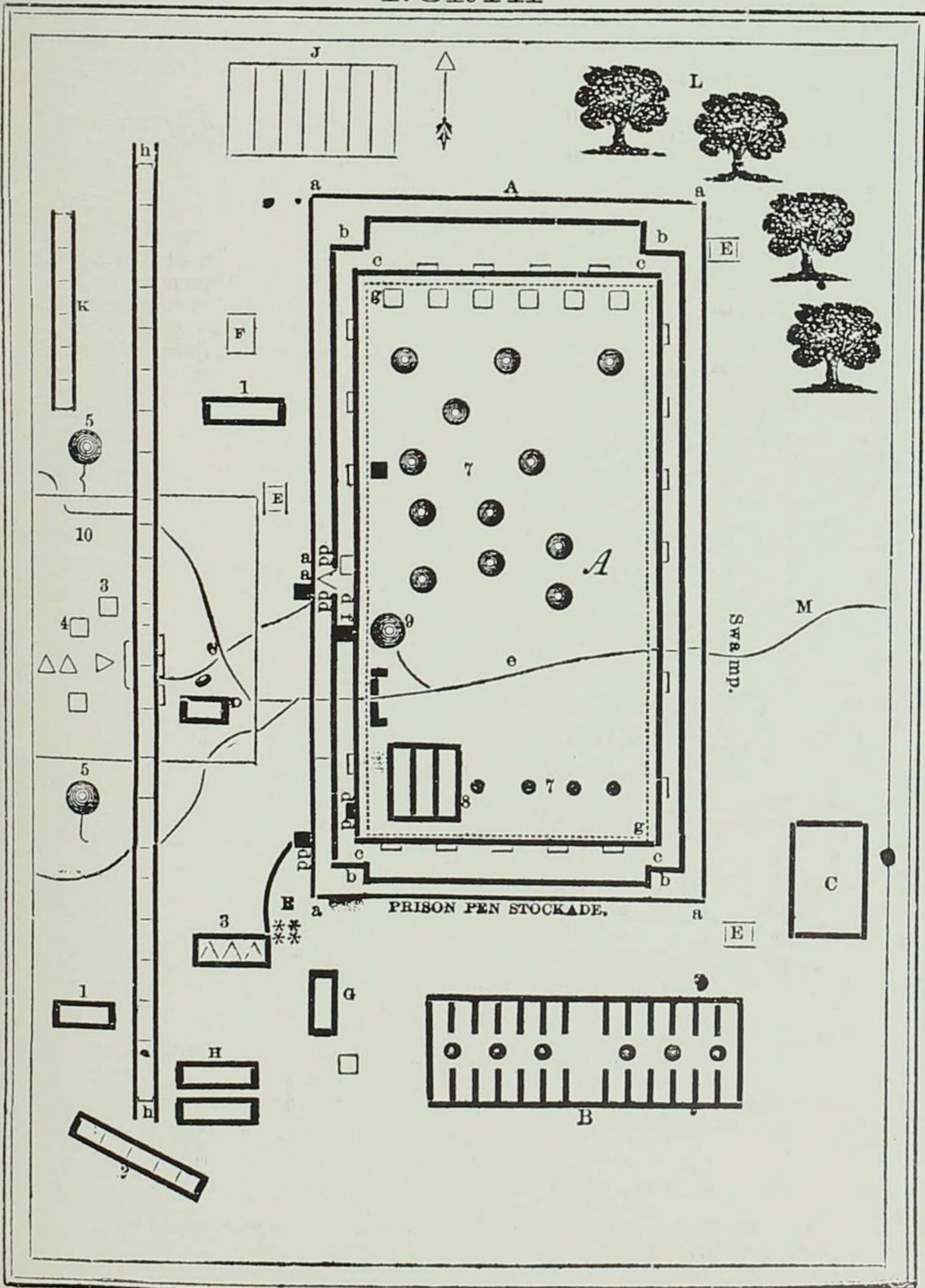
## KEY TO THE FIGURES WITHIN THE HOSPITAL

(See Centerspread)

1. Dr. John C. Bates (a Rebel Surgeon) examining the Beef. Witness at Wirz trial; testified to the correctness of this Picture of Andersonville.
2. Dr. John C. Bates, giving Beef Bones to Cripples.
3. Geo. E. Young, of the 120th Reg. N. Y. Vols., a prisoner of war, acting as Chief Cook of the Hospital Kitchen. He lives now at West Saugerties, Ulster County, N. Y.
4. Jim Lane, prisoner of war and assistant cook.
5. James M. Lisher, of Co. B, 16th Reg. Infantry, U. S. A. Detailed as Cook. He resides now at Lansing, Iowa.
6. Sergeant Dunn, of the Rebel Army, commanding the hospital guards. Resides now at Americus, Ga.
7. Smith and Churchill, two boy prisoners, nicknamed the "Siamese Twins."
8. Sergeant Boston Corbett, the avenger of President Lincoln, calling his fellow prisoners to prayer.
9. John W. Case, of the 47th Reg. N. Y. Vols., crippled by scurvy and wounds.
10. David H. Smith, Co. "D," 20th Reg. Pa. Cav. Vols., crippled by scurvy and wounds.
11. A colored soldier of the 7th Reg. Colored U. S. Vols., who lost his arm by grapeshot, and had been captured in the battle of Olustee, Fla. The rebels had cut off his nose and both ears, and taken all clothing from him. He was literally naked up to the time of his death, in March, 1865.
12. Oliver B. Fairbanks, of the 9th Reg. N. Y. Cav. Vols., weeping at the death of his stepfather, Richard Fairclough. He was a witness at the Wirz trial.
13. Rev. Father Hamilton, of the Roman Catholic Church from Macon, Ga., praying for the dead and dying.
14. A rebel guard guarding the well.
15. C. Thompson, Co. "B," 1st Mass. Artillery Vols., lost both his feet by shell fragments.
16. Louis Holm, of the 5th Reg. N. Y. Cav. Vols., having lost a leg, died in the hospital.
17. Friedrich Edler, Co. "B," 39th N. Y. Vols., (Garibaldi Guard) being screwed to the torture pole with an iron neck collar, for going outside the hospital fence on a nurse's pass. Was shot by a rebel soldier and died in January, 1865.
18. An insane prisoner of war who was chained to a 50 lb. ball and imagined himself to be Samson. His name unknown. He died in the prison hospital.
19. A rebel soldier shooting at Private Edler, Co. "B," 39th Reg. N. Y. Vols.
20. A rebel soldier putting the prisoner, Martin E. Hogan, into the stocks for 24 hours.
21. A prisoner who acted as clerk for the rebel surgeon, Dr. James, bucked and gagged for neglecting to report a man who missed roll call.
22. R. Seward, of Co. "E," 61st Reg. Ill. Vols., tied up at the thumbs. Died April 8th, 1865.

23. A. Steilhout, Co. "H," 92d Reg. Ill. Vols., tied up at the thumbs. Died November 23rd, 1864.
24. Joseph Levoix, Co. "E," 39th Reg. N. Y. Vols., had lost a leg by amputation, and was shot dead by a rebel guard.
25. A one armed prisoner in the chain gang implores Capt. Wirz, to release him.
26. Capt. Wirz pointing his revolver at him, threatening to shoot him on the spot.
27. Sergeant F. J. Hyatt, Co. "F," 118th Reg. Pa. Vols., died at the hospital, December 3rd, 1864.
28. J. B. Chamberlain, Co. "A," 8th Iowa Cavalry, died Dec. 5th, 1864. No. of grave 12,236 [12,230].
29. Henry C. Sanburn, from Sabula, Ia., Co. "A," 9th Iowa Cavalry, blowing horn for the issue of rations.
30. Philip Enders, of the 24th Ill. Infantry Vols., (Hecker Regiment) detailed as nurse, resides now at Chicago.
31. Robert M. Medkirk, Co. "E," 77th Reg. Ohio Vols., is now practicing as attorney at law, at Edinburg, Ind.
32. Frederick Burger, Corpl. of Co. "B," 39th Reg. N. Y. Vols., resides now at Chicago, 423 South State Street.
33. Frank W. Smith, Co. "D," 124th Reg. Ohio Vols., resides now at Bellevue, Ohio.
34. James Trowsell, Sergt. of Co. "F," 4th Reg. Ohio Vols., resides now at Tuscola, Illinois.
35. Jacob Nohl, Sergt. of Co. "K," 37th Reg. Ohio Vols., is now a Sergeant of Police at Toledo, Ohio.
36. J. Fredrick Holliger, Co. "B," 72d Reg. Ohio Vols., now in County Treasurer's office, Toledo, Ohio.
37. Joseph V. Kendall, 1st Lieut. Co. "H," 50th Reg. Pa. Vols., resides now at Reading, Pa.
38. James M. Burk, Co. "D," 4th Ky. Cav. Vols., resides now at New Ross, Ind.
39. S. B. Anderson, Co. "B," 7th Reg. Mich. Vols., now at San Jose, Cal.
40. John P. Gestenslager, Co. "F," 101st Reg. Ohio Vols., now at Oglesby, Ill.
41. Jas. H. A. Marsh, Co. "B," 3rd Ind. Cav. Vols., now at Prescott, Arizona, Ter.
42. N. B. Mason, Co. "A," 72d Reg. Ohio Vols., addressing fellow prisoners, resides now at Clyde, Ohio.
43. Ambrose Spencer, a philanthropic southern planter, and Samaritan to prisoners, resides at Americus, Ga.
44. The five survivors of the original twelve in the chain gang.
45. A sick prisoner bewailing the death of a dear comrade.
46. Prisoners in their dying agonies.
47. Bodies of dead prisoners.
48. Hiram Buckingham, Co. "I," 16th Reg. Conn. Vols., resides now at Chester, Conn.
49. Robert H. Kellogg, Sergeant Major 16th Reg. Conn. Vols., author of "Life and Death in Rebel Prisons." Resides now at Hartford, Conn.

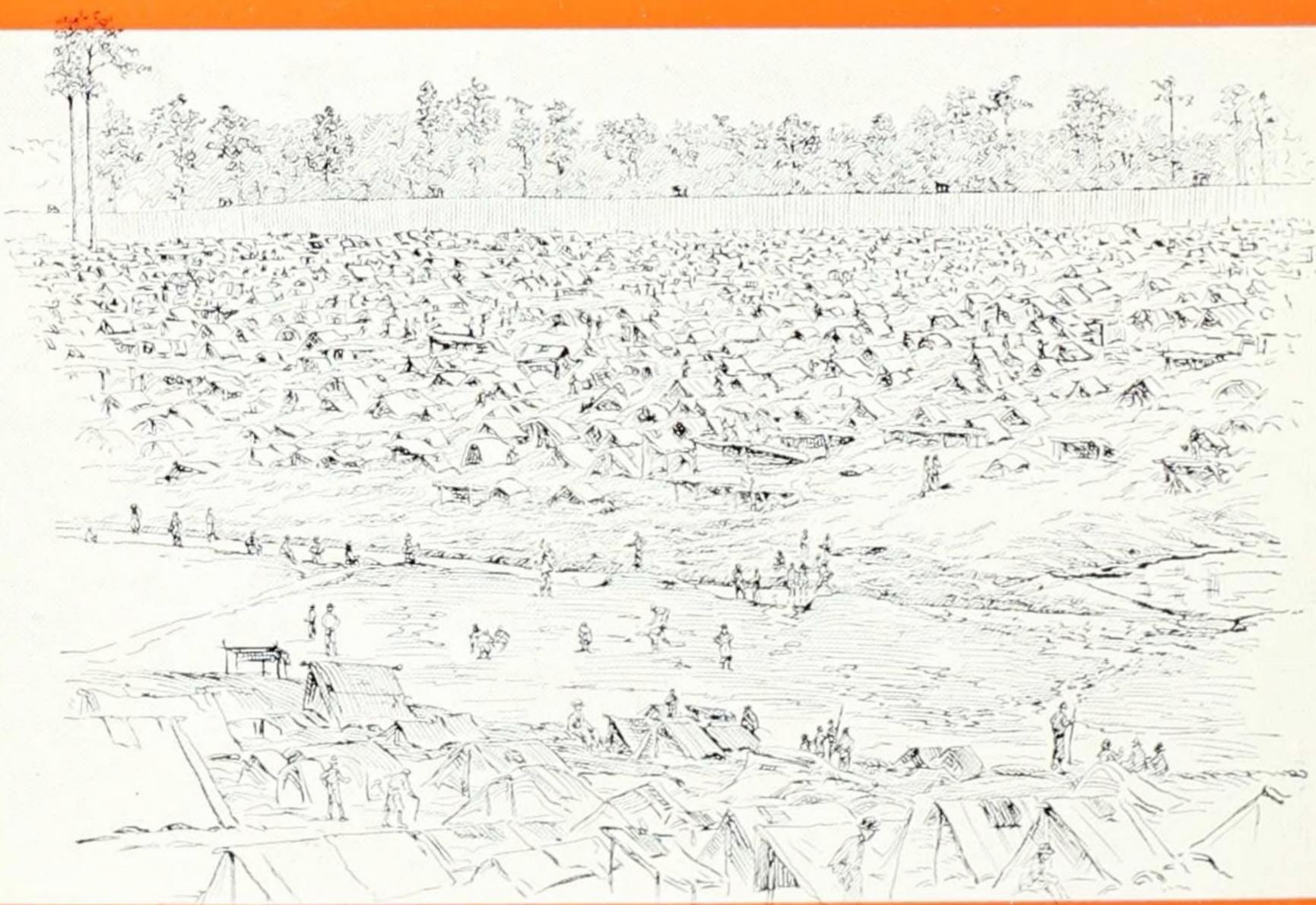
NORTH



ANDERSONVILLE AND SURROUNDINGS IN 1864.

EXPLANATION OF REFERENCES.

- |                                    |                              |                                |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| A—Stockade.                        | a-a—Outer Line of Stockade.  | 1—Camp of Guards.              |
| B—Hospital.                        | b-b—Middle Line of Stockade. | 2—A. Q. M. Offices and Stores. |
| C—Temporary Hospital               | c-c—Inner Line of Stockade.  | 3—Wirz's Headquarters.         |
| D—Temporary Officers' Hospital.    | d-d—Gates.                   | 4—Winder's Headquarters.       |
| E—Forts.                           | e-e—Box Canal and Dam.       | 5—Springs.                     |
| F—Soup House.                      | f-f—Bakery.                  | 6—Road from Depot.             |
| G—Hospital Offices and Dispensary. | g-g—Dead Line.               | 7—Wells.                       |
| H—Hospital for Guards.             | h-h—Railroad.                | 8—Barracks.                    |
| J—Cemetery.                        |                              | 9—Providential Spring.         |
| K—Slaughter House.                 |                              | 10—Village of Andersonville.   |
| L—Forest.                          |                              | □—Armed Guards on Wall.        |
| M—Sweetwater Creek.                |                              |                                |



Panorama View of Andersonville Prison