

# Software Tools for the Changing Environment **RUNOFF REDUCTION ANALYSIS MADE EASY**

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#### VIRGINIA STORMWATER MANAGEMENT PROGRAM (VSMP) PERMIT REGULATIONS CHAPTER 60, Virginia Administrative Code

- Implementation date: July 1, 2014 for Parts II A & II B: General Administrative & Technical Criteria for Regulated Land-Disturbing Activities
- Part II C Technical Criteria for Grandfathered Projects until June 30. 2019 (Section 4VAC50-60-48)

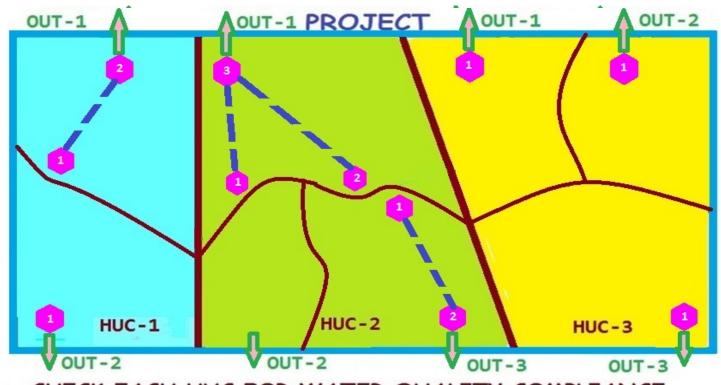
All Land Disturbance one Acre or more

- WATER QUALITY COMPLIANCE for each Hydrologic Unit Code (HUC)
- RECEIVING CHANNEL PROTECTION (Energy Balance) for each Outfall
- OVERBANK FLOODING PROTECTION for each Outfall

Exceptions

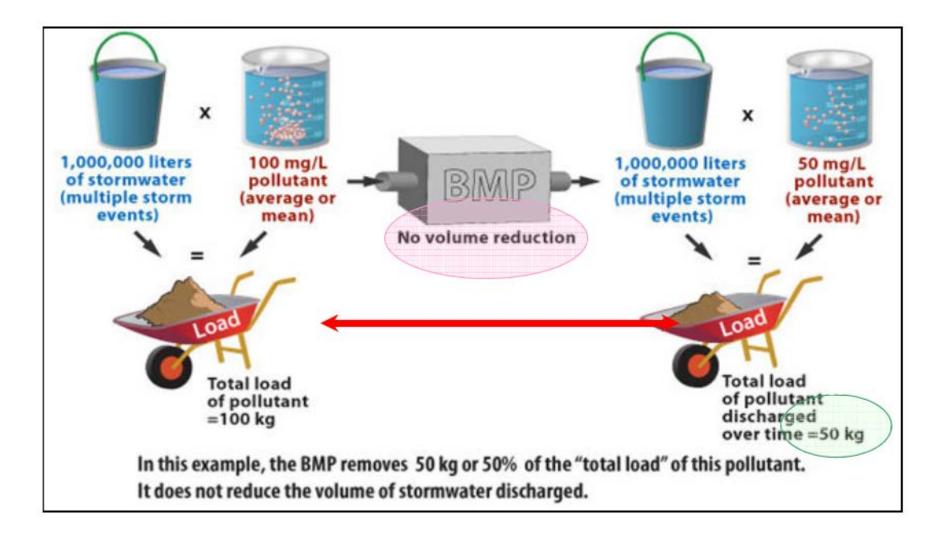
- **2,500 Sq.Ft. of Land Disturbance in Special Protection Areas**
- "One Percent Rule" for Quantity Compliance for Outfalls

## HIERARCHY OF DESIGN PROCESS



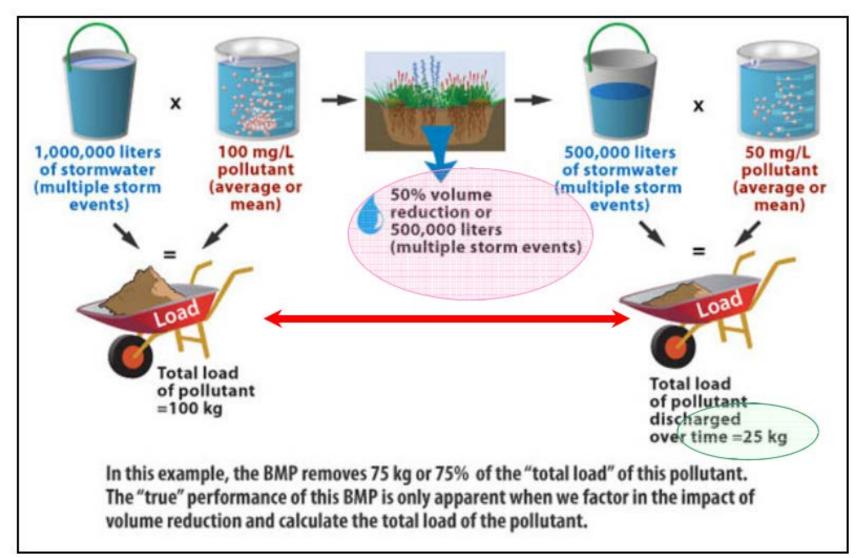
CHECK EACH HUC FOR WATER QUALITY COMPLIANCE CHECK EACH OUTFALL FOR CHANNEL & FLOOD PROTECTION DETERMINE RUNOFF AND POLLUTANT LOAD REDUCTION FOR EACH BMP.

# **DESIGN PHILOSOPHY**



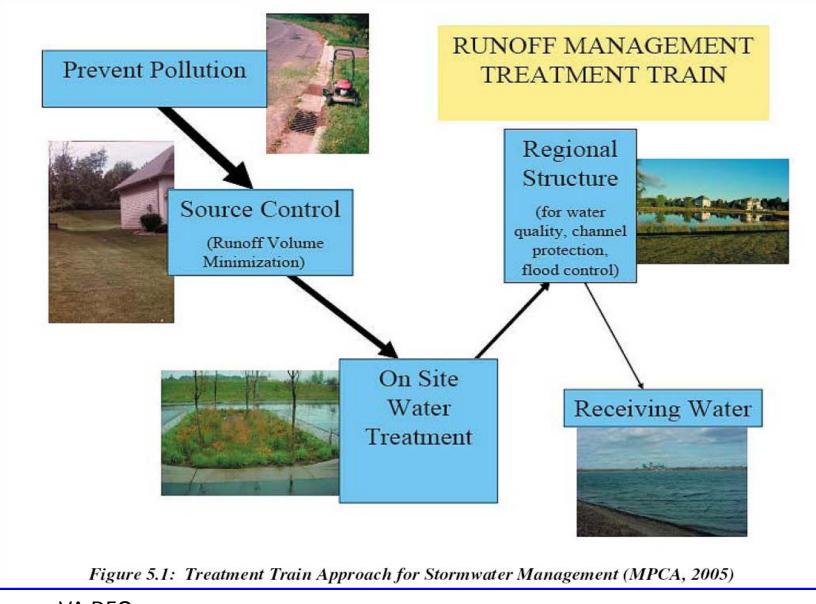
Source: VA DEQ

# **DESIGN PHILOSOPHY**



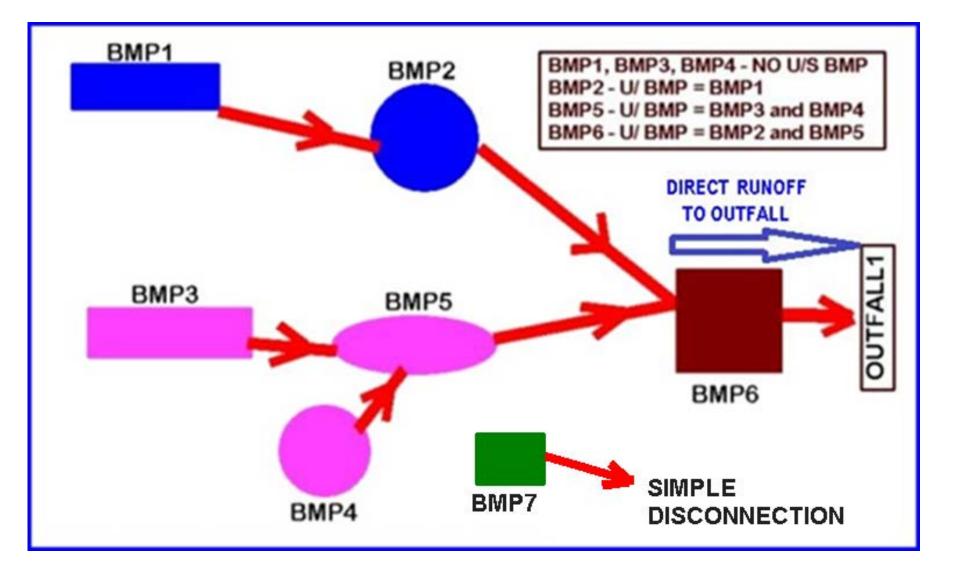
Source: VA DEQ

## **DESIGN APPROACH**



Source: VA DEQ

# TREATMENT TRAIN



## QUALITY CONTROL

Part II-B NEW Development PH Load <=0.41lb/ac/year

Part II-B Redev. A.2.a Total Site Area >= 1 ac & IApost <= IApre: PHpost <= 0.8 x PHpre

Part II-B Redev. A.2.b Total Site Area < 1 ac & IApost <= IApre: PHpost <= 0.9 x PHpre

Part II-B Redev. A.2.c IApost > IApre: PHpost <= 0.41 x (IApost-IApre) +I.F. x TPpre(Other Area)

IF LINEAR DEVELOPMENT PROJECT

Part II-B LDP A.2.d: PHpost <= 0.8 x PHpre **OUTFALL ANALYSIS (QUANTITY CONTROL)** 

# **CHANNEL PROTECTION VOLUME**

Q1Developed

≤ Site Improvement Factor x

 $\leq Q_1 Pre-developed$ 

> <u>(Q1Forest x RV1Forest)</u> RV1 Developed

**FLOOD PROTECTION VOLUME** 

A.  $Q_{10}$  Developed  $\leq \frac{(Q_{10}Pre-developed \times RV_{10}Pre-Developed)}{RV_{10}}$  Developed

B.  $Q_{10}$  Developed  $\leq Q_{10}$  Pre-developed

(Q<sub>1</sub>Pre-developed x RV<sub>1</sub>Pre-developed)

RV<sub>1</sub>Developed

# **RUNOFF REDUCTION (RR) ANALYSIS**

- Determine Pre-project Q1, Q2 & Q10 for the Total Site Area at each Outfall for the Existing Land Uses Using TR-55 Method
  - Determine Post-project Q1, Q2 & Q10 for the Total Site Area at each Outfall for the post-development Land Uses Using TR-55 Method
  - Determine the Runoff Volume (RV) reduced as a result of Curve Number and Tc Adjustment, Reservoir Storage and Simple Disconnection (Train Treatment)

2

3

4

 Determine Post-project Q1, Q2 & Q10 with RR for the Total Site Area at each Outfall for the Reduced RV Using TR-55 Method

# SWMSoftVA©

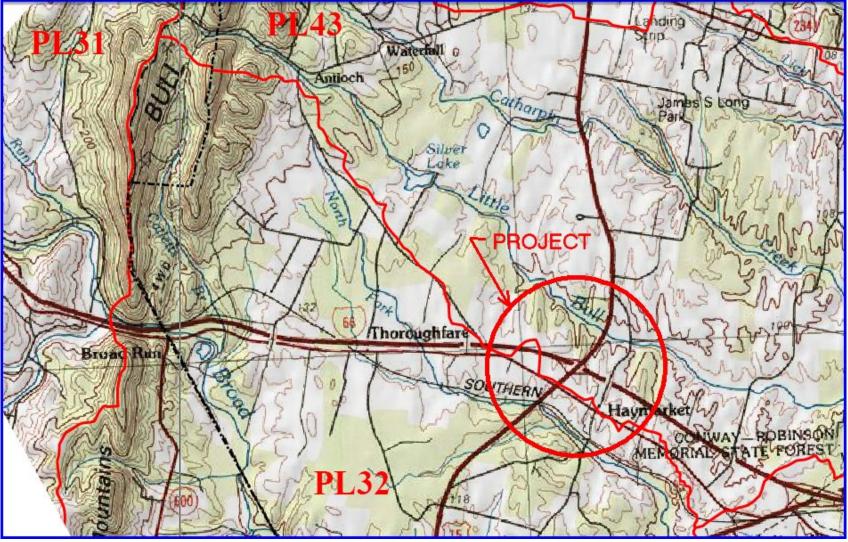
- Runoff Reduction Computations
- ✓ Grandfathered Projects
- Pollutant Load Reduction Computations
- ✓ Discharge Analysis (TR-55)
- Energy Balance Equations
- ✓ BMP Selection Criteria
- Design Of Structural And Non-structural BMPs
- Reservoir Routing (Storage-indication Method)
- ✓ Water Balance Analysis

## CASE HISTORY

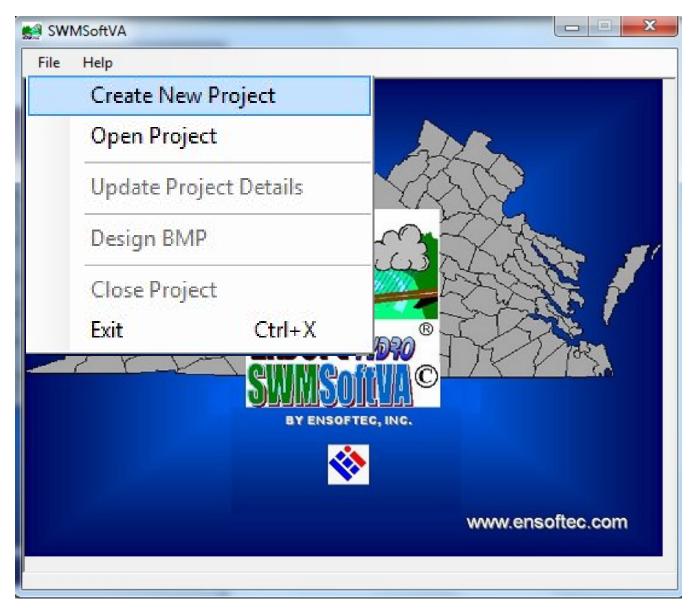
#### I-66/Route 15 Interchange Reconstruction

Prince William County, VA

VDOT Project # 0066-076-074, P101, R201, C501 (UPC100566)



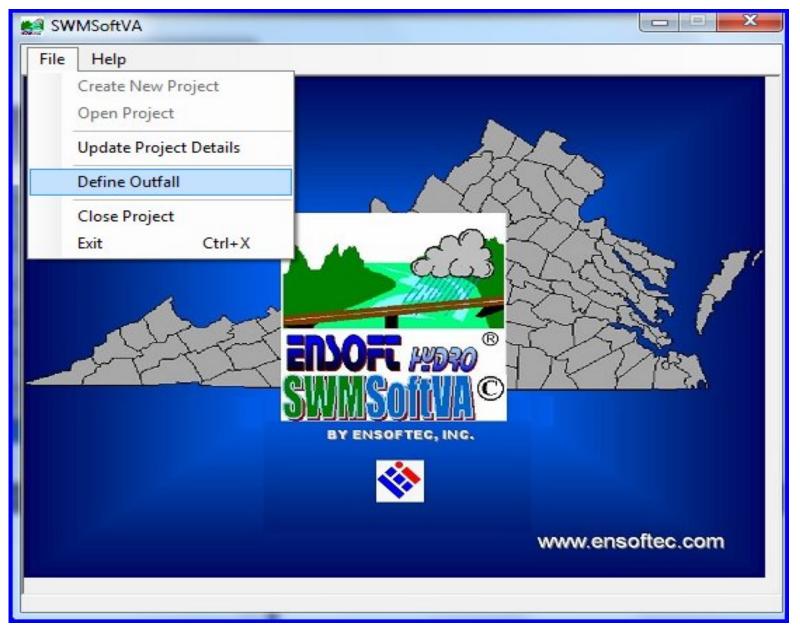
# SWMSOFTVA CREATE NEW PROJECT



#### **PROJECT SETUP**

Project [	Details			Poquoson (city)
Projec	Project ID		100566 Units ENGLISH -	Portsmouth (city) Powhatan
Proie	ct Name		I-66 Route 15 Interchange Reconstruction	Pownatan Prince Edward
			PS	Prince George
Desig			YES V	Prince William Pulaski Rappahannock Richmond Richmond (city) Roanoke
	r Development Project?			
Is Thi (Prov	is a PartIIC Regulation ision 4VAC50-60-47.1)?	Project	YES 👻	
1.1	ription	-	VDOT PROJECT 0066-076-074 P-101; R-201; C-501	
				Roanoke-1
Locat			Hay Market	Roanoke-2 Rockbridge Rockbridge-1
Count	ty		Prince William	
			$\mathbf{A}$	Rockbridge-2
				Rockingham
				Rockingham-1
				Rockingham-1 Rockingham-2
Hydrolog	jic Unit Code			Rockingham-1 Rockingham-2 Russell
-lydrolog	HUC_NUMBER			Rockingham-1 Rockingham-2
Hydrolog	HUC_NUMBER PL-32	BROAD	D RUN TRAPP BRANCH	Rockingham-1 Rockingham-2 Russell Scott Scott-1 Scott-2
•	HUC_NUMBER	BROAD		Rockingham-1 Rockingham-2 Russell Scott Scott-1 Scott-2 Shenandoah
Hydrolog	HUC_NUMBER PL-32	BROAD	D RUN TRAPP BRANCH	Rockingham-1 Rockingham-2 Russell Scott Scott-1 Scott-2 Shenandoah Smyth
•	HUC_NUMBER PL-32	BROAD	D RUN TRAPP BRANCH	Rockingham-1 Rockingham-2 Russell Scott Scott-1 Scott-2 Shenandoah Smyth Southampton Spotsylvania
•	HUC_NUMBER PL-32	BROAD	D RUN TRAPP BRANCH	Rockingham-1 Rockingham-2 Russell Scott Scott-1 Scott-2 Shenandoah Smyth Southampton

#### ADD OUTFALLS



#### ADD OUTFALL DETAILS

Design BMP	utfall Number T-04 T-05	Outfall Details Outfall Number HUC Number HUC Description Road Name Comments	OUT-04 Statio PL-32 BROAD RUN TRAPP BRANC RAMP A		Offset 60.00 ft Location Left  Development Type REDEVELOPMENT
Outfall Analysis Delete Outfall Exit Ctrl+X		SCS Rainfall Data Storm Frequenc 1-Yr 2-Yr 10-Yr 100-Yr		Avg. Annual Rainfall Target Rainfall Event Phosphorous EMC Target Phosphorous Load Nitrogen EMC Fraction Of Runoff Produci Rainfall (Pj)	43       in         1.0       in         0.26       mg/L         0.41       lb/acre/Yr         1.86       mg/L         0.90
		BMP Number BMP-01 BMP-04	Station         Offs           505+50         50.0           507+00         60.0	Dry Swale	tention Basin

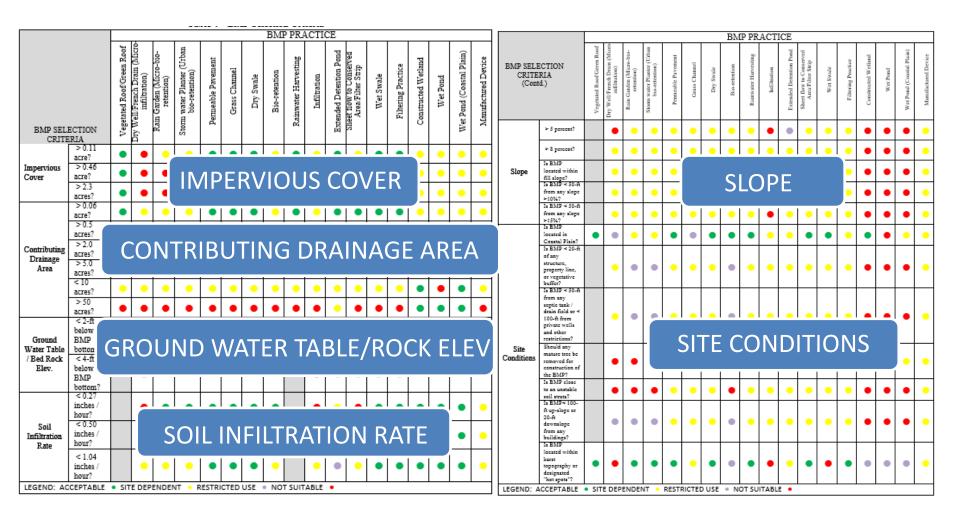
#### STORMWATER TREATMENT PRACTICES

Low Impact BMPs ( ESD)	Structural BMPs
Simple disconnection	Extended detention basin
Sheet flow to conservation area/veg. filter strip	Wet pond (Coastal / Non-Coastal)
Soil amended filter path	Infiltration basin
Vegetated roof (Green roof)	Bio-retention basin
Urban bio-retention (Stormwater planter)	Constructed wetlands
Dry Well or French drain (Micro-infiltration)	Filtering practice (Sand filter)
Rain garden (Micro bio-retention)	Manufactured devices
Permeable pavement	Dry swale
Grass channel (with or without compost amended)	Wet swale
Rainwater harvesting (Cisterns, tanks, etc.)	

#### **BMP FACILITY SELECTION**

			-		7.0	-		
Outfall Number OUT	-04	Station	507+00	Offset	60.00	ft Lo	ocation Le	ft
Road Name RAM	IP A					HUC NO.	PL-32	
BMP Data								
BMP Number BMP-01	Station	505+50		Offset 50.0	ft	Locat	tion	ght
BMP Type		Dry Swa	le		Ť			
BMP Design Level		LEVEL 2	2 DESIGN IR	R: 60; TP: 40; TN	: 351 👻			
	-)							
Summary Of Areas (Acre						elopment		
	rs) Pre- Devel A		c	D	Post-Deve A	elopment B	С	D
	Pre- Devel	lopment			Post-Deve		C 0.10	D 0.0
-Summary Of Areas (Acre	Pre- Devel	elopment B	C	D	Post-Deve A	В		
Summary Of Areas (Acre Forest/Open Space	Pre- Devel A 0.0	elopment B 0.50	C 0.75	D 0.0	Post-Deve A 0.0	B 0.0	0.10	0.0

#### **BMP SELECTION CRITERIA**



#### **BMP SELECTION CRITERIA**

ELECTION CRITERIA		SELECTION CRITERIA (C-+++)	BMPs
npervious Cover		Slope SELECT CRITERIA	SELECT BMP
> 0.11 acre?	V	> 5 percent?	Veqetat
> 0.46 acre?		> 8 percent?	
> 2.3 acres?		> 15%?	
ontributing Drainage Area		Is BMP located within fill slope ?	Rainwater Harvesting
> 0.06 acre?	V	Is BMP < 50-ft from any slope >10%?	
> 0.5 acres?		Is BMP < 50-ft from any slope >15%?	•
> 2 acres?		Site Conditions	•
> 5 acres ?		Is BMP located in Coastal Plain?	
< 10 acres?		Is BMP < 20-ft of any structure, property line, or vegetative buffer?	
> 50 acres? round Water Table / Bed Rock Elev.		Is BMP < 50-ft fromany septic tank / drainfield or < 100-ft from private wells and other restrictions?	Extended Detention Basin
< 2ft below bottom of BMP?		Should any mature tree be removed for construction of the BMP?	
< 4-ft below bottom of BMP?		Is BMP close to an unstable soil strata?	Constructed Wetland
oil Infiltration Rate			Wet Pond
< 0.27 inches/hour?		Is BMP< 100-ft up-slope or 20-ft downslope from any buildings?	Wet Pond (Coastal Plain)
< 0.5 inch/hour?		Is BMP located within karst topography or designated "hot	Manufactured Device
< 1.04 inches/hour?		spots" ?	

# ADD BMP DETAILS (CONTD.)

BMP Type	Vegetated Roof/Green Roof	Dry Well/French Drain (Microinfiltration) 🔹	Wet Swale
BMP Design Level	LEVEL 1 DESIGN [RR: 45; TP: 0; TN: 0]         ▼           LEVEL 1 DESIGN [RR: 45; TP: 0; TN: 0]         LEVEL 2 DESIGN [RR: 60; TP: 0; TN: 0]	LEVEL 1 DESIGN [RR: 50; TP: 25; TN: 15] LEVEL 1 DESIGN [RR: 50; TP: 25; TN: 15] LEVEL 2 DESIGN [RR: 90; TP: 25; TN: 15]	LEVEL 1 DESIGN [RR: 0; TP: 20; TN: 25] LEVEL 1 DESIGN [RR: 0; TP: 20; TN: 25] LEVEL 2 DESIGN [RR: 0; TP: 40; TN: 35]
BMP Type BMP Design Level	Rain Garden (Micro-Bioretention)           [LEVEL 1 DESIGN [RR: 40; TP: 25; TN: 40]           LEVEL 1 DESIGN [RR: 40; TP: 25; TN: 40]           LEVEL 2 DESIGN [RR: 80; TP: 50; TN: 60]	Rainwater Harvesting         Credit for Water Reused         Credit for Water Reused         Water Quality Credit for Configuration Type         30	Constructed Wetland LEVEL 1 DESIGN [RR: 0; TP: 50; TN: 25] LEVEL 1 DESIGN [RR: 0; TP: 50; TN: 25] LEVEL 2 DESIGN [RR: 0; TP: 75; TN: 55]
BMP Type BMP Design Level	Stormwater Planter/Urban Bioretention	Permeable Pavement         ▼           LEVEL 1 DESIGN [RR: 45; TP: 25; TN: 25]         ▼           LEVEL 1 DESIGN [RR: 45; TP: 25; TN: 25]         ▼           LEVEL 2 DESIGN [RR: 75; TP: 25; TN: 25]         ▼	Wet Pond (Coastal Plain) LEVEL 1 DESIGN [RR: 0; TP: 45; TN: 20] LEVEL 1 DESIGN [RR: 0; TP: 45; TN: 20] LEVEL 2 DESIGN [RR: 0; TP: 65; TN: 30]
BMP Type BMP Design Level	Grass Channel TYPE 1 NO COMPOST AMDMT [TP: 15; TN: 20] TYPE 1 NO COMPOST AMDMT [TP: 15; TN: 20] TYPE 2 WITH COMPOST AMDMT [TP: 15; TN: 20]	Dry Swale            LEVEL 1 DESIGN [RR: 40; TP: 20; TN: 25]            LEVEL 1 DESIGN [RR: 40; TP: 20; TN: 25]            LEVEL 2 DESIGN [RR: 60; TP: 40; TN: 35]	Filtering Practice LEVEL 1 DESIGN [RR: 0; TP: 60; TN: 30] LEVEL 1 DESIGN [RR: 0; TP: 60; TN: 30] LEVEL 2 DESIGN [RR: 0; TP: 65; TN: 45]
BMP Type BMP Design Level	Bioretention         ▼           LEVEL 1 DESIGN [RR: 40; TP: 25; TN: 40]         ▼           LEVEL 1 DESIGN [RR: 40; TP: 25; TN: 40]         ▼           LEVEL 2 DESIGN [RR: 80; TP: 50; TN: 60]         ▼	Infiltration           LEVEL 1 DESIGN [RR: 50; TP: 25; TN: 15]           LEVEL 1 DESIGN [RR: 50; TP: 25; TN: 15]           LEVEL 2 DESIGN [RR: 90; TP: 25; TN: 15]	Wet Pond LEVEL 1 DESIGN [RR: 0; TP: 50; TN: 30] LEVEL 1 DESIGN [RR: 0; TP: 50; TN: 30] LEVEL 2 DESIGN [RR: 0; TP: 75; TN: 40]
BMP Type BMP Design Level	Extended Detention Basin	Sheetflow to Conservation Area/Filter Strip  Sheetflow to Conservation Area  Sheetflow to Conservation Area  Sheetflow to Filter Strip	Manufactured Device NA Phosphorus Credit for Device Type 30 Nitrogen Credit for Device Type 30
	Total Contributing Area Time Of Concentration (Hr) Compute To	12.36 c 0.10 Compute 1	12.36 Гс 0.10

#### BMP FACILITY PERFORMANCE

IP Design Volume From Upstrea	m RR Pract	ice (cft)			E F	ainfall and F	eak Disc	charges
	Managed Turf Imperviou			ocontra de la contra		RF De		
Upstream BMP ID	A/B	C/D	A/B	C/D		Freq.	in	cfs
BMP-01 -	0	80	690	1407		1-Yr	2.51	30.96
-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		2-Yr	3.04	40.38
-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		10-Yr	4.67	70.33
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		100-Yr	8.03	133.84
	0.0							
Total Vol. (cft) HSG Soils Data	0.00	80.00 HSG So	690.00	1,407.00 Treatment Vo	lume Requi		(cft)	42,603.86
	0.00			Treatment Vo Phosphorus L	lume Requi		(cft) Ib/yr	42,603.86 5.950
	0.00 acre	HSG So	ils	Treatment Vo	lume Requi		(cft)	42,603.86
HSG Soils Data		HSG So A and B	<u>vils</u> Cand D	Treatment Vo Phosphorus L	lume Requi .oad	red (Tv)	(cft) Ib/yr	42,603.86 5.950
HSG Soils Data Managed Turf Impervious Cover	acre	HSG So A and B 0.00	<b>ils</b> Cand D 1.20	Treatment Vo Phosphorus L Ntrogen Load	lume Requi .oad	red (Tv)	(cft) Ib/yr	42,603.86 5.950 36.040
HSG Soils Data Managed Turf	acre	HSG So A and B 0.00 1.00	<b>ils</b> C and D 1.20 8.01	Treatment Vo Phosphorus L Ntrogen Load	lume Requi .oad d wnstream B	red (Tv) MP/Outfall	(cft) Ib/yr Ib/yr HSG S	42,603.86 5.950 36.040
HSG Soils Data Managed Turf Impervious Cover Runoff Reduction	acre acre (cft)	HSG So A and B 0.00 1.00 621.00	vils C and D 1.20 8.01 4,510.00	Treatment Vo Phosphorus L Nitrogen Load Canyover to Dov	lume Requi toad ti wnstream B	red (Tv)	(cft) Ib/yr Ib/yr HSG S	42,603.86 5.950 36.040

#### OUTFALL ANALYSIS

🔮 Outfall Analysis							X
File Help	HUC Details HUC Number PL-32		HUC Desc.	BROAD RUN TRAPP	BRANCH Outfall Number	OUT-04	
HUC Number Outfall Number PL-32 OUT-04 PL-32 OUT-05	Forest/Open Space Managed Turf Impervious Areas	lo r	NTRIBUTII	4.38 0.0	Post-Development A B C 0.0 5.21 0.12 AGE AREA AT OU 0.0 2.00 5.34	D TFALL 0.0	
	Ponding/Swamp Area		Compute Tc (Hr.)	0.12	Compute Tc (Hr.)	0.14	Acre
	LAND COVER SUMM, Forest/Open Space Managed Turf Impervious Areas Total SITE Area	ARY	Pre- Development           Cover (Acres)         Weigh Rv           5.87         0.03           11.50         0.22           6.38         0.95           23.75         0.37	ted Percent (%) 24.72 48.42 26.86	Post- Develooment Cover         Weighted Rv         Percent Percent           5.33         0.03         22.0           11.50         0.22         47.5           7.34         0.95         30.3           24.17         0.40         1000000000000000000000000000000000000	58	
	Weighted CN Saturation RV (1Yr.24Hr) in. Remarks	Forest 64.9 5.408 0.30 CDA at 0	Pre-Developme 75.3 3.284 0.67 Dutfall > 1% Total Wa	76.6 3.048 0.73	nt Site Improvement Factor Total Runoff Reduction Provided Watershed Area at OutFall Localized Flooding for Q10 Storm Event? DE QUANTITY CONTROL.	0.80 8396 300 NO •	
		Der	form Analysis	Dur	off Reduction (RR)		

#### OUTFALL SUMMARY

WATER QUANTITY ANALYS	IS						
Water Quantity Analysis							
RUNOFF REDUCTION (RR) Rainfall Depth (in) Q pre-proj (cfs) Q post w/o RR (cfs) RV dev w/o RR (in) RV dev with RR (in)	1-Yr Storm 2.51 22.01 19.56 0.730 0.631	2-Yr Stom 3.04 33.72 29.58 1.078 0.982	10-Yr Storm 4.67 76.90 66.03 2.319 2.217	I.F.x {(Q1p Is Q1post⇒	ALANCE SUMMARY re x RVpre) / RVpost} Q1pre? (RVforest) / RVpost} Energy Mass Balance is Satisfied.	18.667 NO 2.777	
Adjusted CN Q post with RR (cfs)	74.4 16.61	74.9 26.64	75.4 62.82	{Q10pre x	RVpre / RVpost}	76.560	
				Remarks	Flood Control Requirement is Satisfied	÷	

#### ONE PERCENT RULE APPLIES

## HUC SUMMARY

HUC Summary									
HUC Details									
HUC Number PL-32					HUC Desc. BRC	DAD RUN TF	APP BRAN	СН	
TOTAL SITE AREAS IN OU									
۲ ۲	Pre- Developme				Post-Deve				
	A	В	С	D	A	В	С	D	
Forest/Open Space	0.00	8.25	8.42	0.00	0.00	7.71	8.42	0.00	
Managed Turf	0.00	6.89	17.50	0.00	0.00	6.84	17.50	0.00	
Impervious Areas	0.00	2.20	5.64	0.00	0.00	2.20	6.80	0.00	
LAND COVER SUMMARY									3
CAND COVEN SOMMAN		velopment			Post- Devel				
	Cover (Acres)		ted Pe	ercent (%)	Cover (Acres)	Weighted Rv	Percent (%	%)	
Forest/Open Space	16.67	0.04	34	4.09	16.13	0.04	32.61		
Managed Turf	24.39	0.21	49	9.88	24.34	0.21	49.20		
Impervious Areas	7.84	0.95	16	6.03	9.00	0.95	18.19		
Total SITE Area	48.90	0.27			49.47	0.29			
TOTAL POLLUTANT LOAD	)S								
		velopment		Post- Develop		Max. Reduction			
Treatment Volume Ac-Pt	1.105			1.195		Required Belo Pre-Developm		0.00 (%)	
cft	48134.89	9		52040.04		Load			
Polutant Load TP	30.243			32.697			developm	ent Projects	s Regulation Section A.2d
Polutant Load TN	216.354			233.907		applies			
HUC Summary									
Total Load Reduction Provid	ded 8.540	lb/	/yr.	Total	I Load Reduction	Required	8.50	lb/yr.	
Remarks Satisfactoy De	esign! Phosp	horus Lo;	ad Exce	eds Reduc	tion Target by	0.04 lb/ye	ear		



# WHY SWMSOFTVA?

- BMP Selection Criteria
- Design of Structural and Non-Structural BMPs
- Discharge Analysis Included
- Reduced Design Time and Effort
- Standardized Design Procedures
- Easier Reviews and Checks
- Simplified Database Management
- Graphs and Reports in MS Excel Format
- User Friendly, GUI & Extensive HELP



# For additional details, visit: <u>www.Ensoftec.com</u> For Video Tutorials, visit: YouTube and search for "SWMSOFTVA"