# SOME PUBLICATIONS

Chicago's Highways Old and New. By Milo M. Quaife, with an introduction by Joy Morton. Chicago: D. F. Keller and Company. 1923. Pp. 278. Plates, maps. In this volume Dr. Quaife presents in an interesting fashion the development of Chicago's highways from Indian trail to motor road. The opening chapter describes the birth of the metropolis of Chicago, following which separate chapters are devoted to a discussion of The Road to Chicago, The Vincennes Trace, The Road to Ottawa and the Southwest, The Thoroughfare to the Lead Mines, and The Green Bay Road. In the last half of the volume the author reconstructs for the entertainment of present day readers a picture of the almost forgotten life of the pioneer highways which made possible the growth of Chicago before the coming of the railroads.

Anecdotes and descriptions drawn from source materials reveal the hardships and romance of early travel, the crudities of tavern life, and the dangers of the highway which made every stage coach journey an adventure.

An appendix containing descriptions of places in Wisconsin, Illinois, Michigan, and Indiana serves as a guide to the chief points of historical interest within a day's journey of Chicago.

George W. Julian. By Grace Julian Clarke, with an introduction by William Dudley Foulke. Indianapolis: Indiana Historical Commission. 1923. Pp. 456. Plates. As the first volume of a new series of publications, the Indiana Biographical Series, the Indiana Historical Commission has published the life of George W. Julian, one of the leading statesmen in the history of the State. The biography was written by his daughter who had access to Julian's letters, his unpublished autobiography, his personal journal, and a scrap-book of newspaper clippings as well as his volumes of Speeches on Political Questions, Political Recollections, and Later Speeches. Furthermore, Mrs. Clarke was the intimate com-

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panion and secretary of her father during the last years of his life and thus obtained his mature views on the political battles in which he had been engaged.

The biography is written in a pleasing style and reveals Julian's uncompromising attitude on the slavery question, his temperament, and high ideals. Although the biography is a sympathetic treatment of Mr. Julian, the author has not permitted family pride to prevent her from criticizing some of her father's acts.

The book is Volume XI of the Indiana Historical Collections and Volume I of the Biographical Series.

A Sergeant's Diary. By Elmer Frank Straub. Indianapolis: Indiana Historical Commission. 1923. Pp. 356. Plates. This volume presents the diary of an enlisted member of the One Hundred and Fiftieth Field Artillery, a unit of the famous Fortysecond (Rainbow) Division. Sergeant Straub saw twenty-two months of service on all the important fronts where the American troops were engaged. He was a member of the battery commander's detail, scout detail, was responsible for the sector sketch work on the fronts occupied by his outfit, and was a special student in Glasgow University following the signing of the Armistice. As a result he had many unusual experiences, and his diary reflects vividly his impressions and experiences from October 27, 1917, to August 7, 1919.

Although written often under adverse and trying conditions the diary has considerable literary merit. It is written in a straightforward, interesting style with a bit of humor cropping out here and there. It gives the viewpoint of the man in the ranks anent the World War, and as such is valuable source material for a study of the war as seen by the fighting man himself.

An appendix containing an Official Station List and Abbreviations and Expressions, together with a brief index complete the contents of the book. This book is Volume III of the Indiana World War Records and Volume X of the Indiana Historical Collections. Griffin, has recently been published as a supplementary volume to the Annual Report of the American Historical Association for 1920.

The Future of Railway Control, by R. F. McWilliams, and The Collapse of Bank-Deposit Guaranty in Oklahoma and Its Position in Other States, by Thornion Cooke, are two of the articles in The Quarterly Journal of Economics for November, 1923.

The Settlement of New Netherland, 1624-1626, a paper by Royden W. Vosburgh, is one of the contributions to the January issue of The New York Genealogical and Biographical Record.

North American Indian Dwellings, an article by T. T. Waterman, published in The Geographical Review for January, is of unusual historical interest. It has numerous illustrations.

Historic Pilgrim Shrines, by Mrs. Alton Brooks Parker, The Scotch-Irish in Pennsylvania, by E. Melvin Williams, The Indians of Bergen County, New Jersey, by Frances A. Westervelt, Some Usages of Long-Ago, Old Time Elocutionary Books, by Charles A. Ingraham, and Highland Scottish Clans, by Joel N. Eno, are the chief contributions in Americana for October, 1923.

Four of the articles in the American Anthropologist for July-September, 1923, are the following: Psychology, Anthropology, and Race, by Robert H. Lowie; American Feather-Decorated Mats, by S. K. Lothrop; On a Peculiar Type of Whistle Found in Ancient American Indian Graves, by Bror Gustaver; and The Náhuan Chronology: Astronomical Significance of the Number Thirteen, by Miguel O. Mendizabal.

The Provincetown Book, by Nancy W. Paine Smith, is an excellent example of a town or city history. Not merely a record of events, the volume presents a complete picture of the life of the people, the surroundings—including the birds, fish, and animals—and the organizations in the community. There is even a reproduction of the cemetery records.

Hamlin Garland has recently published a volume of Indian

stories under the title, The Book of the American Indian. The beauty of the book is increased by a series of full page pictures of Indian life, not so much illustrations of the stories as parallel interpretations of Indian life. These are reproductions of drawings by Frederic Remington originally published in Harper's Weekly. The stories and drawings constitute a memorial to the Indians and together make a volume of unusual interest and beauty, though not definitely history.

Altopascio — a Forgotten Order, by Ephraim Emerton, Bismarck and Russia in 1863, by Robert H. Lord, and The Odyssey of Thomas Muir, by Marjorie Masson and J. F. Jameson, are the three articles in The American Historical Review for October, 1923. The number for January, 1924, also contains three articles: Law in History, by Edward P. Cheyney; American Opinion of the French Nineteenth-Century Revolutions, by Eugene N. Curtis; and Jacksonian Democracy in Massachusetts, 1824–1848, by Arthur B. Darling. Among the shorter articles are The Rifle in the American Revolution, by John W. Wright, and The History Inquiry, by Edgar Dawson.

### WESTERN AMERICANA

Minnesota in Panorama, an historical poem by John Talman, has been published in pamphlet form.

Midwest Portraits, by Harry Hansen, is a volume containing sketches of modern writers of the Middle West—chiefly from Chicago.

Business "Adventures" of Bateau Days is the title of a short paper in the September-November, 1923, issue of the Burton Historical Collection Leaflet.

Huron H. Smith is the author of a monograph on the Ethnobotany of the Menomini Indians which appears in the Bulletin of the Public Museum of the City of Milwaukee for December, 1923.

The Pioneer West is a collection of narratives relating to life in the far west, selected and edited by Joseph Lewis French. Hamlin Garland contributes a foreword and the illustrations which are in color are by Remington Schuyler.

Stone Spades and Hoes, by C. E. Brown, is the chief contribution to The Wisconsin Archeologist for October, 1923. A Report on the Wisconsin Winnebago, An Indian Spirit Stone, and Copper Implements in Northern Wisconsin are short papers in this issue.

Henry Adams and the Writing of History, by George W. Sabine, and The California Pioneers of '49, by George C. Pardee, are two of the contributions in the University of California Chronicle for January.

Some Aspects of Early Intersectional Rivalry for the Commerce of the Upper Mississippi Valley, by George Ware Stephens, has been reprinted from the Washington University Studies, Vol. X.

A monograph by Alanson Skinner on Observations on the Ethnology of the Sauk Indians appears in the Bulletin of the Public Museum of the City of Milwaukee, dated August 30, 1923.

Seeing the Middle West, one of the series by John T. Faris, contains a short chapter on Iowa under the title Along the Rivers of Iowa which emphasizes the beauty of the State. The book contains numerous illustrations.

James H. Cook is the author of a collection of sketches entitled Fifty Years on the Old Frontier. It is divided into three sections—Cow Waddies and Cattle Trails: Texas; Hunting Big Game: Wyoming; and The Apache War: New Mexico.

Early Days on the Minnesota Prairies, by Frank Peterson, and The Beginning of Swedish-American Education, by Conrad Peterson, are two articles in the Year-Book of the Swedish Historical Society of America, Volume VIII, for 1922-1923.

The Story of Omaha from The Pioneer Days To The Present Time, by Alfred Sorenson, has been issued by the National Printing Company. This is a volume of frontier history, containing many anecdotes of pioneer people and events.

Volume twenty of the University of California Publications in American Archaeology and Ethnology is a memorial volume to Phoebe Apperson Hearst, who for many years was the chief supporter of the work of the Department and Museum of Anthropology at the University. In addition to a brief sketch of Mrs. Hearst's work, there are numerous articles on western Indians.

The Wheat Crisis, by John Lee Coulter, The Duty of the State to Its Citizens When Sojourning Beyond Its Borders, by G. Grimson, The Stabilization of the Dollar, by Dana J. Tinnes, The North Dakota State Historical Society — Its Collections, Aims, and Purposes, by Lewis F. Crawford, and The Prospecting and Evaluation of Lignite Lands in North Dakota, by Leonard P. Dove, are some of the articles in The Quarterly Journal of the University of North Dakota for November, 1923.

#### IOWANA

Recollections of a Busy Life, a volume of reminiscences by Thomas J. Lomas of Cresco, has been recently published by Malcolm D. Lomas, a grandson.

Early Physicians in Iowa, by D. S. Fairchild, is one of the articles in The Journal of the Iowa State Medical Society for November 15, 1923.

Yankees, a collection of sketches by James L. Hill, contains considerable material on early Iowa, particularly the founders of Grinnell, the life of James W. Grimes, and the work of the Iowa Band.

The County Attorney — What Shall He Do to be Saved?, by William D. Evans, Coöperative Marketing — An Iowa View, by J. G. Mitchell, Motor Bus Regulation in Iowa, by William Chamberlain, and Practice and Procedure in Rate-making Under the Iowa Statutes, by O. N. Elliott, are four of the articles in the November, 1923, issue of the Iowa Law Bulletin.

A Diary of John S. Morgan, Company G, Thirty-Third Iowa Infantry, Journalism of Northwest Iowa, an address by Charles Ald-

rich, and The Second Officer in the Government, by William H. Fleming, are the three articles making up the Annals of Iowa for January, 1923. The April issue contains a Sketch of Judge Edward Johnstone, by J. M. Shaffer, and a continuation of John S. Morgan's diary. There is also a letter by Hiram W. Studley.

## SOME RECENT PUBLICATIONS BY IOWA AUTHORS

Albert, Henry,

Nevada's Natural Health Resources (University of Nevada Bulletin, November, 1923).

Aldrich, Charles,

Journalism of Northwest Iowa (Annals of Iowa, January, 1923).

Bashe, E. J.,

Some Notes on the Wade Legend (Philological Quarterly, October, 1923).

Blackmar, Beatrice,

Sic Transit Gloria (Ladies' Home Journal, November, 1923).

Boyd, W. R.,

What a Court House Stands For. Cedar Rapids: Cedar Rapids Republican. 1923.

Briggs, John Ely, (Joint author)

The Legislation of the Fortieth General Assembly (The Iowa Journal of History and Politics, October, 1923).

Brown, Bernice,

Making a Man of Him (Ladies' Home Journal, October, 1923). The Second-Rater (Collier's Weekly, November 4, 1923).

Brown, Charles Reynolds,

Faith and Health. New York: Crowell & Co. 1923.

Bunten, Roy,

A Story of Armistice Day (People's Popular Monthly, November, 1923).

Cable, E. J.,

The Geography of Iowa. New York: Macmillan Co. 1923.

Campbell, Macy,

Bringing Up the Rear in Education in Iowa. 1923.

Carver, George, (Joint author)

Writing and Rewriting. New York: Harcourt, Brace & Co. 1923.

Chamberlain, William,

Motor Bus Regulation in Iowa (Iowa Law Bulletin, November, 1923).

Chantland, William T.,

Athletics at Iowa in the Early '90's (The Iowa Alumnus, October 22, 1923).

Christie, Morris,

Your Car, Madam (Brief Stories, December, 1923).

Clark, Glenn,

A Manual of the Short Story Art. New York: Macmillan Co. 1923.

Devine, Edward T.,

Coal (The Survey, November 1, 1923).

Elliott, O. N.,

Practice and Procedure in Rate-making Under the Iowa Statutes (Iowa Law Bulletin, November, 1923).

Evans, William D.,

The County Attorney — What Shall He Do to be Saved? (Iowa Law Bulletin, November, 1923).

Farr, Clifford H.,

The Mind of the Molecule (The Atlantic Monthly, October, 1923).

Fleming, William H.,

The Second Officer of the Government (Annals of Iowa, January, 1923).

Frederick, John T.,

Leyland Huckfield: A Friend's Record (The Midland, December, 1923).

Gannaway, J. W.,

A Syllabus for the Study of Civics in the High Schools of Iowa. Des Moines: Iowa State Department of Public Instruction. 1923.

Haines, Ella Wister,

The Seeing Spirit (Social Progress, November, 1923).

Hall, James Norman,

The Lure of the Faraway (Harper's Magazine, December, 1923).

Hart, Hornell Norris,

Predicting Parole Success (Journal of the American Institute of Criminal Law and Criminology, November, 1923).

A Test of Social Attitudes and Interests. Iowa City: The State University of Iowa. 1923.

Hicks, Frank D.,

When the Commonwealth was Young (The Iowa Alumnus, October 29, 1923).

Hill, James L.,

Yankees. Boston: Richard G. Badger Co. 1923.

Hillis, Newell Dwight,

Great Refusal, and Other Evangelistic Sermons. New York. Fleming H. Revell & Co. 1923.

Holcomb, Shirley T.,

The Richest Jewel. Boston: Stratford Co. 1923.

Jones, Howard H.,

How to Coach and Play Football. Iowa City. Published by the author. 1923.

Jones, Samuel C.,

A Brief Sketch of the Life and Labors of the Rev. Maurice M. Jones. Iowa City: Published by the author. 1922.

Kenyon, William S.,

A Code of Industrial Law (The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, January, 1924).

Knott, Thomas A., (Joint author)

Writing and Rewriting. New York: Harcourt, Brace & Co. 1923.

Lomas, Thomas J.,

Recollections of a Busy Life. Published by Malcolm D. Lomas. 1923.

MacBride, Dorothy,

Lieutenant Jefferson Davis (The Palimpsest, October, 1923).

McClenahan, Dorothy F.,

The Architect of Old Capitol (The Iowa Alumnus, October 22, 1923).

McMurry, Donald L.,

The Industrial Armies and the Commonweal (The Mississippi Valley Historical Review, December, 1923).

Kelly's Army (The Palimpsest, October, 1923).

Project Method of Teaching History (The Historical Outlook, December, 1923).

McKinley, M. L.,

"Crime and the Civic Cancer Graft." Chicago: The Chicago Daily News. 1923.

Mahan, Bruce E.,

The Scotch Grove Trail (The Palimpsest, November, 1923).

Maulsby, William S., (Joint author)

Writing and Rewriting. New York: Harcourt, Brace & Co. 1923.

Mavity, Nancy Barr,

A Dinner of Herbs. New York: Thomas Selzer. 1923.

May, Stella Burke,

Men, Maidens and Mantillas. New York: Century Co. 1923.

Maynard, Harold Howard,

Marketing Northwestern Apples. New York: Ronald Press. 1923.

Mitchell, J. G.,

Coöperative Marketing — An Iowa View (Iowa Law Bulletin, November, 1923).

Mott, Frank Luther,

The Literature of Iowa Pioneer Life. Iowa City: The State Historical Society of Iowa. 1923.

Nixon, Vesta Thorp,

The White Cat. Cincinnati: Standard Publishing Co. 1923.

Peirce, Paul Skeels, (Joint author)

International Commercial Policies. New York: Macmillan Co. 1923.

Pickard, Josiah L.,

Experiences of a Wisconsin Educator (The Wisconsin Magazine of History, December, 1923).

Piper, Edwin Ford,

By the Waving Wheat, by the Tasseling Corn (poem) (The Midland, September, 1923).

Hobo Songs (The World Tomorrow, September, 1923).

Wayfarers (poem) (The Midland, September, 1923).

Quaife, Milo Milton,

Chicago's Highways Old and New. Chicago: D. F. Keller & Co. 1923.

Raw, W. R.,

The Story of "On Iowa" (The Iowa Alumnus, October 22, 1923).

Raymond, William G.,

Engineer's Method of Inventorying and Valuing Public Utility Properties (Iowa Law Bulletin, November, 1923).

Regier, C. C.,

The Muck-Raking Campaign (The Historical Outlook, January, 1924).

Remley, Milton,

In Olden Days (The Iowa Alumnus, October 1, 1923).

Reuter, Edward B.,

Population Problems. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott Co. 1923.

Rietz, Henry Lewis, (Joint author)

Introductory College Algebra. New York: Henry Holt & Co. 1923.

Robeson, George F.,

The Government of Special Charter Cities in Iowa. Iowa City: The State Historical Society of Iowa. 1923.

Rohrbaugh, Lewis G.,

Positive Values in Human Experience (The Methodist Review, July-August, 1923).

Ross, Edward Alsworth,

The Russian Soviet Republic. New York: Century Co. 1923.

Russell, Charles Edward, (Joint author)

Hero of the Filipinos; the Story of José Rizal, Poet, Patriot and Martyr. Century Co. 1923.

Schaeffer, Evelyn Schuyler,

Personal Impressions of Mary King (Scribner's Magazine, January, 1924).

Seerley, Homer H.,

The American Teacher (Midland Schools, January, 1924).

Sergel, Roger L.,

Arlie Gelston. New York: B. W. Huebsch Pub. Co. 1923.

Shambaugh, Bertha M. H.,

The Scrap-Books of a Quiet Little Lady with Silvery Hair (The Palimpsest, December, 1923).

Sigmond, Jay G.,

Kingdoms for Horses (poem) (The Reviewer, October, 1923).

Smith, Grace P.,

Moving Pictures in Iowa Classrooms (Visual Education, June, 1923).

Smith, Madorah E.,

Little Foreign Devils. Iowa City: Published by the author. 1923.

Sprague, Besse Toulouse,

Gretchen of Holland. Chicago: Reilly & Lee. 1923.

Starch, Daniel,

Research Methods in Advertising (The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, November, 1923).

Steindler, Arthur,

Reconstructive Surgery of the Upper Extremity. New York: D. Appleton & Co. 1923.

Stoner, Dayton,

A Flightless New Zealand Bird (The Scientific Monthly, August, 1923).

Teeters, Wilber J.,

A Quarter-Century of Athletics (The Iowa Alumnus, October 15, 1923).

Terrell, Ada Knight,

A Melting Pot of Christianity. Cedar Rapids: The Torch Press. 1923.

Thompson, Elbert N. S.,

The Literary Bypaths of the Renaissance. New Haven: Yale University Press. 1923.

Tull, Mrs. Jewell Bothwell,

Sylvia of the Stubbles. Chicago: Reilly & Lee. 1923.

Van Ek, Jacob, (Joint author)

The Legislation of the Fortieth General Assembly (The Iowa Journal of History and Politics, October, 1923).

Wallace, Warren L., Constables and J. P.'s in Iowa (National Municipal Review, January, 1924).

Willson, B. W.,

Gypsum Plasters Extensively Used (The Iowa Engineer, November, 1923).

Wilson, Ben Hur,

Over the Rapids (The Palimpsest, November, 1923).

#### SOME RECENT HISTORICAL ITEMS IN IOWA NEWSPAPERS

- Early days in southwest Iowa, by Charles H. Babbitt, in the Council Bluffs Nonpareil, September 30, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of Robert C. Hall, in the Cedar Rapids Gazette, October 1, 1923.
- First railroad station west of the Mississippi, in the *Davenport* Times and the *Davenport Democrat*, October 3, 1923.
- More early history, by Joseph Giffey, in the Orient Independent, October 4, 1923.
- Early steamboating on the Mississippi, by John Merkle, in the Sabula Gazette, October 4, 11, 1923, reprinted from the Bellevue Leader.
- Sketch of the life of Jane Knapp, in the Cedar Falls Record and the Des Moines Tribune, October 4, 1923.
- Pioneer life in Dickinson County, in the Spirit Lake Beacon, October 4, 1923.
- Early history of Hardin County pioneers, in the *Eldora Herald*, October 4, 1923.
- The Atlantic-Northern Railroad, in the Council Bluffs Nonpareil, October 4, 1923.
- Samuel J. Kirkwood, by Benjamin F. Shambaugh, and William Larrabee, by Paul Appleby, in the *Iowa Magazine*, October 4, 1923.

- Typewriters invented by Iowans, in the Des Moines Register, October 5, 1923.
- Boat building on the Cedar, by Henry Hesse, in the Cedar Rapids Gazette, October 5, 1923.
- When Burlington was young, by J. L. Waite, in the *Burlington Hawk-Eye*, October 7, 14, 21, 28, November 4, 11, and December 9, 1923.
- A circuit rider in early Iowa, in the Newton News, October 6, 1923, and the Cedar Falls Record, October 8, 1923.
- Early history of Independence, in the Waterloo Tribune, October 7, 1923.
- The first settlement in Iowa, by Edna Heller, in the Burlington Hawk-Eye, October 7, 1923.
- A survivor of the "Light Brigade", in the Des Moines Register, October 8, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of Eli Stutsman, in the Davenport Democrat, October 9, 1923.
- Pioneer incidents, by S. V. Whitaker, in the Bonaparte Record, October 9, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of John P. Irish, in the Des Moines Register, October 9, 1923.
- The Mormon Trace, by H. W. Gittinger, in the Chariton Leader, October 9, 1923.
- Marvin Scudder, Mexican War veteran, in the Creston Advertiser Gazette, October 6, 1923, Des Moines Tribune, October 10, 1923, the Afton Star Enterprise, October 11, 1923, the Corning Union-Republican, October 17, 1923, and the New Market Herald, October 25, 1923.
- Fun in pioneer days, in the Cedar Rapids Record, October 10, 1923.
- Early History of Clear Creek Township, in the Keota Eagle, October 11, 1923.

- Early days in Calhoun County, in the Manson Journal, October 11, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of Joseph Ainley, in the Ottumwa Courier, October 11, 1923.
- A Benton County homestead, in the Fort Dodge Messenger and Chronicle, October 13, 1923.
- Covered wagon days of the prairies, by W. T. Whitney, in the Waterloo Courier and Reporter, October 13, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of Major William H. Fleming, in the Des Moines Tribune and the Des Moines Register, October 15, 1923, the Des Moines Capital, October 16, 1923, the Des Moines Plain Talk, October 18, 1923, The Sac City Sun, October 18, 1923, the Davenport Democrat, October 25, 1923, and the Coon Rapids Enterprise, October 26, 1923.
- An early political rally in southern Iowa, in the Fairfield Ledger, October 16, 1923.
- Miller and Henderson, by Truman S. Stevens, Wallace and Wilson, by James B. Weaver, in the *Iowa Magazine*, October 17, 1923.
- Pioneer days in Earlville, by Laura C. Pierce, in the Manchester Press, October 18, 1923.
- The sod shanty, in the Manson Journal, October 18, 1923.
- Pioneer steamboating on the Tennessee River, by W. M. Nixon, in the Burlington Saturday Evening Post, October 20, 27, November 3, 10, 1923.
- Sketch of the lives of Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Stephens, in the Shenan-doah Post, October 19, 1923, and the Clarinda Journal, October 25, 1923.
- History of Humboldt County, by Clarissa Hoff, in the *Humboldt Republican*, October 19, 1923.
- Where Iowa got its name, in the Ottumwa Courier, October 20, 1923.

- Building the Chicago and Northwestern Railroad in Iowa, in the Clinton Herald, October 23, 1923.
- Naming the town of Denison, by Z. T. Dunham, in the Denison Review, October 24, 1923.
- The fall of 1881, in the Mason City Gazette, October 24, 1923.
- John Gaertner, a soldier with Napoleon at Waterloo, in the Decorah Journal, October 24, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of Mrs. Elizabeth Andrews, nonagenarian, in the Corning Union-Republican, October 24, 1923.
- Sketch of early pioneer days in Dickinson County, by J. A. Ellis, in the Spirit Lake Beacon, October 26, 1923.
- Entertaining the James boys, in the Vinton Eagle, October 26, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of Benjamin Latham, in the Sioux City Tribune, October 27, 1923.
- Early days in Waterloo, by W. W. Pierce, in the Waterloo Tribune, October 28, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of Joe Huston, Civil War veteran, by Alex Miller, in the *Davenport Democrat*, October 28, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of Judge Howard M. Remley, in the *Iowa City Press-Citizen*, October 29, 1923.
- Crawford County in an early day, in the Denison Review, October 31, 1923.
- How Le Mars was named, in the Remsen Bell Enterprise, November 1, 1923.
- Early days in Jackson Township in Hardin County, in the *Iowa Falls Citizen*, November 1, 1923.
- An old stage driver at Steamboat Rock, in the Eldora Herald, November 1, 1923.
- Henry C. Mullan revisits Waterloo, in the Waterloo Courier, November 3, 1923.

- Where and why the pioneers settled in Calhoun County, in the Manson Journal, November 1, 1923.
- First white settler in O'Brien County, in the Paullina Times, November 1, 1923.
- An 1851 tax receipt for thirteen cents, in the Newton Record, November 1, 1923.
- Preparing a history of Council Bluffs, in the Council Bluffs Nonpareil, November 4, 1923.
- James Lee, a friend of Lincoln, in the Cedar Rapids Republican, November 4, 1923.
- First railroad in Iowa, in the Sioux City Tribune, November 6, 1923.
- The covered wagon, in the Des Moines Capital, November 6, 1923.
- A horse race in 1865, in the Decorah Journal, November 7, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of Silas M. Weaver, in the *Des Moines Capital*, November 6, 1923, and the *Iowa Falls Citizen*, November 9, 1923.
- Sketch of the lives of Grenville M. Dodge and Emerson Hough, by Edgar R. Harlan, in the *Iowa Magazine*, November 8, 1923.
- Final announcement of the Iowa Hall of Fame, in the Iowa Magazine, November 8, 1923.
- Relics of the Bunker gang, in the Eldora Herald, November 8, 1923.
- Two log cabins in Webster City, in the Webster City News, November 9, 1923.
- Burial site of Governor B. R. Sherman, in the Vinton Times, November 9, 1923.
- Trials of pioneer women, in the Manson Journal, November 9, 1923.
- Jackson County veterans, in the Davenport Times, November 10, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of William Graham, in the Dubuque Herald, November 10, 1923.

- Sketch of the life of T. S. Martin, in the Sioux City Journal, November 10, 1923.
- Pioneers revisit Kossuth County, in the Algona Republican, November 14, 1923.
- Going to mill, in the Manson Journal, November 15, 1923.
- Early Iowa history recalled, in the Madrid Register News, November 22, 1923.
- The old Le Claire home, in the Davenport Democrat, November 22, 1923.
- Wild life in early Iowa, in the Manson Journal, November 22, 1923.
- Mason City's first white baby, in the Mason City Gazette, November 22, 1923.
- History in paintings, in the *Dubuque Times Journal*, November 23, 1923.
- Tete des Morts, in the Cedar Rapids Gazette, November 23, 1923.
- Reunion of L. H. Smith and J. D. Edmundson, veterans, in the Des Moines Capital, November 23, 1923, the Burlington Hawk-Eye, November 23, 1923, the Des Moines Tribune, November 23, 1923, the Des Moines Register, November 24, 1923, the Council Bluffs Nonpareil, November 24, 1923, and the Algona Advance, November 26, 1923.
- Did Lincoln and Douglas debate in Clinton, in the Clinton Herald, November 27, 1923.
- Early Indian history, in the Denison Bulletin, November 28, 1923.
- Early settlers of Crawford County, in the Denison Bulletin, November 28, 1923.
- Pella in pioneer times, in the Pella Chronicle, November 29, 1923.
- Sod planting in Iowa, in the Manson Journal, November 29, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of Mrs. W. K. McDowell, in the Cedar Rapids Gazette, November 30, 1923.

## HISTORICAL SOCIETIES

#### PUBLICATIONS

The Quarterly Publication of the Historical and Philosophical Society of Ohio for October-December, 1923, contains the annual report of the Society for the year 1923.

The Lost Fort Constitution on Constitution Island, by William L. Calver, is one of the articles in the January number of The New York Historical Society Quarterly Bulletin.

The Proceedings of the Eighteenth Annual Conference of Historical Societies has recently been issued by Joseph Schafer, the secretary of the conference.

Publication No. 105 of the Transactions of the Western Reserve Historical Society is devoted to a report of the Society for 1922-1923.

Francis Parkman, by George M. Wrong, is one of the articles in The Canadian Historical Review for December, 1923, which will be of interest to students of American history.

The Register of the Kentucky State Historical Society for September, 1923, contains the final installment of the Certificate Book of the Virginia Land Commission, 1779-80.

Lincoln's "House Divided" Speech, an address delivered by Arthur Charles Cole before the Chicago Historical Society on March 15, 1923, has been published in pamphlet form by the University of Chicago.

The Maryland Historical Society has recently distributed Volume XLII of the Archives of Maryland, edited by Bernard Christian Steiner, which contains the Proceedings and Acts of the General Assembly of Maryland, 1740–1744.

A recent number of the Missouri Historical Society Collections

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contains the following articles and papers: Walter Bond Douglas, by Chilton Atkinson; Edward Bates and the Test Oath, by Frederick W. Lehmann; Samuel Hammond, by Stella M. Drumm; a continuation of Recollections of an Old Actor, by Charles A. Krone; and Charles Parsons Pettus, by Louis La Beaume.

A sketch of the life of Robert Harvey, State Surveyor and a former President of the Nebraska State Historical Society, appears in Nebraska History and Record of Pioneer Days for July-September, 1923. In the same number S. D. Fitchie writes of The Fight for Prohibition in Nebraska and Henry Clinton Parkhurst contributes a brief story entitled Western Newspaper Men.

The State Historical and Natural History Society of Colorado has begun the publication of a bi-monthly periodical which has been named The Colorado Magazine. The first number, issued in November, 1923, contains A Tribute to Thomas F. Dawson, by E. M. Ammons, and Further Archaeological Research in the Northeastern San Juan Basin of Colorado, During the Summer of 1922, by J. A. Jeancon and Frank H. H. Roberts.

Staten Island — Its Consolidation with New York, by James C. Connolly, Revolutionary Days in Old Somerset, by Cornelius C. Vermeule, Pioneer Days in Boonton, N. J., by Cora E. Hammond, and the conclusion of A Young Man's Journal of 1800–1813 are some of the papers in the Proceedings of the New Jersey Historical Society for October, 1923.

The November, 1923, number of the Minnesota History Bulletin contains one article—The Long and Beltrami Explorations in Minnesota One Hundred Years Ago, by Theodore Christianson—and a report of the State historical convention at Redwood Falls in June, 1923. There is also a letter containing impressions of Minnesota in 1849 and a sketch of the life of George W. Northrup.

The Quarterly of the Oregon Historical Society for September, 1923, contains an extensive article entitled A History of High School Legislation in Oregon to 1910, by Charles Abner Howard. In addition there are two documents: John Work's Journey from

Fort Vancouver to Umpqua River, and Return, in 1834, with an introduction and comment by Leslie M. Scott, and a Diary of Reverend George Gary, with notes by Charles Henry Carey.

The Industrial Armies and the Commonweal, by Donald L. McMurry, The Development of Chicago as a Center of the Meat Packing Industry, by Howard Copeland Hill, The Louisiana-Texas Frontier During the Burr Conspiracy, by Isaac Joslin Cox, and The Proslavery Background of the Kansas Struggle, by James C. Malin, are the five articles in The Mississippi Valley Historical Review for December, 1923. Under Notes and Documents there is Some Correspondence of Robert Dale Owen.

The four articles which make up the Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine for October, 1923, are the following: Historical Society of Western Pennsylvania Joins in Foster Celebration, by John W. Oliver; First Convention of the American Federation of Labor, Pittsburgh, Pa., November 15–18, 1881, by Alfred P. James; Ethnic Elements in Colonial Pennsylvania and the Population of To-day, by A. F. Southwick; and The Smithfield Street Methodist Episcopal Church, Pittsburgh, Penna., by Grafton E. Reynolds.

The Chicago Historical Society Bulletin for October, 1923, contains a short, unsigned account of The Chicago Portage. A similar article on Chicago's First White Settler appears in the November number, while the December issue presents Chicago Highways, Old and New, based on the volume Chicago's Highways, Old and New, by Milo Milton Quaife.

Naval Operations During the Revolutionary War, by Francis J. Higginson, and The Genesis and Development of the Early Temperance Movement in New York State, by John A. Krout, are two articles in the April, 1923, issue of The Quarterly Journal of the New York State Historical Association. The two articles in the number for October, 1923, are The Trade and Trade Routes of Northern New York from the Beginning of Settlement to the Coming of the Railroad, by Dorothy Kendall Cleaveland, and The Historical Development of Tuberculosis Prevention in America with Special Reference to New York State, by Edwin R. Baldwin.

New Mexico and the Texan Santa Fe Expedition, by William Campbell Binkley, Notes on the Colonization of Texas, by Eugene C. Barker, The Expedition of Panfilo de Narvaez, edited by Harbert Davenport, additional Memoirs of Major George Bernard Erath, by Lucy A. Erath, and another installment of The Bryan-Hayes Correspondence, edited by E. W. Winkler, are the articles in the Southwestern Historical Quarterly for October, 1923.

Michigan's Most Ancient Industry: The Pre-Historic Mines and Miners of Isle Royale, by William P. F. Ferguson, That Myth Wawatam: A Symposium, by H. Bedford-Jones and Milo M. Quaife, Is County History Worth While?, by Arthur Lyon Cross, Travel in Early Days, by O. W. Robinson, Ann Arbor, by Mrs. W. G. Doty, History as Reflected in the Names of Women For Whom Michigan D. A. R. Chapters Are Named, by Mrs. William Henry Wait, Edward Chauncey Hinman, The Man, and Historical Work in Michigan, by George N. Fuller, are the chief contributions in the Michigan History Magazine for July-October, 1923.

The Louisiana Historical Quarterly for January, 1923, contains a large number of papers and articles, among which are the following: The Nicholls Family in Louisiana; New Orleans and Bayou St. John in 1766, an extract from a journal kept by Captain Harry Gordon; Almonester's Will; Episodes of Life in Colonial Louisiana, by Henry Plauché Dart; Luther E. Hall, by Walter J. Burke, George S. Guion, and Donelson Caffery; Newton Crain Blanchard, by Paul A. Sompayrae; Reflections on the Campaign of General Andrew Jackson, by Bernard Marigny, edited by Grace King; and War as I Saw It, a Civil War memoir by Frank L. Richardson.

Experiences of a Wisconsin Educator, by Josiah L. Pickard, a fifth installment of The Yankee and the Teuton in Wisconsin, by Joseph Schafer, The John Jay Orton Papers, by John G. Gregory, A "Stove-Wood" House, by Paul B. Jenkins, A Community Historical Museum, by Albert H. Sanford, and Grandfather Hill, by Mary Gage, are the six contributions to The Wisconsin Magazine of History for December, 1923. Testing Traditions, a sketch by Joseph Schafer, is a discussion of the stories concerning the naming of certain Wisconsin towns.

The Washington Historical Quarterly for October, 1923, contains the following papers and articles: Senator Cole and the Purchase of Alaska, by Victor J. Farrar; Klickitat County: Indians of and Settlement by Whites, by Delia M. Coon; Cape Disappointment in History, by Barbara Coit Elliott; a continuation of Newspapers of Washington Territory, by Edmond S. Meany; and Hall's Visit to Oregon in 1839, by Howard M. Ballou. There is also a continuation of The Nisqually Journal, edited by Victor J. Farrar.

The Missouri Pacific Railroad to 1879, by R. E. Riegel, The Story of the Bald Knobbers, by A. M. Haswell, another installment of The Followers of Duden, by William G. Bek, a third article on The New Journalism in Missouri, by Walter B. Stevens, and a continuation of Jayhawkers in Missouri, 1858–1863, by Hildegarde Rose Herklotz, are the articles in the issue of The Missouri Historical Review for October, 1923.

The Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography for October, 1923, contains a paper by Henry Leffmann on The Real Declaration of Independence: A Study of Colonial History Under a Modern Theory. As Earl Martin writes of Lotteries in Pennsylvania Prior to 1833 and there is a continuation of W. A. Newman Dorland's The Second Troop Philadelphia City Cavalry. The Provincial and Revolutionary History of St. Peter's Church, Philadelphia, 1753–1783, by C. P. B. Jefferys, is an interesting example of local history.

The History of an Unusual Library, by Ella Lonn, Dr. John Evans, by J. Wesley Whicker, a concluding installment of Personal Politics in Indiana, 1816–1840, by Adam Leonard, Barnabas Coffin Hobbs, by Minnie B. Clark, and Indiana's Blind, by Ida Helen McCarty, are the five articles in the Indiana Magazine of History for September, 1923. The articles in the December issue are the following: My Childhood and Youth in the Early Days of Indiana, by G. W. H. Kemper; Indiana's Last October Campaign, by Paul Tincher Smith; The Thomas Family, by Luke W. Thomas; Colonel Francis Vigo, by A. B. McKee; and James Aikman Carnahan, by Joseph F. Tuttle.

The Indiana Historical Commission has recently issued three volumes of the Indiana Historical Collections. Volume nine of this series is the second volume of the Messages and Letters of William Henry Harrison, edited by Logan Esarey. The tenth volume of the Collections is A Sergeant's Diary in The World War, by Elmer Frank Straub. This is volume three of the series designated World War Records. George W. Julian, by Grace Julian Clarke, is the eleventh volume in the Collections and the first of the Indiana Biographical Series.

The Proceedings of the Southwestern Indiana Historical Society for February 28, 1923, has been published as Bulletin No. 18 by the Indiana Historical Commission. In addition to the report of the fourth annual meeting, held at Evansville, Indiana, there are included the following papers: The Early Days of Newburgh-Onthe-Ohio, by Mrs. Eldora Minor Raleigh; Private Schools in Evansville from 1842 to 1853, by Mrs. George S. Clifford; The Lincolns in Spencer County, by Ida D. Armstrong; Correspondence Between Lincoln Historians and This Society, by John E. Iglehart; The Grigsbys, by Mrs. Calder D. Ehrmann; Moses Ashworth, Pioneer of Indiana Methodism, and His Times, by Mrs. Charles T. Johnson; Judge William Prince, by Gil R. Stormont; Francis B. Posey, by Elmer Q. Lockyear; and Indian Relics, by Otto Laval.

The History of the Underground Railroad of McDonough County, Illinois, by D. N. Blazer, The Beginning of German Immigration in the Middle West, by Jacob W. Myers, The Illinois State Capitol Grounds, by Mrs. John M. Palmer, A Pioneer Woman of Illinois, by Julia Ann Buck, Major John Crain Bond, by Sarah Bond Hanley, Dedication of Granite and Bronze Monument to the Soldier Dead of Fulton County, Ill., November 12, 1922, General Grant's First Day's March, by Noah C. Bainum, and Civil War Diary of Patrick H. White, contributed by J. E. Boos, are the articles in the Journal of the Illinois State Historical Society for October, 1922-January, 1923.

The Michigan Historical Commission has recently published Volume I of a series designated as Michigan Biographies. This is a

collection of brief biographical sketches of men who have served in official positions in Michigan and includes the names beginning with A to K inclusive.

#### ACTIVITIES

The Nebraska State Historical Society will hold its forty-seventh annual meeting at Lincoln, Nebraska, on January 16, 1924.

The Michigan Pioneer and Historical Society held its forty-ninth annual meeting at Lansing on May 24 and 25, 1923.

A special anniversary meeting of the Oklahoma Historical Society was held at Kingfisher, Oklahoma, on May 28, 1923.

A meeting of the Wapello County Historical Society was held at Ottumwa on October 5, 1923. T. Henry Foster read a paper on the "History of the Morrell Packing Plant" and Mrs. E. M. B. Scott told of the early teachers in the county.

The work of the Wisconsin War History Commission has been turned over to the Wisconsin State Historical Society, the Commission having been discontinued. An appropriation of \$5000 a year is provided for the continuation of the work.

The sixty-seventh annual meeting of the Chicago Historical Society was held on November 20, 1923. Dr. Otto L. Schmidt was elected president.

The Minnesota Historical Society has begun the publication of a monthly check list of current documents issued by State offices and institutions.

The Ohio Archaeological and Historical Society has received an appropriation of \$238,000 for an addition to its building. This is to be a memorial to those who served in the World War.

The Nebraska Historical Society has recently received a collection of manuscripts concerning the early history of old Fort Kearny. These were the gift of W. H. Carter.

The seventeenth annual meeting of the Mississippi Valley Historical Association will be held at Louisville, Kentucky, on May 1–3, 1924.

The Indiana Historical Commission has begun the publication of the Indiana History Bulletin, an eight-page pamphlet devoted to reports and announcements concerning the activities of historical societies and the dissemination of other historical news items. The first number appeared in November, 1923.

The Missouri Historical Society, located at St. Louis, has recently received a large collection of manuscripts relating to George Rogers Clark, the Lewis and Clark expedition, and William Clark, who was Governor of Missouri Territory and Superintendent of Indian Affairs. The bequest came from the late Mrs. Julia Clark Voorhis of New York.

The thirty-eighth annual meeting of the American Historical Association was held at Columbus, Ohio, on December 27–29, 1923. The following officers were chosen for 1924: president, Woodrow Wilson; first vice-president, Charles M. Andrews; second vice-president, Dana C. Munro; secretary, John S. Bassett; treasurer, Charles Moore; executive council, Arthur L. Cross, Sidney B. Fay, Carlton J. H. Hayes, Frederic L. Paxson, Henry P. Biggar, Mary W. Williams, Arthur M. Schlesinger, and Charles H. McIlwain. Announcement was made that the meeting of the Association for 1924 would be in Washington, D. C., and at Richmond, Virginia.

The midwinter meeting of the Mississippi Valley Historical Association was held in connection with the meeting of the American Historical Association. On Friday evening, December 28th, a subscription dinner of the Mississippi Valley Historical Association was held at the Hotel Deshler. Eugene C. Barker, President of the Association, presided and Joseph Schafer, Superintendent of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin, read a paper on "The Life and Work of Francis Parkman".

The Mississippi Valley and the Ohio Valley Historical Associations met in joint session in Parlor A of the Hotel Deshler on Saturday morning. The following papers relating to the westward movement in American history were read: "The Westward Expansion of the Vermont People", by Lewis D. Stillwell, Dartmouth College; "A Cattleman's Commonwealth on the Western

Range", by Louis Pelzer, The State University of Iowa; "Overland Commerce via the Santa Fe Trail, 1848–1860", by Ralph P. Bieber, Washington University; "Early Democracy in Kentucky", by E. Merton Coulter, University of Georgia.

On Saturday afternoon, December 29th, the Conference of Historical Societies, with Victor H. Paltsits of the New York Public Library presiding, was held in Parlor C of the Hotel Deshler. Dixon R. Fox of Columbia University read a paper on "Outstanding Activities, 1920–1923". In the absence of William B. Shaw, of The American Review of Reviews, his paper on "Historical Society Magazines as Viewed by an Outsider" was read by the chairman. At the business meeting of the Conference Addison E. Sheldon, Secretary of the Nebraska State Historical Society, was elected chairman for the coming year.

### THE STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF IOWA

The State Historical Society of Iowa now has in press A History of the Sixth Iowa Infantry, by Henry H. Wright.

George F. Robeson's The Government of Special Charter Cities in Iowa has recently been distributed to members and libraries by the State Historical Society. This is a volume of nearly three hundred pages dealing with the charters and amendments granted to special charter cities and towns of Iowa by the legislature.

State and Local Archaeological Surveys, by Clark Wissler, has been published by the State Historical Society of Iowa as number eleven of the Bulletin of Information Series. Its purpose is to suggest to those interested in archaeology the possibilities of work in Iowa and the Middle West and the methods to be used in making surveys and collecting material.

The State Historical Society of Iowa has offered \$1000 in prizes for the essay contest in Iowa history conducted by the Iowa Federation of Women's Clubs. The contest is open to high school students throughout the State and a first, second, and third prize will be given for the three best essays submitted in each of three groups. Essays in the first group may be on one of three subjects—"The

Story of My Grandmother", "The Story of My Grandfather", and "An Old Settler's Story". The subject for the second group is "A Story in the History of My Community", any historical incident suggested by Herbert Quick's Vandermark's Folly or The Hawkeye. Essays in the third group are to be on the subject "What Iowa Means to Me".

The first prize in each group will be \$150, the second \$100, and the third \$50. An additional prize of \$100 is also offered the best of the three prize essays.

The following persons have recently been elected to membership in the Society: Mrs. James Brewster, Fort Madison, Iowa; Mr. R. W. Cassady, Des Moines, Iowa; Mr. E. Engleson, Sioux City, Iowa; Mr. J. G. Ennis, Tama, Iowa; Mr. G. M. Foster, Ottumwa, Iowa; Mr. Sidney A. Foster, Des Moines, Iowa; Mr. E. D. Fowler, Ottumwa, Iowa; Mr. Milton D. Goldman, Des Moines, Iowa; Mr. N. M. Hubbard, Jr., Des Moines, Iowa; Mr. Charles Larrabee, Jr., Fort Dodge, Iowa; Mr. Edwin C. Manning, Ottumwa, Iowa; Mr. C. H. Maxson, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mr. C. G. Merrill, Ottumwa, Iowa; Mr. Joseph Biggs Miller, Cedar Rapids, Iowa; Dr. S. T. Mitchell, Hamburg, Iowa; Miss Mary S. Pool, Mt. Pleasant, Iowa; Dr. James T. Priestley, Des Moines, Iowa; Mrs. Ollie M. Pulliam, Moulton, Iowa; Mr. H. S. Salisbury, Iowa City, Iowa; Mr. E. R. Smith, Fairfield, Iowa; Mr. Frank D. Throop, Davenport, Iowa; Mr. Clarence M. Young, Des Moines, Iowa; Miss Helen Blankenbuehler, Webster City, Iowa; Mr. Chas. H. Clark, Rowley, Iowa; Mrs. Grace McGee Coast, Iowa City, Iowa; Mr. H. L. Dehner, Cascade, Iowa; Mrs. Gertrude Dobyns, Des Moines, Iowa; Mr. W. H. Faulkner, Des Moines, Iowa; Mr. J. A. Fleming, Des Moines, Iowa; Major Philip B. Fleming, Fort Humphreys, Va.; Miss Marguerite E. Flick, Dubuque, Iowa; Mr. Louis A. Gilbert, St. Paul, Minn.; Miss Jane Gosselink, Pella, Iowa; Mr. Jos. P. Langford, Davenport, Iowa; Mrs. Frederick F. McArthur, Oakland, Iowa; Miss Grace McCollough, Webster City, Iowa; Mr. A. I. Naumann, Davenport, Iowa; Mrs. C. Nichols, Vinton, Iowa; Mr. M. L. Parker, Davenport, Iowa; Mr. F. S. Phoenix, Davenport, Iowa; Miss Maud Spence, Mount Ayr, Iowa; Mr. Charles H. Babbitt, Washington,

D. C.; Mr. F. W. Baily, Sac City, Iowa; Miss Jane E. Hamand, Schaller, Iowa; Miss Clara Hemingway, West Branch, Iowa; Mr. J. Ross Lee, Davenport, Iowa; Miss Fern Olive, Scranton, Iowa; Miss M. L. Oppenheimer, Centerville, Iowa; Miss Mae H. Peabody, Dubuque, Iowa; Mr. Earle D. Ross, Ames, Iowa; Mr. Wm. F. Stipe, Clarinda, Iowa; and Dr. R. H. Volland, Iowa City, Iowa.

## NOTES AND COMMENT

Irving B. Richman delivered an address at the meeting of the Marshall County Historical Society on October 24, 1923, on the subject "Have We Still an American Tradition?"

An old settlers' picnic was held near Hampton on October 5, 1923. A feature of the celebration was the dedication of a marker locating the site where the first settlers of Franklin County camped in October, 1852.

#### JOHN POWELL IRISH

John P. Irish, who died at Oakland, California, on October 6, 1923, was born at Iowa City, Iowa, on January 1, 1843. In 1864 he purchased the *Iowa City State Press*, a Democratic newspaper, which he edited with ability and success for eighteen years.

Mr. Irish served as a member of the House of Representatives in the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth General Assemblies, and was for several years a member of the Board of Curators of The State Historical Society of Iowa. He was also a member of the Board of Trustees of the State University of Iowa and was influential in the establishment of the College of Law and the College of Medicine at that institution.

Politically Mr. Irish was a Democrat. He was three times a candidate for the office of Congressman — twice in Iowa and once in California, but was defeated. In 1877 he was the Democratic candidate for the office of Governor of Iowa.

After his removal to California in 1882 Mr. Irish became the editor of the Oakland Times. Later he went to San Francisco as editor of the Alta Californian, the oldest newspaper of that city. During the second administration of President Grover Cleveland he was appointed naval officer of customs at the port of San Francisco, a position he held for nearly twenty years. He also served as national commissioner of the Yosemite Valley and was one of the founders of the Home for the Blind at Oakland.

## CONTRIBUTORS

Walfred Albin Anderson, Head of the Department of Sociology and History, North Carolina State College of Agriculture, Raleigh, North Carolina. Born at Kansas City, Missouri, November 26, 1892. Graduated from the Diploma School, Garrett Biblical Seminary, Evanston, Illinois, in March, 1917. Attended Iowa State College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts 1918 to 1922, receiving the degree of B. S. in Rural Sociology in June, 1921, and the degree of M. S. in Economic Science in June, 1922. Author of The Community Forum: Its Possibilities in the Rural Church, and other articles in various magazines and papers.

Erik McKinley Eriksson. Professor of History, Lombard College, Galesburg, Illinois. Born at Odebolt, Iowa, April 21, 1896. Attended Morningside College and the State University of Iowa, receiving the degree of B. A. from the latter institution in 1920, the M. A. degree in 1921 and the Ph. D. degree in 1922. Author of Sioux City and the Black Hills Gold Rush, 1874–1877 and other articles.

Jacob Armstrong Swisher. Born in Illinois in 1884. Received the B. A. degree from the State University of Iowa in 1917 and the M. A. degree in 1918. Author of the Executive Veto in Iowa, The Judiciary of the Territory of Iowa, and History of the Organization of Counties in Iowa.

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