

## Index

[Persons, places, and subjects, as well as specific items pertaining to each, are listed alphabetically. The names of contributors of articles to THE PALIMPSEST are printed in SMALL CAPITALS; the titles of articles, books, and plays and the names of boats are printed in *italics*; the titles of songs and poems are inclosed in quotation marks. Places not otherwise identified are in Iowa.]

- Abert, J. J., work of, 290  
 Abington, Peter, work of, 184  
 Ackers Coal Company, location of, 180  
 Addams, Jane, activities of, 373  
 Ague, cure of, 365  
*Air Mail in the Twenties*, by JACOB A. SWISHER, 12-20  
 Albia, honey sold at, 343; mention of, 338; mines near, 180  
 Alden, Edwin F., leadership of, 306  
 Aldrich, Charles, strawberry raising promoted by, 163-166, 174, 175  
 Allen, Emma I., 110  
 Allen, Harry, duties of, 115  
 Allen, James, criticism of, 245, 246; horses stolen from, 236; opinion of, 245; order to, 246; plan of, 245; troops commanded by, 235, 239  
 Allison, E. M., plane piloted by, 14  
*American Home Cook Book, The*, recipes in, 166, 167  
*American Inter-State Law*, 287, 288  
 American Red Cross, officer of, 59; work of, 50, 51, 60  
 Anamosa *Eureka*, statement in, 42, 175; stories in, 42, 169  
 Anderson, Colbert, toast by, 200, 201  
*Antelope* (steamboat), 155, 157, 294  
 Apiarist, State, appointment of, 345  
 Appanoose (Indian chief), 241  
 Appanoose County, coal mines in, 21  
 Archer, blizzard at, 84, 85  
 Arctic birds, in Iowa, 213  
 Arispe, railroad to, 310  
 Armistice Day, observance of, 306  
 Armstrong, H. A. ("Hobe"), 179, 186  
 Armstrong, J. D., poem by, 33  
 Arnold, Bernard, work of, 304  
 Arnold, James J., work of, 304  
 Ash, Wm., strawberries of, 178  
 Atlantic, gardens at, 346; resident of, 54  
 Attorney General, work of, 273, 274  
 Audubon, John James, bird named by, 208, 210; records of, 202-212, 214; visit of, with Capt. Burgwin, 214  
 Ayers, Mr. and Mrs., home of, 121  
 Bailey's Ford, journey from, 73  
 Baker, Mr. and Mrs. John, death of, 123  
 Balloon, ascension of, 196  
 Baltimore *American*, editorial from, 105  
 Baptist Church (Hopeville), 305  
 Baptist churches, festivals sponsored by, 171, 172  
 Baptists, auction sponsored by, 172; colored church of, 181  
 Barger, W. B., work of, 52  
 Barton, Clara, donation to, 58; name sanctioned by, 53; work of, 50, 57  
 Bass, George L., activities of, 139  
 Bates, James, office of, 308  
 Bauman family, migration of, 125  
 Beach, John, activities of, 240, 249; opinion of, 228, 229, 233; report by, 225-229  
 Beacons, power of, 18; use of, 17, 18  
 Bee gums, construction of, 336  
 Bee inspector, State, 345  
*Bee Pep*, first appearance of, 346  
 Bee trees, on the frontier, 333  
 Beehive, glass, 341  
 Beehives, frames in, 339; improvement of, 346; placing of, 341  
 Beekeepers' Association, Iowa, 344, 345  
 Beekeepers' Association, Iowa, Women's Auxiliary of, 345  
*Beekeepers' Buzz*, first appearance of, 346  
 Bees, capture of, 334; care of, 342; housing of, 346; in America, 332; in Iowa, 332-348; Indians' reaction to, 333; "settling" swarms of, 336, 337; value of, 347, 348; varieties of, 339, 342, 346; westward movement of, 333; work of, 341, 342  
*Bees, "Bums", and Bombs (Comment by the Editor)*, by RUTH A. GALLAHER, 351, 352  
*Bees, The Business of*, by FLORA CLARK GARDNER, 332-348  
 Beeson, Byron A., 52, 58  
 Beeswax, uses of, 347  
 Belle Plaine, opera house at, 115; railway from, 179

- Bergman, Charlotte, bottle owned by, 142  
 Bergman, Fred, bottle owned by, 142  
 Berryhill, Charles H., toast by, 201  
 Bert, John, death of, 25  
 Big Sioux River, area bounded by, 289; geese on, 204; mention of, 322  
 Bigelow family, party given by, 40, 41  
 Birds, varieties of, in Iowa, 203-214  
*Birds, Iowa, Then and Now*, by FAYE BRICE MACMARTIN, 202-214  
 Black, John C., oration by, 372  
 Black, Margaret Kirkley Henely, gift to, 217  
 Black Hawk (Indian chief), 229, 241  
 Black Hawk County, blizzard in, 76, 77; Bonheur's visit to, 110; location of, 100; pioneer of, 76  
 Blanchard, L. C., work of, 255  
 Blanchard, Thomas, Jr., studio of, 10  
 Blind Boone, entertainment by, 185  
 "Blizzard", origin of name, 81, 82  
 Blizzards, stories of, 72-86  
 Bloomington (Muscatine), gardens near, 163; growth of, 355; resident of, 198; road from, 360; steamboats at, 367; toast to, 198  
 Bloomington *Herald*, advertisement in, 163; article in, 163; comment in, 162; publication of, 361  
 Bobsled, uses of, 34, 35  
 Boies, Horace, appointment by, 53; letter from, 52; work of, 51  
 Bonheur, Auguste, description of, 115; lecture by, 111, 112; sketch by, 117; visit of, 110  
 Bonheur, Raymond, 110, 111  
 Bonheur, Rosa, 112, 113, 116  
 Bonheur family, activities of, 110, 112; church attended by, 117; equipment of, 115; influence of, 117; picture of, 114  
*Boone Valley Gazette*, comment in, 83  
 "Botanic System of Medicine", use of, 365  
 Boundaries, changes in, 299, 300; discussion of, 289-302, 319, 320  
 Bowen family, community founded by, 28, 29  
 Brady, Mrs. W. P., work of, 54  
 Brandt, Isaac, comment by, 93  
 Brick house, first in Iowa, 261  
 BRIGGS, JOHN ELY,  
*An Eloquent Plea*, 270-274  
*Indian Affairs in 1845*, 225-238  
*Rare Man, A*, 257-269  
 Brink, Thomas, farm of, 124  
 Brown, Aaron V., statement by, 100, 101  
 Brown, Charles R., address by, 374  
 Brown, Hallie I., entertainment by, 185  
 Brown, O. G., reading by, 308  
 Browning, Milton D., 276, 282  
 Bruce, Amos J., activities of, 236, 237  
 Bryan, W. J., oration by, 370, 371  
 Buchanan, W. I., work of, 51  
 Buckley, J. M., characteristics of, 373  
 Bucknell, mines closed at, 188, 189; railroad to, 188  
 Budd, J. L., opinion of, 176  
 Buell, L. W., fee charged by, 8, 9; studio of, 7, 9; work of, 10  
 Buffalo, hunting of, 227, 235  
 Burdick, O. L., statement by, 6  
 Burgwin, J. H. K., visit with, 214  
 Burke, John, pig sent to, 12, 13  
 Burlington, ball at, 196; band at, 195; boundaries of, 262, 263; capital at, 220, 221; celebration at, 194, 195; charter of, 358; conditions at, 366; convention in, 263; description of, 260-262; dinner at, 196; Douglas at, 222; Eastman, Enoch W., at, 324; gardening at, 163; government of, 262, 263; growth of, 262; interests of, 220, 221; Mills, F. D., at, 327; newspapers at, 361; parade at, 195; photographers at, 3, 4; plating of, 261; population of, 194, 355; price of lots in, 261; residents of, 177, 194, 357; road from, 360; Rorer, David, at, 260; sleighing in, 35; toast to, 198; trips to, 257, 362; vote at, 108  
 Burlington and Missouri River Railroad Company, mention of, 285; Rorer as organizer of, 276, 283; stock of, 285; transportation on, 310, 371  
 Burlington *Gazette*, announcement in, 221, 222; comments in, 222-224; Douglas favored by, 221, 222; editor of, 265; policy of, 221  
 Burlington *Hawk-Eye*, article in, 195; comments in, 196, 221-224; Douglas criticized by, 221; policy of, 221; publication of, 361  
 Burlington *Hawk-Eye & Patriot*, nickname featured by, 258  
 Burlington *Telegraph*, poem in, 7  
 Burr, Samuel J., office of, 357  
 Burrell, Howard A., book by, 375, 376  
*Business of Bees, The*, by FLORA CLARK GARDNER, 332-348  
 Butter weed, problem of, 121  
 Buxbaum, Katherine, article by, 374  
 Buxton, Ben C., activities of, 179, 180; characteristics of, 186; gifts by, 186; relative of, 186  
 Buxton, J. E., son of, 179; work of, 179  
 Buxton, churches of, 181; conditions in, 180, 188-190, 192; government of, 180, 181; honey sold at, 343; lawyer at, 192; miners at, 180; mines near, 180, 187, 188; newspapers in, 182; population of, 180; residents of, 180, 181, 192; saloons

- in, 186; schools in, 181; surgeon at, 191, 192; Swedes in, 182  
 Buxton *Advocate*, 182  
 Buxton *Bulletin*, 182  
 Buxton Negro Concert Band, 184, 185  
 Bywater, William C., community founded by, 28, 29
- Cadman, S. Parkes, address by, 374  
 Calathumpeans, music by, 308  
 Camanche, cyclone at, 124; party at, 40  
 Camera, description of, 5  
 Camp meeting, holding of, 368, 372  
 "Captain Jinks" (song), 43  
 Carey, Peter, work of, 183  
 Carson, Edward, office of, 199  
 Carson, Robert N., interest of, in air-mail, 12, 13, 19, 20  
 Carter, E. A., work of, 191  
 Carter, Henry Shreve, health of, 159; wolf seen by, 153; work of, 149, 159  
 Cedar County, township in, 119, 128  
 Cedar Falls, capital sought by, 100; festival at, 171; gift from, 58; visit to, 110  
 Cedar Falls *Gazette*, statement in, 176  
 Cedar Rapids, Masonic Library at, 328, 329; residents of, 52, 54, 178; show at, 56  
 Cedar River, steamboats on, 366; tributaries of, 120; watershed of, 119  
 Centenary Church (Des Moines), festival sponsored by, 172  
 Cerro Gordo County, storm in, 75, 76  
 Chadwick, Hans M., 150  
 Chambers, John, activities of, 106, 233, 238, 357; office of, 196; opinion of, 106, 238; tribute to, 196; veto by, 107  
 Chapman, W. W., election of, 265  
 Charles, Alexander, work of, 52  
*Chautauqua, The Washington*, by MELVIN GINGERICH, 370-376  
 Chicago, Iowa and Nebraska Railroad, building of, 122, 123  
 Chicago and North Western Railway, agent of, 179; branch of, 188; coal transported by, 179; extension of, 188; surgeon for, 191, 192  
 Chinch bugs, damage by, 126  
*Chippewa* (steamboat), travel by, 148  
 Chippewa Indians, council with, 301; strawberry moon named by, 165  
 Christian Church, Hopeville, 305, 308  
*Christian Herald*, appeal in, 48  
 Christmas, comment concerning, 91; gifts for, 186; mention of, 88; sleighing at, 89; songs of, 34; weather at, 89, 90  
 Churches, at Buxton, 181; number of, 369; work of, 370  
 Citizenship oath, text of, 131, 132  
 City government, first in Iowa, 263
- Civil War, close of, 148; conditions during, 313; photography during, 11; politics following, 31; Russian help in, 50; troops in, 306; Union sympathy in, 125  
 Civil War veterans, interests of, 148  
 Claiborne, Nathaniel H., office of, 258  
 Clarence, naming of, 126; railroad near, 122, 123; tornado near, 124; train from, 123  
 Clark, C. H., pioneer beekeeper, 338-343  
 Clark, Champ, debate with, 374  
 Clark, Wareham G., son of, 338  
 Clarke, James, activities of, 238, 357, 359, 365; quotation from, 266  
 Clarke County, establishment of, 359; music in, 309; pioneer conditions in, 312; settlers in, 303, 304; towns in, 307  
 Clayton, B. F., work of, 52  
 Clecknen, W. E., work of, 19  
 Clemens, Albert, 140, 141, 143, 144  
 Clemens, Mrs. Albert, 138  
 Clemens, Andrew, ability of, 130; activities of, 141-143; aid to, 137; ambition of, 136; birth of, 131; boyhood of, 133-136; characteristics of, 135; deafness of, 130; death of, 146, 147; discovery by, 129, 137; education of, 134-136; historical work of, 141; homecoming of, 135, 136; honor refused by, 146; illness of, 134, 145; invitation to, 144, 146; offer to, 144; pictures by, 145, 146; recognition to, 144-146; technique of, 138, 139; tools of, 130, 138; wages of, 144, 145; work of, 129, 135, 136, 140, 141, 144, 145; workshop of, 140  
 Clemens, August, birth of, 131  
 Clemens, Mrs. Elsie, bottle owned by, 142, 143  
 Clemens, Frank, reminiscences by, 145  
 Clemens, John (Johann), advertisement by, 132, 133; American citizenship of, 131; biographical sketch of, 130, 131; family of, 131, 132; migration of, 131; wagon shop of, 132  
 Clemens, John, Jr., birth of, 131  
 Clemens, Joseph, work of, 132  
 Clemens, Margaret, work of, 134  
 Clinton, auction at, 172; festival at, 171; sleighing party from, 40  
 Clinton *Age*, statement in, 17  
 Clinton County, boundary of, 355; tornado in, 124; water power in, 126  
 Cloud, David C., 273, 274  
 Coal, production of, 21-27, 188, 189; transportation of, 179  
 Coal mines, accidents in, 22, 27; closing of, 188, 189; equipment of, 188; production of, 21-27, 180  
 Cole, Calvin, reading by, 199

- Cole, L. F., work of, 251  
 Coleman, A., activities of, 195  
 Collier, A., work of, 304  
 Columbian Exposition, 51, 115, 146  
 Columbus Junction Band, music by, 375  
*Comment by the Editor*, by RUTH A. GALLAHER, 319, 320, 349-352  
 Comstock & Avery, activity of, 163  
 Conant, W. L., community founded by, 28, 29  
 Concordia Lodge No. 215, 306, 307  
 Congregational churches, festivals sponsored by, 171, 172  
 Congregational Sunday School, party of, 42  
 Congress, acts of, 102-105, 107-109, 194; amendments by, 105; approval of, 103; boundaries proposed by, 103, 106, 108; conditions in, 320; delegate to, 322, 323; member of, 299; mention of, 92; resentment against, 103; resolution in, 98  
 Consolidation Coal Company, activities of, 179, 180, 185-192  
 Constitution of 1844, boundaries suggested by, 104, 105; consideration of, 194, 316; provision of, 97, 299, 322; vote on, 103-108  
 Constitution of 1846, action on, 109; Congressional approval of, 109  
 Constitutional Convention, 1844, expenses of, 104; meeting of, 353; work of, 289  
 Conway, William B., 275  
 Cook and Walter, work of, 366  
 Coon, Abe, death of, 314  
 Cooper, B. F., town named for, 182  
 Coopertown, location of, 182; restaurant in, 183  
 Corn, crop of, 52; health value of, 53; production of, 126, 127; shipments of, to Russia, 52, 53, 57  
*Cornelia No. 2* (steamboat), 149, 150  
 Council Bluffs, addition to, 87; advertisements in, 148; boat at, 152; conditions in, 237; incident at, 214; Indians near, 225; population of, 152, 155; railroads at, 152; residents of, 192; sleigh riding at, 37; temperature statistics at, 96  
 Council Bluffs *Bugle*, statement in, 38  
 Council Bluffs *Nonpareil*, statement in, 36, 37  
 Cox, D., work of, 366  
 Crayton, Sylvester C., death of, 25  
 Creston, railroad to, 310; resident of, 54  
 Crews, Charles S., death of, 25  
 Crime, increase of, 180, 181  
 Crocker, T. D., Dick defended by, 282  
*Crying in the Bottoms*, by J. LELAND T. MITCHELL, 239-246  
*Current Opinion*, article in, 17  
 Currier and Ives, prints by, 34  
 Cushman, Tommie, loss of, 84; work of, 84  
 Cutters, popularity of, 34  
 Daggs, Ruel, slave case of, 277-281  
 Daguerre, Louis Jacques Mandé, photographic process invented by, 1, 11  
 "Daguerreotype Likenesses", taking of, 366  
 Danville Academy, operation of, 368  
 Dauphin Rapids, boat wreck at, 157  
 Davenport, business at, 194; celebration at, 197; comic opera at, 56; growth of, 355; ice cream parlors in, 168; journey from, 87; newspaper at, 356; newspaper report at, 89; photographer at, 5, 6; residents of, 49, 51, 365; river closed at, 66; schools at, 368; sleighing in, 35, 36; steamboats wrecked at, 66  
 Davenport *Democrat*, articles in, 49, 65  
 Davenport editor, poem by, 36  
 Davenport *Gazette*, comments in, 92, 169, 196, 197, 353, 368; editor of, 198, 364; notice in, 168; publication of, 361  
 Davis County, pioneer of, 45; refreshments in, 46  
 Dayton, William, activity of, 120  
 Dayton Township (Cedar County), story of, 119-128  
 Dayton Valley, 121  
 Dayton Valley Wesleyan Methodist Church, building of, 122  
 Debates, holding of, 30; importance of, 219; interest in, 220  
 Decatur, freight at, 159; stagecoach to, 310  
 Decatur County, establishment of, 359; pioneer of, 80; stagecoach to, 310  
 Decker, Mrs. Elizabeth, house of, 123, 124  
 Decker family, arrival of, 121, 125  
 Declaration of Independence, anniversary of, 193; reading of, 195, 199, 308; signers of, 200  
 Deering, Mrs. N. C., work of, 54  
 Deke, Charles, family of, 124  
 Democratic Party, activities of, 120, 121; attitude of, toward statehood, 323; members of, 193, 353  
 Denchok, George, death of, 25  
 Des Moines, dispatch from, 78; festivals at, 170, 172; flight to, 15; letter from, 52; meeting at, 344; residents of, 52, 54, 192; route near, 17; snowfall at, 95  
 Des Moines *Register*, comment in, 93; story in, 77  
 Des Moines River, area bounded by, 319; "Narrows" of, 240; naviga-

- tion of, 355; steamboats on, 367; town on, 356
- Des Moines Valley, dragoons in, 161; settlement of, 225
- Dick (Negro), case of, 277, 281-283
- Dixie Jubilee Singers, music by, 375
- Doctors, activities of, 185; fees for, 185, 186
- Dodge, Augustus Caesar, attitude of, toward Iowa boundaries, 103, 322, 323, 359
- Dodge, Henry, activities of, 230, 231
- Douglas, Stephen A., campaign of, 218, 219; Mormons defended by, 221; nickname of, 221; speech by, 220, 222
- Dows, S. L., work of, 52
- Dragoons, location of, 235, 236; march of, 161
- Drainage, methods of, 127
- Dubuque, celebration at, 194; farmer at, 89; miners' bank at, 358; newspapers of, 174, 361, 369; party from, 43; population of, 194, 355; postal route to, 122; residents of, 131, 132, 316, 368; rivalry with, 355; road from, 360; travel to, 31; trial at, 236; trip from, 257; wind velocity at, 93
- Dubuque harbor, appropriation for, 360
- Dubuque *Herald*, article in, 154, 169
- Dubuque *Iowa News*, comment in, 257
- Dubuque *Miners' Express*, comments in, 72, 73, 316
- Dubuque *Telegraph*, comment in, 82
- Dubuque *Times*, statement in, 37, 168
- Dubuque *Transcript*, comment in, 364
- Ducatel, J. T., home of, 296
- Ducks, migration of, 203, 204
- Duncan, Alexander, 99-102, 299
- Duncombe, Mrs. John F., work of, 54
- Duncombe, accident near, 39
- Durley, Mrs. Ella Hamilton, work of, 54
- East, attitude of, 320
- East Lynne, road show, 185
- Eastman, Enoch W., address by, 325; admission of, to bar, 324; at Burlington, 324; at Eldora, 324; at Os-kaloosa, 324; birth of, 323; Constitution of 1844 opposed by, 323, 326; education of, 324; inscription written by, 326; mention of, 350; offices of, 325; party affiliations of, 324, 325
- Eccles, Garret D., 199, 200
- Ecclesiasticus, quotation from, 352
- Eddyville, burials at, 25; supper at, 45
- Edgar, W. C., work of, 49
- Editor, *Comment by the*, 319, 320, 349-352
- Editor *Speaks, An*, 316, 317
- Edwards, J. G., "Hawkeyes" discussed by, 258
- Edwards, Nelson Green, records kept by, 152-158; work of, 148, 151
- Eichelberger Grocery, bus station at, 371
- Elder, John, death of, 25
- Eldora, county seat contest at, 324; Eastman at, 324
- Elliott, Richard S., schools proposed by, 231-233
- Elliott, Thomas M., office of, 199
- Elliott, William, 199, 201
- Ellis, I., work of, 304
- Eloquent Plea, An*, by JOHN ELY BRIGGS, 270-274
- Emerson, J. H., defeat of, 10; fee charged by, 9; poem by, 7, 8; work of, 7, 10
- Emery, Jesse, home of, 305
- Emilie* (steamboat), speed of, 159
- Eminence at the Bar*, by JACOB A. SWISHER, 275-288
- Engle, Mrs. Perry, work of, 54
- Episcopal churches, festivals sponsored by, 171-173
- Essomesot (Indian), mention of, 241
- Estherville *Northern Vindicator*, articles in, 81
- Explosion, cause of, 250; effects of, 248-256
- Fairfield, rivalry at, 356; studio at, 5, 6
- Fancher, Nelson, house of, 76, 77
- Fancher, Mrs. Nelson, story by, 76, 77
- Farming, drainage problem of, 127; Indian attitude toward, 233; obstacles to, 126
- Ferries, operation of, 358
- Fever, cure for, 365
- Fields, William, gallery of, 4, 6
- "Fifty-four forty or fight", 353
- Fire-works, display of, 196
- Fish, Daniel, death of, 25
- Fish, Russell, death of, 25
- Fitch, Ur. C., activities of, 309
- Flag, miniature of, 146
- Fleming, J. J., appointment of, 51
- Foehlinger, Coroner, work of, 24
- Forbes, John, team driven by, 37
- Fort Atkinson, council at, 230; journey to, 73; troops from, 230, 235, 236
- Fort Benton (Mont.), boats at, 154, 155, 159; decline of, 160; freight for, 148, 149; location of, 156; military post at, 156; passenger rates to, 158, 159; passengers for, 150, 152, 155; travel to, 148, 149
- Fort Des Moines, location of, 239, 244, 245; troops from, 235, 236
- Fort Dodge, climate of, 91, 92; festivals at, 172, 173; incident at, 91, 92; resident of, 51, 52, 54

- Fort Dodge *Messenger*, comment in, 39, 46, 91, 92, 172, 173  
 Fort Madison, business at, 194; campaign at, 264; growth of, 355; newspaper at, 361  
 Fort Madison *Patriot*, "Hawkeyes" mentioned in, 258  
 Fort Snelling (Minn.), conditions at, 293; Nicollet at, 292  
 Fourth of July, comment concerning, 91; observance of, 30, 123, 193-201, 308  
 Fox, Michael, death of, 25  
 Fox Indians, agent for, 226; agreement with, 239; annuities of, 238; attitude of, 229, 230, 233; corruption of, 244, 245; delay of, by Potawatomi, 229; description of, 243; farming neglected by, 233; journey of, 229; liquor given to, 245; location of, 230; payment by, 240; plans of, 229; pledge by, 225; removal of, 231; schools opposed by, 233  
 Frazee, George, warrant issued by, 282  
 Frazier, Elihu, suit against, 279, 280  
 Frazier, Thomas Clarkson, mention of, 279  
 Free States, representatives from, 289, 290  
 Freight, amount of, 159; handling of, 159; rates on, 159; value of, 150  
 Fremont, John Charles, activities of, 120, 193, 295; office of, 294; township named for, 120  
 Fremont County, winter farming in, 92  
 French, Alice, in literature, 49; office of, 53; opinion of, 53; work of, 49, 54  
 Frink, Carlton, death of, 125  
 Frink family, arrival of, 121  
 Fruit, in Iowa, 161, 162  
 Fry, John, farm of, 199, 254  
 Fry, Martial, office of, 199; toast by, 201  
 Fulton, Alexander R., quotation from, 333  
 Fulton, Ambrose C., activities of, 66; autobiography by, 65; rescue of, 68-71  
 Funerals, customs of, 184
- GALLAHER, RUTH A.,  
*Bees, "Bums", and Bombs (Comment by the Editor)*, 351, 352  
*Comment by the Editor*, 319, 320, 349-352  
*J. N. Nicollet Map Maker, 289-302 Leaders (Comment by the Editor)*, 349, 350  
*Triangles (Comment by the Editor)*, 319, 320
- Game, abundance of, 158; hunting of, 30, 31; scarcity of, 225, 226  
 Game birds, in Iowa, 206, 207  
 Gardens, praise of, 163; prizes for, 186  
 GARDNER, FLORA CLARK, *The Business of Bees*, 332-348  
 Garrison, Moses, family of, 121  
 Gaspari, Frank, death of, 25  
 Gaspari, Joseph, death of, 25  
 George Washington bottle, 142, 143  
 Gere, L. B., activities of, 123  
 German Emigrant Association, 356  
 Germans, immigration of, 125, 130  
 Geyer, Charles, work of, 294  
 Gibbs, Nelson, trial before, 279  
 Gillilan, Strickland W., 375  
 GINGERICH, MELVIN, *The Washington Chautauqua*, 370-376  
 Girard, James, 121, 122  
*Glasgow* (steamboat), 149, 150  
 Glenwood, festival receipts at, 172  
 Glenwood *Opinion*, story in, 172  
 Goggins, F. E., band leader, 184, 185  
 Goldfinch, 202, 203, 208, 209-211, 213  
 Goldschmidt, Henry, influence of, 137; interest of, 139; work of, 137  
 Goldsmith family, migration of, 125  
 Gordon, S. D., ability of, 372  
 Gore, Thomas P., speech by, 374  
 Goss, P. O., speech by, 308  
 Grand Army Fife and Drum Corps, 306  
 Grand Army of the Republic, members of, 306, 313  
 Granger, Robert S., work of, 240, 241  
 Gray, Alexander, death of, 25  
 Great Seal of Iowa, sand picture of, 143  
 Green, Benjamin, opinion of, 176  
 Greenfield, newspaper comment at, 83  
 Gregor, Alexander, work of, 50, 51  
 Grimes, James W., admission of, to bar, 275; at Burlington, 262; mention of, 276, 350; office of, 275; services of, 365  
 Grosvenor, C. H., debate with, 374  
 Gustafson, Charles, story about, 84, 85
- "Hail Columbia", 198  
 Half-breeds, activities of, 292, 293; trouble with, 231, 234-236  
 Hall, J. C., Jones defended by, 273; mention of, 276, 327; Quakers defended by, 280, 281  
 Hambleton, Levi, home of, 254  
 Hamilton, D. W., work of, 255  
 Hamilton County, sleighing in, 39, 40  
*Hamilton Freeman*, article in, 164; editor of, 175  
*Handbook for 1856*, comment in, 90  
 Hard Scrabble Wood Yard, dinner at, 158  
 Hardfish (Indian chief), delay of, 229  
 Harkness, John, rifle of, 252  
 Harrison, William Henry, toast to, 200

- Harsh, Mrs. J. B., work of, 54  
 Hartsock, James, studio of, 10  
 Harvey, Thomas H., work of, 231  
 Hassler, Ferdinand R., home of, 295  
 Hastings, S. C., admission of, to bar, 275; office of, 275; services of, 357  
 "Hawkeyes", nickname for Iowans, 257, 258 (see also Iowa)  
 Haydock, 188, 189  
 Hayes, John, appointment of, 51  
 Hazelhurst Field, committee at, 19; flight to, 19; planes from, 13  
 Hempstead, Stephen, admission of, to bar, 275; office of, 275, 359; services of, 365  
 Hendricksons, woodyard at, 152  
 Hendrie, C., address by, 195  
 Henely, Edmund, home of, 217  
 Henely, Eugene, wife of, 217  
 Henely, Louise Miller, shawl of, 217  
 HENELY, LOUISE MILLER, *An Iowa Anecdote*, 215-217  
 Henely, Martin, home of, 217; journey of, 215  
 Henely, Mary Jane Kirkley, journey of, 215-217  
 Henely, Michael, homestead of, 217; journey of, 215; opinion of, 216; sons of, 215, 217; wife of, 215  
 Henely, William, home of, 217  
*Henry M. Shreve* (steamboat), story of, 148-160  
*Henry S. Turner* (steamboat), 149, 150  
 Hickenlooper, Frank, mention of, 338  
 Higgins, Mrs. A. D., house of, 42  
 Hillis, Newell Dwight, address by, 374  
*Ho! for the Mountains*, by WILLIAM J. PETERSEN, 148-160  
 Hobson, Richard P., lecture by, 372, 376  
 Hocking Valley, honey sold at, 343  
 Hoey, William, work of, 123  
 Hoffman, D. A., berries picked by, 175  
 Hoffman, John, house of, 253  
 HOFFMANN, PHIL,  
   *The Lost Creek Disaster*, 21-27  
   *The Powder House Explosion*, 247-256  
 Hoffner family, migration of, 125  
 Homer, garden at, 166  
 Honey, history of, 332; methods of securing, 334, 337, 338; production of, 339, 343; value of, 332  
 Honey extractor, invention of, 347  
 Honey War, 334-336  
 Hopeville, history of, 303-315; name of, 304; post office at, 315; railroad to, 310, 311  
*Hopeville*, by JACOB A. SWISHER, 303-315  
 Hopeville Martial Band, music by, 308  
 Hopewell, site of, 304  
 Hornish, J. P., 273, 274  
 "Horse Fair" (painting), 113, 117, 118  
 Horses, description of, 114  
 Hosford's Baking Powder, use of, 140  
 Hotels, conditions in, 132; rates of, 183  
 Howard, Joseph, toast by, 308  
 Howard Newspaper Syndicate, stories in, 182-184  
 Hubbell, J. B., statements by, 59-61  
 Huber's Hardware Store, gathering in, 248  
 Hughes, Edwin Holt, address by, 374  
 Humboldt, snowfall at, 94  
 Humphrey, Almon H., address by, 199, 201  
 Humphrey, James, death of, 25  
 Humphrey, Lemuel, toast by, 200  
 Humphrey, Samuel, death of, 25  
*Huntsville* (steamboat), 153, 155  
 Hutchinson, Mrs. Hattie, work of, 182  
 Hutchinson, Ike, store of, 182  
 Hutchinson, J. G., appointment of, 51  
 Hybrid corn, production of, 127  
 Immigrants, arrival of, 90, 132  
 Independence, strawberries near, 176, 177; water power near, 66  
*Independence Day in 1845*, by WILLIAM J. PETERSEN, 193-201  
*Indian Affairs in 1845*, by JOHN ELY BRIGGS, 225-238  
 Indian agents, activities of, 230, 231; attitude of, 236; location of, 236  
 Indian song, 242  
 Indian trader, activities of, 292  
 Indian Vegetable Elixir, use of, 366  
 Indians, activity of, 157; annuities of, 237-239; assembly of, 239; attitude of, 227, 333; bees described by, 333; characteristics of, 225-228; councils of, 240-242; dinner with, 296; fighting among, 246; half-breeds among, 234, 235; homes for, 232; hostilities of, 157, 225, 236, 246; intoxication of, 227, 236-238, 246; meeting with, 292; movement of, 148; picture of, 146; removal of, 230, 236, 238; schools for, 232, 233; treaty with, 354; war dance of, 241; white man's influence on, 227, 228, 230  
 Inkpaduta (Indian chief), 74  
 Iowa (see also Iowa Territory), admission of, 98, 103, 106, 201, 225, 299, 316; aid from, 47; air mail letter in, 12; area of, 99-101, 322; "blizzard" in, 81, 86; boundaries of, 99-105, 194, 268, 289-302, 319-331, 334, 335; capital of, 355; center of, 100; climate of, 92, 93; coal mining in, 21-27; committees in, 47, 52; conditions in, 193, 320; constitution of, 99, 109, 321; corn from, 55, 58; deer frozen in, 75; delegate

- from, 103; development of, 107, 148; divisions of, 119; fruit growing in, 161, 166; Governors of, 364, 365; inhabitants of, 49; interests of, 54; latitude of, 90; migration to, 125; Mormons in, 193, 221; opinion of, 105-107, 162, 163; origin of "tall corn" title of, 126; pioneers in, 193, 194, 215; plan for, 102; population of, 60, 61, 86, 105; Russia aided by, 48, 51; settlements in, 225; snowfall in, 94, 95; symbol of, 202; strawberries in, 176, 177; toasts to, 200; travel in, 66; voters of, 105, 194; winter in, 73
- Iowa Academy of Science, report of, 344
- Iowa Academy of Sciences, contribution of, to beekeeping, 344
- Iowa Anecdote, An*, by LOUISE MILLER HENEY, 215-217
- Iowa Birds Then and Now*, by FAYE BRICE MACMARTIN, 202-214
- Iowa Capital Reporter* (Iowa City), announcement in, 198; article in, 359, 368; comment by, 199, 363, 364; poem in, 33; publication of, 361
- Iowa Capitol Reporter*, statement by, 33
- Iowa City, activities at, 366; air field at, 16; route through, 12, 15; announcement at, 198; beacons at, 18; boat at, 149; capitol at, 149; churches in, 369; conditions at, 362; conventions at, 321, 353, 359; flight to, 15; ice cream parlors in, 167; Legislative Assembly at, 357; letter from, 19, 20; markets at, 363; meeting in, 198; message received at, 12, 13; newspapers at, 361; population of, 355; postal route from, 122; residents of, 33, 54, 367; road to, 360; route near, 17; schools at, 368; snowfall in, 94; storm at, 79, 80, 149; studios in, 5, 10
- Iowa City Capital Reporter*, comment by, 103-105, 108, 316, 317; disagreement with, 106; editorial in, 105
- Iowa City College, sponsor of, 368
- Iowa City Institute, 368
- Iowa City Press-Citizen*, story in, 15
- Iowa City Republican*, articles in, 79, 80, 167-169
- Iowa City University, 358
- Iowa Corn for Russians*, by B. F. TILLINGHAST, 47-64
- Iowa County, establishment of, 356, 358
- Iowa Democrat and Des Moines River Intelligencer*, publication of, 361
- "Iowa District", notes on, 161
- Iowa Handbook*, quotation from, 162, 163
- Iowa Horticulture*, comment in, 178
- Iowa Institute for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb, 134-136
- Iowa Morning Star*, publication of, 361
- Iowa News* (Dubuque), comment in, 257; story in, 89
- Iowa River, steamboats on, 366
- Iowa Standard*, publication of, 361
- Iowa State College, horticulturist at, 177
- Iowa State Register*, articles in, 170, 175, 176
- Iowa State Teachers' Association, organizer of, 329; president of, 329
- Iowa Territorial Gazette and Burlington Advertiser*, publication of, 361
- Iowa Territory, activities in, 366; area of, 99; boundary of, 334, 335; capital of, 355; conditions in, 193, 320; creation of, 86; dragoons in, 235; Governors of, 321, 357; newspapers in, 103, 194; petition for, 263; population of, 194, 354; Sioux in, 234; statehood discussion in, 109; Supreme Court of, 364
- Iowa Territory, Secretary of, 357, 359
- Iowa Transcript*, article in, 319; publication of, 361
- Iowa Woman's Auxiliary (Red Cross), appointment of, 53
- Iuka (Tama City), railroad to, 32
- Ives, C. J., appointment of, 52
- Jacobs, Cyrus S., address by, 264; killing of, 266; office of, 263; Rorer, David, criticized by, 265
- James, Edwin, Underground Railroad station of, 281
- Jamison, Robert, work of, 304
- Jeffers Restaurant, food at, 184
- Johnson, Dr., office of, 248
- Johnson, Eugene, plane piloted by, 19
- Johnson, Henry, mention of, 279
- Johnson County, celebration in, 199; meteorological records of, 330
- Johnstone, Edward, mention of, 331
- Jones, George Wallace, report of, 354
- Jones, John J., acquittal of, 274; arrest of, 270; career of, 270, 273; description of, 270; family of, 270-272; murder by, 270; sentence of, 273; trial of, 270-273
- Jones, Samuel P., address by, 374, 376; criticism of, 372
- Jones County, mill in, 119; settlement in, 217; water power in, 126
- JORDAN, PHILIP D., *Quiet, Please!*, 1-11
- Joyce, Jerald, death of, 249, 252; description of, 250; uncle of, 252
- Judicial and Execution Sales, The Law of*, quotation from, 287
- Kalo, meeting at, 45
- Kalo-Otho, report from, 173
- Kamrar, wolves at, 40



- Kate Sweeney* (steamboat), sinking of, 157  
 Kate Sweeney Bend, naming of, 157  
 Kavanagh, Marcus, speech by, 374  
 Keg Island, boat at, 152  
 Kennan, George, activities of, 56  
 Keokuk (Indian chief), activities of, 238; attitude of, 227; Beach's praise of, 233; description of, 241; journey of, 229; leadership of, 229; son of, 241  
 Keokuk, Christmas at, 90; church supper at, 169; growth of, 354; newspaper at, 361; photography at, 5, 7, 9; population of, 355; residents of, 174; studio at, 5, 7  
*Keokuk* (steamboat), announcement concerning, 221, 222; Douglas on, 222, 223  
*Keokuk Commercial Advertiser*, 361  
*Keokuk Gate City*, comment in, 89, 90, 174  
 Keosauqua, activities at, 355; newspaper at, 361  
*Keosauqua Times*, article in, 239  
 Ketcham, Mrs. M. J., work of, 54  
*Key West* (steamboat), trip on, 148  
 Kinetoscope, description of, 115, 116  
 King, Orpheus, community founded by, 28, 29  
 King, Stephen, community founded by, 28, 29  
 King, William B., activities of, 32; community founded by, 28, 29; election of, 31; house of, 30  
 Kirkley, Margaret, relative of, 217; shawl of, 216  
 Kirkpatrick, John, adventure of, 76, 77  
 Kirkville, ride to, 44, 45  
 Knight, Jack, Iowa City visited by, 20; plane piloted by, 14, 15, 20; recollections of, 20; statement by, 16, 17; statement concerning, 16, 17  
 Koch, Fred, Sr., in storm, 124  
 Kovall, John, death of, 25  
 Kranert, August, miniature owned by, 142  
 Kuns, Emanuel, community founded by, 28, 29  
 Lac Qui Parle, dragoons at, 235; school at, 234  
 Lacelle, railroad to, 310  
 Ladies' Benevolent Association, festival by, 169  
 LaFollette, Robert, speech by, 374  
 Lakonta, railroad to, 179  
 Land, price of, 305  
 Land office, claims at, 31; report to, 354  
 Landing fields, lights for, 18  
 Lang, John, story by, 45, 46  
 Langfeldt, John, operation on, 84  
 Langham, William, comment by, 178  
 Langois sisters, pictures by, 185  
 Lantz & Ray, work of, 366  
*Large State or Small*, by JACOB A. SWISHER, 97-109  
 Larrabee, William, appointment of, 51; description by, 74, 75, 77; work of, 52  
 Larrabee, Mrs. William, office of, 53  
 Laughrey, William, family of, 121  
 Lawler, John, bridge built by, 141  
 Lawyers, number of, 364  
 Lea, Albert Miller, comment by, 88; work of, 161  
*Leaders (Comment by the Editor)*, by RUTH A. GALLAHER, 349, 350  
 Leary, Charles M., reminiscences of, 141; work of, 140  
 Lee County, seat of justice of, 358; strawberries in, 178; trip in, 257  
*Lee County Democrat*, publication of, 361  
 Leffler, Shepherd, opinion of, 106, 107; mention of, 331; work of, 106  
 Legislative Assembly, action of, 106; bill by, 107; meetings of, 357, 359; opinion of, 106, 107; work of, 368  
 Lenihan, T. M., appointment of, 51  
 Lewis, W. F., death of, 14  
*Life's Voyage, A*, 65  
 Lincoln, Abraham, at Burlington, 224; cheers for, 313; Douglas opposed by, 219; policy of, 220; report to, 50; terminus selected by, 152  
 Lind, Jenny, picture of, 4  
 Liquor, abundance of, 246; agents' attitude toward, 236, 237; Indians and, 227, 236, 237, 243-246; sale of, 186  
 "Little Giant", origin of, 218, 221 (see also Douglas, Stephen A.)  
*Little Giant, The*, by BEN HUR WILSON, 218-224  
 Little Sioux River, birds along, 203, 204, 209; boat near, 152  
 Llewellyn, Billy, record of, 188  
 Lobbins, Mrs. Anna, work of, 183  
 Lobbins, Manie, barn of, 183  
 Lockwood, Sam, store of, 310  
 London, Mrs. Minnie B., reminiscences by, 181-184  
 Long, H. S., statement by, 16  
 Longworth, Nicholas, activities of, 165  
 Longworth's nursery, refreshments at, 168  
 Loras, Bishop, work of, 368  
 "Lost Camp", site of, 304  
*Lost Creek Disaster, The*, by PHIL HOFFMANN, 21-27  
 Lost Creek Mine, accident at, 22, 23, 25-27; casualties at, 23, 25; location of, 22; remains of, 27  
 Lounsbury, P., work of, 3  
 Lowden, train ride to, 123  
 Lowe, Ralph P., admission of, to bar, 275; office of, 275; services of, 365

- Lucas, Robert, boundaries proposed by, 99; "Hawkeyes" discussed by, 258; mention of, 335; secretary of, 328; suggestion of, 321, 322  
 Lucas boundaries, adoption of, 322; discussion of, 289; substitute for, 358  
 Lumière, experiments of, 115  
 Lutheran Church, Swedish, at Buxton, 181, 191  
*Lyon County Reporter*, comment in, 83  
 McCardle, Horatio, killing of, 270  
 McCleary, George W., office of, 359  
 McClure, Mr., slaves hunted by, 279  
 McCoskey, R. H., children of, 254  
 McGeehon, R. D., opinion of, 176, 177; work of, 176  
 McGregor, activities at, 39, 132, 133; Clemens at, 132, 136, 140, 145; residents of, 41, 129, 138-140, 142, 143; sandstone near, 129; sleighing party from, 40; steamboat agent at, 139  
*McGregor Sand Artist*, by MARIAN CARROLL RISCHMUELLER, 129-147  
 MacIntosh, James, services of, 368  
 McLaughlin, Mr., home of, 70; work of, 71  
 McMackin family, death of, 123  
 MACMARTIN, FAYE BRYCE, *Iowa Birds Then and Now*, 202-214  
*Magic Lantern Lecture, A*, by G. PERLE SCHMIDT, 110-118  
 Magoon, George, berries found by, 173  
 Mahaska County, coal production in, 21, 27; fertility of, 239; mine in, 179; town in, 182, 304  
 Mail, transportation of, 122, 366  
 Mallory, S. H., 51, 52  
 "Manifest Destiny", spirit of, 354  
 Mann, S. S., candidacy of, 31; community founded by, 28, 29  
 MANN, T. E., *Union Grove*, 28-32  
 Maquoketa Academy, operation of, 368  
 Marengo, naming of, 356  
 Marion, activities at, 356; markets at, 363  
 Marshall, C. A., service by, 147  
 Marshalltown *Times-Republican*, comment in, 92, 93  
 Martin, John, death of, 25  
 Martin, Mrs. Martha Daniel, 259  
*Mary McDonald* (steamboat), 149, 150  
 Mason, Charles, services of, 364  
 Mason City, cabins at, 75  
 Masonic Grand Lodge, officer of, 328  
 Masonic Grove (Mason City), cabins in, 75  
 Masonic lodge, strength of, 306  
 Massie, Pilot, wife of, 150  
 Massillon Township (Cedar County), naming of, 120  
 Mays, W. S., statement by, 248; work of, 247  
 Mechanics' Academy (Iowa City), 368  
 Medical care, lack of, 157  
 Meneally, John, death of, 25  
 Merrill, Sherburn S., work of, 141  
 Merrill, Mrs. Sherburn S., gift for, 141  
 Merrill, William, community founded by, 28, 29  
 Methodist Church (Burlington), beginnings of, 262; meeting at, 195  
 Methodist Episcopal Church, 181, 305, 368  
 Methodist Episcopal Church (Iowa City), celebration by, 198, 199  
 Methodist ladies, festival sponsored by, 171, 173  
*Midland Monthly, The*, article in, 47  
 "Mikado", production of, 56  
 Military officers, attitude of, toward liquor, 244, 245; obligations of, 245  
 Military Road, appropriation for, 360  
 Militia, legislation concerning, 358  
 Mill Creek, name of, 119; settlers on, 121; tornado along, 123  
 Miller, Alex R., activities of, 375  
 Miller, David, work of, 366  
 Miller, George, 157  
 Mills, Frederick D., ability of, 327; at Burlington, 327; birth of, 327; constitution opposed by, 323, 328; county named for, 327; death of, 327; inscription commemorating, 327; mention of, 350; Mexican War services of, 327  
 Mine commission, investigation by, 25, 26  
 Mine Inspectors, State, report of, 25; statement by, 22, 27  
 Miners, conditions of, 186, 187; food for, 185; gifts to, 186; homes of, 185; number of, 21; recreation for, 185; societies of, 184  
 Miners' Bank, charter of, 358  
*Miners' Express* (Dubuque), 361  
 Miniatures, cost of, 10; in sand, 140-146; making of, 3, 5, 9-11, 140-146  
 Minnesota, blizzard in, 82; boundary of, 100; Indians removed to, 360; politics of, 224; Russia aided by, 48  
 Minnesota River, march along, 235; reservation near, 230; valley of, 99  
 Mississippi River, as boundary, 103, 194, 289, 297, 321; bridge across, 141; camp by, 215; closing of, 73, 215; coal-mining near, 180; explorations along, 292, 294; farm lands near, 131; map of, 296; mention of, 100; sandstone on, 129; towns near, 355, 361; transportation on, 367  
 Missouri, admission of, 98; boundary of, 100, 289, 295, 297, 322, 334-360; Iowa compared with, 99, 101  
*Missouri* (steamboat), cargo of, 58  
 Missouri Compromise, provisions of, 278, 290, 319; result of, 98  
 Missouri River, agency on, 231; as

- boundary, 103, 194, 289, 300, 316, 320, 322; boats wrecked on, 156, 157; commerce on, 150; conquest of, 148; crossing of, 239; expedition on, 202, 204; lands along, 297; mention of, 100, 149; mouth of, 152; obstacles in, 158; opening of, 148; planes near, 99; reservation near, 229, 230; sleighrides across, 37; surveys along, 292; transportation on, 148, 294
- Missouri Star Line, boats of, 150
- Missouri Valley, conditions in, 104, 160
- Missourians, mention of, 298
- MITCHELL, J. LELAND T., *Crying in the Bottoms*, 239-246
- Mitchell, Phillip, work of, 251
- "Mole ditcher", description of, 127
- Monroe County, coal production in, 20, 180, 188; railroad in, 180; saloons in, 186
- Mountain trip, records of, 148-160
- Montezuma, damage at, 255
- Montgomery, Mr., Ralph owned by, 277, 278
- Montgomery, Richard, toast to, 200
- Morgan, Postmaster, work of, 19
- Morgan, J. M., office of, 357
- Mormons, attitude toward, 221; Douglas's defense of, 221; migration of, 193, 303, 304
- Morning Glory, The* (Keokuk), advertisement in, 10; poem in, 7, 8
- Motion pictures, showing of, 185
- Mount Hope Church, activities at, 114; officer of, 111; visit to, 110
- Mount Hope Farm, incident at, 113
- Mount Pleasant, college at, 355; resident of, 54; trip to, 257
- Muchakinock, coal production at, 179, 180; Negro population of, 179; railroad to, 179
- Murphy, Charles J., work of, 53
- Murray, Jimmie, plane piloted by, 14
- Murray, celebration at, 306; mail route from, 312; Masonic lodge at, 306, 307; railroad at, 310
- Muscatine, business at, 194; celebration at, 173; editor at, 35; resident of, 365; river closed at, 73; sleighing in, 73
- Muscatine County, meteorological records of, 330; resident of, 163; storm in, 78, 79
- Muscatine *Courier*, article in, 78, 79
- Muscatine Island, strawberries on, 173
- Muscatine Slough, toast concerning, 198
- Museums, popularity of, 144
- Naseaskuk (Indian), mention of, 241
- Nation, Carrie, work of, 374
- Negro, nomination of, 192
- Negroes, at Buxton, 179, 180; entertainments by, 185; offices held by, 181; professional work of, 181, 191, 192; Y. M. C. A. for, 184
- Neutral Ground, Indians in, 225, 355, 360; location of, 230; sale of, 230
- New Sharon, resident of, 254, 255
- New Year's Day, calls on, 78; celebration of, 35, 42, 250; comment concerning, 91; greetings at, 353; ploughing on, 89; sleighing at, 89
- New York *Times*, article in, 17; description in, 218, 219; letter to editor of, 19, 20
- Newhall, James, opinion of, 88
- Newhall, John B., opinion of, 162
- Newspaper editors, activities of, 196-198
- Newspapers, publication of, 182, 183, 360, 361; rivalry between, 220; statements of, 162; weather forecasts in, 80
- Newton, David, office of, 304, 309
- Nicollet, I. N., 301 (see also Nicollet, J. N.)
- Nicollet, Jean Nicolas, name of, 300, 301 (see also Nicollet, Joseph Nicolas)
- Nicollet, Joseph Nicolas, ability of, 294; biographical sketch of, 289-302; work of, 100, 290, 298
- Nicollet, J. N., Map Maker*, by RUTH A. GALLAHER, 289-302
- Nicollet boundaries, 358, 360
- Nichols, H. E., statement by, 177, 178
- Noble, Reuben, home of, 41
- North, attitude of, 320; labor conditions in, 97; representation of, 98
- North Iowa Times*, advertisement in, 132, 133; article in, 41, 145, 146
- Northwestern Farmer and Horticultural Journal*, article in, 174
- Northwestern Miller*, article in, 49
- Northwood, snowfall at, 94
- Notes on Wisconsin Territory*, records in, 161
- Nutter, Farr, plane piloted by, 14
- O'Connell, M. D., work of, 52
- "Octave Thanet" (see French, Alice)
- Ohmer, George, ice cream saloon of, 167
- Old Man's Creek, celebration at, 199; toast to persons from, 200, 201
- Old Stone Capitol, convention at, 321; meeting at, 359
- Old Zion Church, 262
- Omaha (steamboat), arrival of, 153, 154; cargo of, 154
- Omaha (Nebr.), arrival at, 152; beacons at, 18; flight to, 15; rivalry at, 37
- Omnibus sleigh, four horse, travel in, 41
- Onion Grove, description of, 120;

- name of, 122, 123; platting of, 126; post office at, 122; railroad to, 123  
*Only Chance* (steamboat), arrival of, 155  
 Ornithologists, reports by, 205  
 Ornithologists' Union, Iowa, 202, 213  
 Osceola, banks at, 310; population of, 307; post office at, 304; railroad to, 310, 311  
 Osceola *Republican*, comment in, 309  
 Osceola *Sentinel*, comment in, 310, 313  
 Oskaloosa, burials at, 25; damage to, 248-256; Eastman, Enoch W., at, 324; editor at, 175; festival at, 170; high school at, 250; mine near, 178; party from, 44, 45; residents of, 52, 54, 175, 247, 356; storm near, 44; strawberries at, 161, 175; supplies from, 187  
 Oskaloosa *Herald*, articles in, 44, 45, 80, 81, 174, 249-255; weather forecasts in, 80, 81  
 Oskaloosa *Times*, comment in, 189  
 Otho, report from, 46  
 Ottumwa, entertainment at, 56; resident of, 51  
 Owen, Ruth Bryan, address by, 374  
 Oxford Mills, mill at, 119, 126
- Packets, 150  
 Paddock, F. B., mention of, 332, 347  
 Page, Charles G., camera improvements by, 5, 6  
 Palmer, A. H., toast by, 201  
 Parker, Nathan H., opinion of, 90, 162, 163  
 Parrott, Mrs. Matt, work of, 54  
 Parsons College, activities of, 370  
 Partridge, Geo., parade led by, 195  
 Parvin, Theodore S., admission of, to bar, 275, 329; birth of, 329; constitution opposed by, 323, 330; description by, 73; education of, 329; law practiced by, 329; mention of, 350; meteorological interests of, 330; opinion of, 73; positions of, 275, 328, 329; story by, 79, 80; work of, 362  
 Pash, Andrew, death of, 25; work of, 22  
 Patterson, Lucy, work of, 54  
 Patterson, P. G., prayer by, 199  
 Paul, George, toast by, 201  
 Paullina, story about, 85  
 Peake, E. E., message from, 12  
 Pellett, Frank C., work of, 346  
 Pellett Honey Plant Gardens, 346  
 Penn College, damage to, 253  
 Perkins, Anderson, and Son, work of, 183  
 Perry, snowfall at, 94  
 Peters' Pills, sale of, 365  
 PETERSEN, WILLIAM J.,  
*Ho! for the Mountains*, 148-160  
*Independence Day in 1845*, 193-201  
*Prologue to Statehood*, 353-369  
*Sleighting Time*, 33-46  
*Strawberry Time*, 161-178  
*Variable Winters*, 87-96  
*When Blizzards Blow*, 72-86  
 Phelps, Mrs. Julian, work of, 54  
 Phillips, John, death of, 249-251  
 Phillips, O. C. G., office of, 250; rifle of, 250; son of, 250, 251  
 Phillips, T. J., investigation by, 25  
 Phister, J. O., toast by, 198  
 Photographers, methods of, 1-11; studios of, 2-4  
 Pictured Rocks, description of, 129; sand from, 130, 135, 137, 145  
 Pig, by airmail, 12, 13  
 Pioneer, story by, 80  
 Pioneers, claims of, 77; experience of, 76, 77; hardships of, 73-75, 125-127; opinion of, 80  
 Plane flight at night, 15-20  
 Plum Grove Apiary Farm, 341  
 Pocahontas Island, burial at, 157  
 Poinsett, Joel R., office of, 294  
 Point Pleasant, county seat sought by, 324  
 Polk County, coal production in, 21; establishment of, 359  
 "Pomona Villa", gardens at, 163  
 Pope, Alexander, quotation from, 312  
 Population, changes in, 307, 308, 354; representation dependent on, 97  
*Post Boy* (steamboat), 149, 150  
 Potawatomi Indians, conditions among, 231; location of, 225; removal of, 229, 238  
*Powder House Explosion, The*, by PHIL HOFFMANN, 247-256  
 Powder magazine, location of, 247, 248; powder in, 252; shooting at, 247, 250, 251  
 Poweshiek (Indian chief), description of, 241; Foxes led by, 229; influence of, 242; liquor given to, 245  
 Prairie La Porte, name of, 356  
*Prairie Schooner Magazine, The*, contents of, 374  
 Presbyterian churches, festivals held by, 169, 170, 172  
 Primm, William, solo by, 198  
 Prine, W. H., house of, 254  
*Prologue to Statehood*, by WILLIAM J. PETERSEN, 353-369  
 Publicity, means of, 113  
 "Pukes" of Missouri, 258
- Quadrupeds of North America*, material for, 202  
 Quail, hunting of, 30; in Iowa, 206, 213  
 Quakers (Salem), defense of, 280, 281  
 Queen bees, cells of, 339; sale of, 342  
*Quiet, Please!*, by PHILIP D. JORDAN, 1-11

- Quigley, Pat, adventure of, 85, 86; marriage of, 85, 86
- Raccoon Forks, description of, 239, 240; letter from, 249
- Raccoon River, agency on, 239
- Railroad, coming of, 32; damage suits against, 284, 285; in Cedar County, 122, 123; travel prior to, 148
- Railroads, blockade of, 79; decline of, 188, 189; development of, 367; offer of, 55; subsidies to, 285
- Ralph (Negro), case of, 277, 278
- Rankin & Taylor, advertisement of, 177
- Rare Man, A*, by JOHN ELY BRIGGS, 257-269
- Rarick, Orin S., promotion of, 306
- Reasby, Lewis, work of, 184
- Red Oak, resident of, 51; snowfall at, 95
- Redpath-Vawter Chautauqua, 7, 375
- Reed, Charles D., work of, 78
- Reese, M. B., oration by, 308
- Regal Coal Company, location of, 180
- Reid Yellow Dent corn, production of, 127
- Republican Party, activities of, 120, 121
- Revolution of 1830, effects of, 291
- Rice, Milo, loss of, 253
- Richards, Mrs. Ella, miniature for, 141
- RICHARDSON, DAVID N., *Winter Peril*, 65-71
- RISCHMUELLER, MARIAN CARROLL, *McGregor Sand Artist*, 129-147
- Rise and Fall of Buxton, The*, by JACOB A. SWISHER, 179-192
- Roads, building of, 358; improvement of, 366; type of, 87
- Robbins & Hubbell, work of, 367
- Roberts, John L., loss to, 253
- Robinson, Thomas, 121, 122
- Robinson, Mrs. Thomas, arrival of, 121
- Robinson, William S., birth of, 121
- Rock Creek, origin of, 120
- Rock Island (Ill.), celebration at, 197; Douglas at, 220; steamboat wrecked at, 66; weather prophet of, 83
- Rock Rapids, blizzard at, 82-84
- Rockhill, Harlow, activities of, 177
- Rorer, Claiborne, naming of, 259
- Rorer, Daniel, naming of, 259
- Rorer, David, achievements of, 268; admission of, to bar, 258, 275; appearance of, 262; article by, 257; as county judge, 259; attitude of, toward law, 286; biographical sketch of, 257-269; birth of, 258; bonds delivered in presence of, 286; books by, 287, 288; campaigning of, 264, 265; characteristics of, 267-269; church aided by, 262; Civil War views of, 268; death of, 267; election of, 262; eloquence of, 281; first brick house in Iowa built by, 261; "Hawkeyes" discussed by, 258; Jacobs, Cyrus S., opposed to, 266; journeys of, 257, 260; law practice of, 267, 268, 270-288; library of, 268; marriages of, 259, 268; mention of, 327; partner of, 264; petition drafted by, 263; picture of, facing, 257; political career of, 267; pseudonym of, 257; quotation from, 280; railroad work of, 276, 283-287; Ralph defended by, 277, 278; residences of, 261, 268; slave cases of, 276-283; slaves freed by, 260; work of, 259, 260, 263
- Rorer, Mrs. David (Martha Daniel Martin), death of, 264
- Rorer, Delia M., 268
- Rorer, Frances, birth of, 259
- Rorer, Martha, naming of, 259
- Rorer, Mary Louisa, 268
- Rorer, Virginia Douglas, 268
- Rose Grove, dance at, 40
- Rose Hill, resident of, 254
- Ross, William R., donation of, 262
- Russia, attitude of, 64; corn sent to, 47-64; crop failures in, 47, 48, 61; gratitude to, 49; women of, 63, 64
- Russian Famine Relief Commission, 47
- Russian Society, work of, 60
- Rutherford, Mr., testimony of, 282, 283
- St. Charles (Mo.), arrival at, 149; settlement at, 148
- St. Joseph (Mo.), boat at, 151; crew discharged at, 155; obstacles near, 153; population of, 151
- St. Louis (Mo.), boat from, 154; conditions in, 298; freight from, 148; J. N. Nicollet at, 292; post at, 150; railroad to, 310; residents of, 198, 231; supplies from, 156; trip to, 151
- St. Louis and Omaha Tri-Weekly Packet Line, boats of, 149, 150
- St. Louis *Missouri Democrat*, report in, 159, 160
- St. Mark's Church (Anamosa), festival at, 169, 170
- St. Mary's Female Academy, 368
- St. Peter sandstone, color of, 129; location of, 129
- Saloons, activities of, 186; restrictions on, 186
- Sand, designs made with, 130, 135-138, 140
- Sand bottles, popularity of, 139; prices of, 140, 144
- Sanders, Alfred, activities of, 198
- Sandes, Miss S. W., work of, 373
- Sandzen, Birger, painting by, 191
- Sanford, B., store of, 365
- Saratoga, sleigh ride from, 40
- Sauk and Fox Agency, road to, 360

- Sauk Indians, agent for, 226; agreement by, 239; annuities of, 238; corruption of, 244, 245; description of, 243; farming disliked by, 233; journey of, 229; location of, 230; payment by, 240; plans of, 229; pledge by, 225; removal of, 231; schools disliked by, 233; treaty with, 354
- Schaeffer, Mrs. Evelyn Schuyler, 54
- Schmidt, G. Perle, reminiscences by, 117, 118
- SCHMIDT, G. PERLE, *A Magic Lantern Lecture*, 110-118
- Schmidt, Louis B., work of, 115, 116
- Schoolhouse, building of, 305; social activities at, 29, 30
- Schoolfield, S., work of, 366
- Schools, at Buxton, 181; damage to, 253; for Indians, 232-234; gifts from, 55
- Scott, Silas, strawberries of, 175
- Seaton's woodyard, 152
- Secret societies, activities of, 184, 185
- Seerley, H. H., comment by, 250
- Selkirk settlement, visit to, 293
- Senate, U. S., balance of power in, 97, 98, 102; members of, 218, 317; representation in, 97; southern influence in, 99; work of, 289
- Shaw, John, work of, 251
- Shearer, John, work of, 304
- Shell Rock, festival at, 171
- Shontz, Eva, work of, 373
- Shore birds, in Iowa, 205, 206
- Short cake, recipe for, 166, 167
- Shows, production of, 30, 185
- Shackford, C. C., addresses by, 195
- Shamp, Moses, studio of, 6
- Sibley, Henry H., attitude of, 300; trading house of, 393; work of, 292
- Sidney, story about, 92
- Sims, W. S., strawberries grown by, 175
- Simmons, Roscoe Conklin, lecture by, 185
- Sioux City, advertisements at, 148; boats at, 153, 155, 156; commerce at, 155; festival at, 171, 172; importance of, 154; location of, 156; newspaper at, 155; passengers at, 159; population of, 155; railroad at, 155, 310; residents of, 54, 153, 154, 192; settlements in, 148; sleighing in, 36; turkeys at, 204; wind velocity at, 93
- Sioux City *Register*, statement in, 154
- Sioux City *Times*, "blizzard" story in, 82; comment in, 91; statistics in, 156
- Sioux Indians, characteristics of, 236, 237; conditions among, 74, 234-237; council with, 235; location of, 230, 234-237; thievery by, 236
- Six Miles Square*, by GORDON SMITH, 119-128
- Sketches of Iowa*, quotation from, 162
- Skunk River, bees along, 333; settlements near, 225
- Slaughter, Samuel, slaves hunted by, 279
- Slave States, influence of, 300
- Slaves, cases involving, 276-283; purchase of, 298
- Sleighing Time*, by WILLIAM J. PETERSEN, 33-46
- Sleighs, popularity of, 34; use of, 36, 37
- Slimmer, A., appointment of, 51
- Slogans, use of, 353
- Smith, Charles Emory, statement of, 62-64; work of, 62
- SMITH, GORDON, *Six Miles Square*, 119-128
- Smith, Gypsy, address by, 374
- Smith, J. S., garden of, 166
- Smith, Joe, name suggested by, 221
- Smith, Sumner, opinion of, 77
- Smith, Walter, air mail carried by, 12
- Smyth, Thomas M., office of, 199; toasts by, 200
- Snow, Mrs., arrival of, 121; weed brought by, 121
- Snowfall, measurements of, 93-95
- South, activities of, 320; conditions in, 97; power of, 99
- South Side Museum, Clemens at, 144, 145
- Spencer, H. L., powder stored by, 247
- Stagecoach, use of, 310
- Star Route, discontinuance of, 313
- "Star Spangled Banner", 198
- Starr, Henry (see Starr, Henry W.)
- Starr, Henry W., address by, 223; partner of, 264
- Starr, William Henry, address by, 195; practice of, 276
- State bird, 202
- State Horticultural Society, report of, 176
- State motto, sand model of, 143
- State University of Iowa, mock convention at, 56; Parvin, Theodore S., at, 328, 330; student at, 191
- Statehood, advantages of, 105; provisions for, 97; vote for, 103
- Statehood, Prologue to*, by WILLIAM J. PETERSEN, 353-369
- States, formation of, 297; representation of, 98
- Steadham, John, death of, 249-251
- Steamboat, miniature of, 146
- Steamboats, at Fort Benton, 159; era of, 154; freight on, 132, 149; legislation concerning, 358; operation of, 366, 367; passenger rates on, 155, 158, 159; travel by, 148, 149
- Steamships, number of, 47

- Steiner, Edward A., address by, 374  
 Straubs woodyard, boat at, 149  
 Stoneman, Mrs. John T., work of, 54  
*Stonewall* (steamboat), 149, 150  
 Stovall, John C., death of, 25  
 Strawberries, abundance of, 173, 174; cost of, 171, 173, 175, 176; crossing of, 177; cultivation of, 163-166, 174, 177, 178; discovery of, 161; gathering of, 162; importation of, 165; preservation of, 166, 167; production of, 166, 167; recipes for, 174; shipping of, 172, 173; size of, 174, 175; social effect of, 166-173; use of, 167; varieties of, 164, 165, 175-177  
 Strawberry festivals, charges for, 171; churches benefitted by, 170, 172, 173; popularity of, 168-173  
*Strawberry Time*, by WILLIAM J. PETERSEN, 161-178  
 Strike, cause of, 179; declaration of, 189  
 "Sugar camps", Indians in, 226  
 Sugar Creek, origin of, 120  
 Sumner, E. V., 235, 236  
 Sunday, William A. ("Billy"), address by, 374  
 Sunday school, holding of, 30  
 Supreme Court, Iowa, case in, 267, 273; Rorer's work in, 267, 275, 276; session of, 275  
 Supreme Court, U. S., boundary dispute decided by, 268, 336; decision overruled by, 286  
 Surprise Lodge No. 396, 307  
 Sutler, liquor sold by, 243; restrictions on, 245  
 Swallow, A. L., poem by, 7  
 Swalm, Albert W., work of, 52  
 Swalm, Mrs. Albert W., work of, 54  
 Swedish immigrants, coming of, 182  
 Swift, Jonathan, quotation from, 348  
 SWISHER, JACOB A.,  
*Air Mail in the Twenties*, 12-20  
*Eminence at the Bar*, 275-288  
*Hopeville*, 303-315  
*Large State or Small*, 97-109  
*The Rise and Fall of Buxton*, 179-192  
*Three "No Men"*, 321-331  
 Taft, Lorado, work of, 374  
 Talbott, W. K., work of, 368  
 Taliaferro, Lawrence, home of, 293, 294, 300; office of, 292  
 Taliaferro, Mrs. Lawrence, 293, 294  
 Talmage, Thomas DeWitt, appeal by, 48  
 Tama County, pioneers in, 28; representative of, 31; travel in, 31, 32  
 Taney Town, meeting at, 264  
 Teet, Andy, hotel of, 41  
 Telegraph, call letters of, 123; coming of, 367, 368; use of, 55  
 Telegraph companies, relief aided by, 47, 48  
 Telephones, scarcity of, 248, 249; use of, 370  
 Temperature, statistics on, 96  
 Temple, Mrs., story about, 85  
 Thanksgiving, collection for, 49; songs of, 34  
 Thayer, Masonic Lodge at, 307; railroad to, 310  
 Thielen, Anton, work of, 132  
 Thissell, H. N., work of, 233  
 Thompson, Jas. L., work of, 368  
*Three "No Men"*, by JACOB A. SWISHER, 321-331  
 Tillinghast, B. F., office of, 47, 51, 52  
 TILLINGHAST, B. F., *Iowa Corn for Russians*, 47-64  
 Tillman, Benj. R. ("Pitchfork"), speech by, 374  
 Timbrell, J. M., work of, 24  
 Toledo, railroad to, 32  
 Toronto, water power at, 126  
 Tornado, destruction by, 123, 124  
 Township, description of, 119  
 Townsley Park (Washington), Chautauqua at, 370, 375  
 Traders, influence of, 231  
 "Tramp, tramp" (song), 42  
 Trans-Continental Railroad, 367  
 Transportation, improvement of, 366  
 Travel, methods of, 31, 32; speed of, 87  
 Traverse des Sioux, dragoons at, 236; school at, 234  
*Treatise on the Law of Railways*, 288  
 Treaty of 1842, provisions of, 239, 354  
 Trenton limestone, 129  
 Tri-Weekly Miami Packet Line, steamboat of, 149  
 Turkeys, mention of, 204, 214  
 Turkey River, agent at, 230; school on, 233, 234  
 "Twenty Years Ago" (song), 42  
 Tyroleans, entertainment by, 375  
 Union, benefits of, 104; power of, 102; size of, 98; tribute to, 200  
*Union Grove*, by T. E. MANN, 28-32  
 Union Grove schoolhouse, 29, 30  
 Upper Mississippi River, history of, 300; map of, 296  
*Urilda* (steamboat), loss of, 157  
 Vail, H. J., report by, 254, 255  
 Van Buren County, emigrants from, 304  
*Variable Winters*, by WILLIAM J. PETERSEN, 87-96  
 Viele, Delia Marie, marriage of, 268  
 Viele, Philip, mention of, 268  
 Vinton, Samuel F., opinion of, 101, 102  
 Voting, pioneer method of, 121

- W. J. Florence Club (Cedar Rapids), production by, 56  
 Wagon, description of, 113, 114  
 Wagon shop, opening of, 132, 137  
 Wagon trains, freight on, 159  
 Walters, David, death of, 25  
 Walton, J. P., berries found by, 173; reminiscences by, 173  
 Wapello County, fertility of, 239; Indian agency in, 360; railroad stock purchased by, 285, 286  
 Wapsipinicon River, mill on, 119; tornado along, 124; water power of, 126  
 War Department, archives, 295; interests of, 294  
*War Eagle* (steamboat), celebration on, 198  
 Wasawmesaw (Indian), 241  
 Washington, Booker T., 185  
 Washington, George, impersonation of, 172; miniature of, 146; toast to, 200  
 Washington, newspapers in, 370  
 Washington (D. C.), monument at, 326; Nicollet, J. N., at, 294, 295; residents of, 299; surveys from, 297  
*Washington Chautauqua, The*, by MELVIN GINGERICH, 370-376  
 Washington monument, inscription on, 326  
 Washta, temperature record at, 96  
 Water fowl, migration of, 203  
 Waterloo, capital desired by, 100; railroad to, 32; residents of, 51, 54, 110  
 Watonwan River, area bounded by, 289; mention of, 322  
 Watson, James E., speech by, 374  
 Weather, conditions of, 89, 362; contrasts of, 88, 89; forecasts of, 87, 88; importance of, 89, 90  
 Webster, Jack, plane piloted by, 14  
 Webster City, resident of, 163; strawberries near, 175  
 Weed, James, advertisement by, 163  
 Wells, W. A., experiments of, 255, 256; work of, 186, 248  
 West, C. N., work of, 3, 4  
 West, attitude toward, 162, 320; development of, 289, 300, 319; inhabitants of, 105; plan for, 102  
 West McGregor, sand at, 137  
*Western Garden and Poultry Journal*, statement in, 176, 177  
 What Cheer, railroad to, 179  
 Wheat, production of, 126  
 Wheeler, H. C., office of, 51, 52  
*When Blizzards Blow*, by WILLIAM J. PETERSEN, 72-86  
 Whicher, Stephen, mention of, 276  
 Whig Party, activities of, 120, 121; members of, 108, 353; statehood opposed by, 323  
 Whisky, abundance of, 225  
 White Springs, sand at, 137  
 Whitlock, J. E., work of, 19  
 Whitney, Asa, work of, 367  
 Wightman, Captain, dinner by, 196  
 Wilcox, W. C., lectures by, 374  
 Wildlife refuges, ducks in, 203, 204  
 Willard, Frances E., 48  
 Williams, David, adventure of, 75, 76  
 Williams, Jesse, office of, 359  
 Williams, Joseph, services of, 364  
 Williams, Reuben, adventure of, 75, 76  
 Williams' Band, music by, 40  
 Williamson, Thomas, activities of, 234  
 Willow Creek (Cerro Gordo County), storm at, 75, 76  
 Wilson, Asenath, 113, 117, 118  
 WILSON, BEN HUR, *The Little Giant*, 218-224  
 Wilson, Frank G., duties of, 115  
 Wilson, Thomas S., services of, 364  
 Wilson, William Alexander, activities of, 111; daughter of, 111; diary of, 110; friends of, 111; home of, 110  
 Wilson berry, 165, 166  
 Winfield, residents of, 77, 78  
 Winnebago Indians, ability of, 231; annuities of, 238; attitude of, 225, 230, 231; Chamber's attitude toward, 233; location of, 355; removal of, 238, 360  
 Winter, description of, 72-75, 87; dread of, 72; loss of life during, 83, 84; severity of, 71, 87, 88  
 Winter birds, in Iowa, 212, 213  
*Winter Peril*, by DAVID N. RICHARDSON, 65-71  
 Winterset, railroad to, 310  
 Winterset *Madisonian*, comment in, 91  
 Wisconsin, area of, 99; Indians in, 230; mention of, 261  
*Wisconsin Territorial Gazette and Burlington Advertiser*, publication of, 357  
 Witmer, W. W., appointment of, 52  
 Wolcott, Alexander J., work of, 5  
 Wolf, Margaretha, 130  
 "Wolverine", article by, 257  
 Wolves, destruction of, 358  
 Woman's Christian Temperance Union, officer of, 48  
 Women, work of, 226, 227  
 Woodbury County, event in, 82  
 Woods, James W., mention of, 331  
 Woodson, George H., work of, 192  
 World War I, close of, 306; effect of, 188  
 World's Fair, uniforms from, 115  
 Worsham, H. M., health of, 159  
*Wright County Monitor*, comment in, 82  
 Yancy, Madam Ella, work of, 183  
 Young, William C., complaint by, 282  
 Y. M. C. A., activities at, 184, 185