SOME PUBLICATIONS

Mississippi Valley Beginnings. By Henry E. Chambers. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons. 1922. 389 pp. Maps, plates. Historians have found in the Mississippi Valley a fertile field for study and this volume contains a large amount of material on the history of the region. It covers the period from the earliest settlements down to about 1850. The French and Spanish regimes, the westward movement of the English, life among the pioneers, the coming of the Acadians, the purchase of Louisiana, western unrest, the advance of slavery, traffic on the Mississippi, and the organization of the district into Territories and States are presented in vivid language.

The story is in popular style and the emphasis throughout is upon the personal side of history. The picture of pioneer living conditions is painted in detail, while incidents of political and military activities are subordinated.

Since the population of Iowa in 1840 was slightly more than 43,000, and that of Wisconsin a little less than 31,000, one may question the statement of the author that "By 1840 the southeastern corner of Iowa began to receive a part of the overflow from population streams pouring into Wisconsin and Missouri."

The volume is provided with a bibliography and an index.

A Prehistoric Island Culture Area of America, an extensive paper by J. Walter Fewkes, is included in the Thirty-fourth Annual Report of the Bureau of American Ethnology. The report covers the West Indies.

Volume forty-one of the Archives of Maryland contains the third installment of the Proceedings of the Provincial Court of Maryland, 1658-1662, edited by Bernard Christian Steiner.

The Creation of the Presidency, 1775-1789, a monograph by

Charles C. Thach, Jr., appears in a recent number of the Johns Hopkins University Studies in Historical and Political Science.

Source Material for the Study of American History in the Libraries of Chicago is the title of an article compiled by George B. Utley and printed in a recent number of The Papers of the Bibliographical Society of America.

Volume one of the Records of the Moravians in North Carolina, edited by Adelaide L. Fries, has just been published as one of the Publications of the North Carolina Historical Commission. The account covers the years 1752 to 1771.

The Bulletin of the Virginia State Library for April-July, 1922, contains Justices of the Peace of Colonial Virginia, 1757-1775, reprinted from a manuscript record deposited in the Virginia State Library.

Charles W. Moores is the author of a biographical monograph entitled Abraham Lincoln, Lawyer, recently reprinted in the Indiana Historical Society Publications from the Proceedings of the American Bar Association for 1910.

The Office of Sheriff in Scotland: Its Origin and Early Development, by C. A. Malcolm, is one of the articles in the Scottish Historical Review for January.

Robert H. Lowie is the author of a monograph on Crow Indian Art published in a recent number of the Anthropological Papers of the American Museum of Natural History. In the same publication Mr. Lowie has a monograph on The Material Culture of the Crow Indians.

Literature of Buffalo, taken from the Municipality of Buffalo, New York — A History, by Henry Wayland Hill, Connecticut College, by Benjamin T. Marshall, The Narragansett Trail, by Thomas W. Bicknell, Early Discoveries and Explorations, by Frank R. Holmes, and Marquette's Monsters, by Jacob P. Dunn, are among the articles in Americana for January.

Pluralism: A Point of View, by George H. Sabine, and The Influence of Political Platforms on Legislation in Indiana, by Burton

Y. Berry, are two articles in The American Political Science Review for February.

The three articles in The Journal of Negro History for January are the following: The Educational Efforts of the Freedmen's Bureau and Freedmen's Aid Societies in South Carolina, 1862–1872, by L. P. Jackson; The Religion of the American Negro Slave: His Attitude Toward Life and Death, by G. R. Wilson; and Prudence Crandall, by G. Smith Wormley.

The first installment of To Nebraska in '57, a diary of Erastus F. Beadle, is published in the February number of the Bulletin of the New York Public Library. After his return from Nebraska, Mr. Beadle became a resident of New York City where he was a member of the firm publishing "Beadle's Dime Novels", a series begun in 1860.

Was the Nebraska Administrative Code Repudiated at Last Election?, by Ralph S. Boots, The National Budget System, by H. M. Lord, and The Legislative Body in City Manager Government, by Henry M. Waite, are three of the articles in the February issue of the National Municipal Review.

Some Aspects of Protection Further Considered, by Frank D. Graham, and Prices and the Quantity of Circulating Medium, 1890-1921, by Holbrook Working, are two of the papers in The Quarterly Journal of Economics for February. The March number contains, among others, an article on The Tariff Act of 1922, by Abraham Berglund, and Financial Argument for Federal Aid to Education, by Rufus S. Tucker.

The January number of The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science contains a large number of papers on the general subject, Public Welfare in the United States. In the issue for March the subject is the Direct Primary. Among the articles is one on The Workings of the Direct Primary in Iowa, by Frank E. Horack.

Continuations of three papers — Salem Vessels and Their Voyages, by George Granville Putnam; Essex County Vessels Cap-

tured by Foreign Powers, 1793-1813; and The Suppression of Piracy in the West Indies, by Francis B. C. Bradlee — are found in the January issue of The Historical Collections of the Essex Institute. The articles by Mr. Putnam and Mr. Bradlee are continued in the April number. Forty Years Ago in Salem: Extracts from the Diary of Francis H. Lee is another paper in this number.

Land Utilization in the United States: Geographical Aspects of the Problem, by O. E. Baker, is one of the papers in The Geographical Review for January. Massachusetts and Its Position in the Life of the Nation, by Calvin Coolidge, America's Amazing Railway Traffic, by William Joseph Showalter, Missouri, Mother of the West, by Frederick Simpich, and sixteen pages of colored illustrations, entitled Western Views in the Land of the Best, are the four contributions to the April number.

Fields for Research in Southern History after Reconstruction, by Ella Lonn, Possibilities for Research in New Orleans, by Julie Koch, and The Study of State History in the High Schools of Missouri, by E. M. Violette, are three of the articles in the January issue of The Historical Outlook. In the number for February are reports of the meetings of associations and committees. The Responsibility for the Failure of Compromise in 1860, by W. E. Tilberg, and History as a Social Study, by Harriet E. Tuell, are two of the papers in the March issue. The April number contains, among others, an article by W. H. Ellison on Geographic Influences in Pacific History and one by E. D. Ross on Nationalization of the Democratic Party.

WESTERN AMERICANA

Frederick Jackson Turner and Frederick Merk have recently issued a revised List of References on the History of the West.

El Palacio for February 15, 1923, contains a report on the purposes and work of the School of American Research by the director, Edgar L. Hewett.

The River of Lost Mills is the title of an article relating to Iowa, by Florence L. Clark, published in The Northwestern Miller for October 18, 1922.

The Hopewell Mound Group of Ohio, by Warren K. Moorehead, has been published by the Field Museum of Natural History as a number in their anthropological series.

The Industrial Development of Kansas, by P. F. Walker, has been published in two parts by the University of Kansas as Engineering Bulletin, No. 12.

From Vermont to Vermontville is the title given to a letter and biographical sketch relating to the experiences of Mr. and Mrs. Sylvester Cochrane in their emigration to Michigan in 1838, which are published in the January number of the Burton Historical Collection Leaflet.

The Year Book of the Society of Indiana Pioneers for 1922 contains an address by Jacob P. Dunn on The Religious Life of the Pioneer Settlers of Indiana and reminiscences by John C. Wright entitled Living and Religious Customs of Pioneers in Western Indiana.

The Jahrbuch der Deutsch-Amerikanischen Historischen Gesellschaft von Illinois, Volume XX-XXI, for 1920 and 1921, contains an extended article by B. A. Uhlendorf on Charles Sealsfield: Ethnic and National Problems in His Works. Sealsfield was a native of Moravia who wrote a number of novels relating to the Mississippi Valley, especially the southwest. He died in Switzerland in 1864.

The Influence of Chicago Upon Abraham Lincoln, an address delivered by William E. Barton before the Chicago Historical Society on February 10, 1922, has recently been issued in pamphlet form by the University of Chicago Press.

The Wisconsin Archeologist for December, 1922, contains a study of the archeological discoveries around Lake Monona, prepared by Charles E. Brown.

Californian Kinship Terminologies, a monograph by Edward Winslow Gifford, has been published as a recent number of the University of California Publications in American Archaeology and Ethnology.

A Study of "Monarchial" Tendencies in the United States, from 1776 to 1801, a monograph by Louise Burnham Dunbar, is published in the University of Illinois Studies in the Social Sciences for March, 1922.

Four of the papers in the January number of The Quarterly Journal of the University of North Dakota are the following: Electioneering in Eighteenth Century England, by Clarence Perkins; Improving North Dakota Bar Admission Requirements, by Lauriz Vold; A Bird's Eye View of General Educational Administration in North Dakota with Suggestions for Its Betterment, by George A. McFarland; and A Brief Survey of the Teaching Situation in the Elementary Schools of North Dakota, by Francis M. Garver.

IOWANA

The History of Fort Dodge, by J. H. Schaffner, is continued in the January, February, and March numbers of The Community Builder, published by the Ft. Dodge Chamber of Commerce.

The Journal of the Iowa State Medical Society for January contains another installment of D. S. Fairchild's Physicians Who Located in Iowa in the Period Between 1850 and 1860.

Race Discrimination in Naturalization, by D. O. McGovney, and The Coronado Coal Case and Its Consequences, by George C. Lay, are the two articles in the March issue of the Iowa Law Bulletin.

Captain John Grout of Watertown and Sudbury, Massachusetts, and Some of His Descendants: A Contribution Toward a Genealogy of the Grout and Allied Families With Special Reference to the Line of Henry Whittemore Grout of Waterloo, Iowa, compiled by Elizabeth E. Boice Jones, has recently been published by Henry Whittemore Grout.

Willson Alexander Scott, by Ida M. Huntington, Dr. Julius A. Reed, a State Builder, by James L. Hill, and A Pioneer Story, by Mrs. P. V. Van Arsdale, are the three articles in the Annals of Iowa for April, 1922. There is also a series of short extracts from

newspapers relating to Keokuk, the Indian chief, under the title Historical Resources of the Historical Department of Iowa.

SOME RECENT PUBLICATIONS BY IOWA AUTHORS

Bordwell, Percy,

An Eighteenth Century Deed (Iowa Law Bulletin, January, 1923).

Briggs, John Ely,

Legislative Episodes (The Palimpsest, March, 1923).

Brown, Bernice,

April Floods (Hearst's International, February, 1923).

The Cross-Beam (The Century Magazine, February, 1923).

The Shining Road. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons. 1923.

Brown, Charles Reynolds,

The Art of Preaching. New York: Macmillan Co. 1922.

Buckmaster, Richard Price,

Chasing the Crooks (The American Furrier, November, 1922).

New York Fur Center of the World (The American Furrier,
October, 1922).

A Sorceress that Never Dies (The American Furrier, November, 1922).

Bunten, Florence Hines,

The Night Path (Scribner's Magazine, February, 1923).

Burrows, J. M. D.,

Ventures in Wheat (The Palimpsest, February, 1923).

Canaday, Elizabeth,

The Gift of Prayer (Iowa Children's Home Herald, December, 1922).

Case, Clarence Marsh,

Non-Violent Coercion. New York: Century Co. 1923.

Clark, Florence L.,

The River of Lost Mills (The Northwestern Miller, October 18, 1922).

Cooper, Zada M.,

Drugs and Medicines of the Bible (Spatula, December, 1922). The Pharmacist in Literature (Spatula, November, 1922).

Corcoran, H. J.,

Municipal Fire Protection (American Municipalities, February, 1923).

Craig, Hardin,

Terentius Christianus and the Stonyhurst Pageants (Philological Quarterly, January, 1923).

Edwards, J. H.,

The Duties of an Electrical Engineer of a Coal Mining Company (The Transit, January, 1923).

Eldred, Myrtle Meyer,

Growing, Sturdy School Children (Fruit, Garden and Home, January, 1923).

Poor Little Things (Iowa Children's Home Herald, December, 1922).

Eriksson, Erik McKinley,

The Third Year of the League of Nations (The Historical Outlook, April, 1923).

Flanagan, Hallie F.,

The Curtain (The Drama, February, 1923).

Ford, Arthur H.,

Better Voltage Regulation Increases Output (Electrical World, January 6, 1923).

Electrical Engineering as a Profession (The Transit, December, 1922).

Gardner, Nellie E.,

Feeding and Saving the Intellects of Russia (The Iowa Alumnus, February, 1923).

Glaspell, Susan,

Dwellers on Parnassus (The New Republic, January 17, 1923).

Haines, Austin,

The Crimes of Law Enforcement (The New Republic, February 14, 1923).

Harris, Clare Winger,

Persephone of Eleusis. Boston: The Stratford Co. 1923.

Harwood, Herbert M.,

Los Angeles Possesses a Tested Stability — Hoover (Los Angeles Realtor, December, 1922).

Higbee, Frederick G.,

A Site for the Iowa Memorial Union (The Transit, December, 1922).

Hill, James L.,

Dr. Julius A. Reed, a State Builder (Annals of Iowa, April, 1922).

Holiday, Sara G.,

Back of the Scenes at a Summer Camp (The Arrow of Pi Beta Phi, December, 1922).

Horack, Frank E.,

The Workings of the Direct Primary in Iowa (The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, March, 1923).

Horack, H. Claude,

Character Qualifications and Disbarment Proceedings (Iowa Law Bulletin, January, 1923, and Journal of the American Judicature Society, April, 1923).

House, Ralph E.,

The Present Status of the Problem of Authorship of the Celestina (Philological Quarterly, January, 1923).

Hovey, Alma Burnham,

Where's Minnie (The Midland, January, 1923).

Hsu, Leonard,

The Antiquity of Chinese Law (China Review, November, 1922).

The Chinese Legal System (American Bar Association Journal, December, 1922).

Hunter, Grace,

Canoeing on the Cedar (The Midland, January, 1923).

Huntington, Ida M.,

Willson Alexander Scott (Annals of Iowa, April, 1922).

Ibershoff, C. H.,

A Note on Kleist's Prinz von Homberg (Journal of English and Germanic Philology, University of Illinois, October, 1922).

Jones, Lawrence C.,

Piney Woods and Its People. New York: Fleming H. Revell Co. 1923.

Knight, Frank H.,

Business Management; Science or Art? (Journal of Business, March, 1923).

Lambert, Byron J.,

What Is an Engineer (The Transit, January, 1923).

McGovney, D. O.,

Race Discrimination in Naturalization (Iowa Law Bulletin, March, 1923).

Mahan, Bruce E.,

A Confederate Spy (The Palimpsest, February, 1923).

The Iowa Thespians (The Palimpsest, January, 1923).

Pleasant Hill Dramatics (The Palimpsest, January, 1923).

May, Stella Burk,

Blue Butterflies and Green Parasols (Good Housekeeping, February, 1923).

Merriam, Charles S.,

Nominating Systems (The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, March, 1923).

Mitchell, J. B.,

County Libraries (Iowa Library Quarterly, January-March, 1923).

Moore, Ora Clayton,

I'd Rather Have — (The Normal Instructor and Primary Plans, December, 1922).

Nelson, Richard W.,

Business and the Present Immigration Situation (Journal of Business, March, 1923).

Parker, Maude, (Mrs. Richard Washburn Child)

The Home of the Free (Smart Set, December, 1922).

Parkhurst, Henry Clinton,

The Siege of Corinth (The Palimpsest, January, 1923).

Patrick, G. T. W.,

The Emergent Theory of Mind (Journal of Psychology, December 21, 1922).

Piper, Edwin Ford,

Sweetgrass Range (poem) (Des Moines Register, February 25, 1923).

Quick, John Herbert,

The Hawkeye (The Ladies Home Journal, March, April, 1923).

Reuter, Bertha Ann,

A Man of Vision (The Palimpsest, March, 1923).

Roberts, George E.,

Fall of Agricultural Prices (Proceedings of the Academy of Political Science in the City of New York, January, 1923).

Rockwood, Elbert W.,

Beautifying the Streets of Small Cities (The Independent, October 21, 1922).

Rockwood, Laura C.,

Beautifying the Streets of Small Cities (The Independent, October 21, 1922).

Russell, Charles Edward,

Railroad Melons, Rates and Wages; a Handbook of Railroad Information. Chicago: C. H. Kerr & Co. 1922.

Schmidt, Louis Bernard,

An Unworked Field of Mississippi Valley History (The Iowa Journal of History and Politics, January, 1923).

The Westward Movement of the Corn Growing Industry in the United States (The Iowa Journal of History and Politics, January, 1923).

Seashore, Carl E.,

Comments on the Plan for Sectioning Classes on the Basis of Ability (School and Society, November 4, 1922).

The Gifted Student and Research (Science, December 8, 1922).

Progressive Adjustment Versus Entrance Elimination in a State University (School and Society, January 13, 1923).

Sectioning Classes on the Basis of Ability (School and Society, April 1, 1922).

Sherman, Edith Bishop, Firewood (St. Nicholas, January, 1923).

Sherman, Jay J.,

History of the Office of County Superintendent of Schools in Iowa (The Iowa Journal of History and Politics, January, 1923).

Sigmund, Jay G.,

The Lone Linden (Caprice, December, 1922).

Simons, Henry C.,

The Tax Exemption Question (Journal of Business, March, 1923).

Smertenko, Johan J.,

The American Short Story (The American Bookman, January, 1923).

Iowa — A Mortgaged Eldorado (The Nation, December 13, 1922).

Smith, Charles Stephenson,

Helping Create a New World Psychology (The Iowa Alumnus, February, 1923).

Smith, Harold T.,

The Over-Capitalization of Iowa Farm Land (Journal of Business, March, 1923).

Swanson, Harold N.,

Corn: Moods from Mid-America. Grinnell: Malteaser Publishing Co. 1922.

Trowbridge, Arthur C.,

A Geologic Reconnaissance in the Gulf Coastal Plain of Texas Near the Rio Grande. Washington: Government Printing Office. 1923.

Van Arsdale, Mrs. P. V.,

A Pioneer Story (Annals of Iowa, April, 1922).

Van Ek, Jacob,

A Contested Election (The Palimpsest, March, 1923).

Walling, K. L.,

Cause and Remedy for Fire Losses (American Municipalities, January, 1923).

Wallis, Rolland S.,

The Disposal of Municipal Refuse (American Municipalities, January, 1923).

Ward, Charles Frederick,

The Writings of a Fifteenth Century French Patriot, Jean (II) Juvenal des Ursins (Philological Quarterly, January, 1923).

Waterman, Earle L.,

Value of Sanitary Surveys to the City (American Municipalities, February, 1923).

Willson, Dixie,

Man in You (McClure's Magazine, January, 1923).
Wing Dreams (Child Life, January, 1923).

SOME RECENT HISTORICAL ITEMS IN IOWA NEWSPAPERS

Sketch of the life of Zerah Cottrell, in the Waterloo Courier, January 1, 1923.

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- A township map of Iowa in 1854, in the Webster City Daily News, January 3, 1923.
- Buffalo in Hancock County, in the Britt News, January 3, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of H. V. Dwelle, in the Northwood Anchor, January 3, 1923.
- Coal famine at Rockwell City in 1882, in the Rockwell City Republican, January 4, 1923.
- Samuel Maxwell, former slave, in the Arlington News, January 4, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of John Schneider, early settler in Plymouth County, in the Le Mars Sentinel, January 5, 1923.
- The Norwegian settlers in Story County, in the Nevada Journal, January 5, 1923.
- Recollections of the Mississippi River, by J. M. Turner, in the Burlington Saturday Evening Post, January 6, 1923.
- Iowa's first locomotive, in the Des Moines Capital, January 7, 1923.
- Diary of Joseph Lawless, in the Des Moines Register, January 7, 1923.
- George W. Kingsnorth's story of the Sully expedition, in the Sioux City Tribune, January 9, 1923.
- Old graves in gravel pit at Arnold's Park, in the Marshalltown Times-Republican, January 9, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of Mrs. Catherine Tallmann, said to have been the oldest resident of Iowa, in the *Anamosa Journal*, January 11, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of Frederick Wichman, in the Mason City Gazette, January 12, 1923, and the Waterloo Courier, January 13, 1923.
- The blizzard in 1873, in the Des Moines Register, January 14, 1923, the Estherville Democrat, January 17, 1923, the Sabula Gazette, January 25, 1923, the Lime Springs Sun-Herald, February 1, 1923, and the Guttenberg Press, February 22, 1923.

- Chronology of Iowa, in the Elgin Echo, January 18, 1923.
- Early railroad time table, in the Tama Herald, January 18, 1923.
- Early days in Burlington, by J. L. Waite, in the Burlington Hawk-Eye, January 21, 28, February 4, 11, 18, 25, March 4, 11, 18, 25, 1923.
- The Hamilton family, in the *Iowa City Press-Citizen*, January 23, 1923.
- The Shakers in Iowa, in the Oskaloosa Herald, January 24, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of J. E. King, in the Eldora Herald, January 25, 1923.
- The old school bell in Winterset, in the Winterset Madisonian, January 25, 1923.
- The first printing press in Iowa, in the Monticello Times, January 25, 1923.
- The landing place of Joliet and Marquette, in the Washington Journal, January 26, 1923.
- Some old time furniture owned by Arch Foster, in the Webster City Journal, January 27, 1923.
- The press of early Keokuk, in the Burlington Saturday Evening Post, January 27, February 3, 10, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of L. H. Kurtz, in the Des Moines Tribune, January 29, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of Edward Corrin, in the Cedar Falls Record, January 29, 1923.
- Former editors of the New Sharon Star, in the New Sharon Star, January 31, 1923.
- A short history of Prairie Township, Mahaska County, in the New Sharon Star, January 31, 1923.
- Early recollections of New Sharon, in the New Sharon Star, January 31, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of Julius A. Reed, in the Davenport Democrat, February 1, 1923.

- Mrs. Jennie Sturgis Kelley, first white child born in Black Hawk County, in the Waterloo Courier, February 1, 1923.
- Pioneer life in Page County, by Mabel H. Kenea, in the Clarinda Journal, February 1, 1923.
- The bond of John R. Duncan, recorder of Monroe County, in the Albia Republican, February 1, 1923.
- Recollections of a pioneer, from the diary of Sarah Welch Nossaman, in the *Pella Chronicle*, February 1, 8, 1923.
- Code making in 1848, in the Fort Dodge Messenger, February 2, 1923, and the Waterloo Courier and the Council Bluffs Non-pareil, February 3, 1923.
- E. L. Raff and John Shadley, Civil War veterans, in the Davenport Democrat, February 2, 1923.
- Early settlers in Traer, in the Traer Star-Clipper, February 2, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of Crom Bowen, in the Des Moines Tribune, February 3, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of Thomas K. Isherwood, old time Mississippi River pilot, in the Davenport Times, February 3, 1923.
- The story of the death and burial of Black Hawk, in the Davenport Democrat, the Burlington Gazette, the Marshalltown Times-Republican, and the Ottumwa Courier, February 6, 1923, and the Des Moines Capital and the Muscatine Journal, February 7, 1923.
- Mrs. Maggie Hickey McNally, first white child born in Palo Alto County, in the *Emmetsburg Tribune*, February 7, 1923.
- The first banquet in Iowa, held at Burlington in honor of Governor Lucas, in the *Newton Record*, February 8, 1923.
- John W. Anderson helped Lincoln's campaign, in the Des Moines Register, February 11, 1923.
- Early history of Iowa, by Goodwin Garst, in the Coon Rapids Enterprise, February 16, 1923.

- Sketch of the life of John Blaul, in the Burlington Gazette, February 16, 1923.
- Troubles of early newspaper editors, in the Waterloo Courier, February 17, 1923.
- Rambles in the West in 1852, edited by Fred A. Bill, in the Burlington Saturday Evening Post, February 17, 24, March 3, 10, 1923.
- William Torley and John E. Jarrett, West Point's oldest citizens, in the Burlington Hawk-Eye, February 18, 1923.
- Scrap book owned by Seth Dean of Glenwood has items of Mills County history, in the Council Bluffs Nonpareil, February 18, 1923.
- Early days in the Waterloo post office, by George F. Althouse, in the Waterloo Courier, February 19, 1923.
- Early days on the Mississippi, by J. A. Kraus, in the Clinton Herald, February 19, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of H. J. Wieneke, in the *Iowa City Press-Citizen*, February 20, 1923, and the *Des Moines Register*, February 28, 1923.
- Pioneer experiences in Hancock County, in the Kanawha Republican, February 21, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of Mrs. Mary E. Todd, early settler at Pella, in the *Knoxville Journal*, February 22, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of Mrs. Leonora F. Foote, in the Iowa Falls Citizen, February 23, 1923.
- The archives of Iowa, in the Council Bluffs Nonpareil, February 23, 1923, and the Sioux City Journal and Cedar Rapids Gazette, February 27, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of David J. Fredler, one of the oldest settlers of Wapello County, in the *Ottumwa Courier*, February 26, 1923.
- Willson Alexander Scott, the donor of the capitol grounds at Des Moines, in the Des Moines Tribune, March 1, 1923.

- Rafting on the Upper Mississippi, by J. W. Darrah, in the Burlington Saturday Evening Post, February 24, March 3, 10, 17, 24, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of Isaac N. Kramer, in the Cedar Rapids Gazette, March 1, 1923.
- An indictment for murder in early Van Buren County, in the Storm Lake Tribune, March 1, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of Paschal Holmes, stage driver in Lee County, in the Keokuk Gate-City, March 1, 1923.
- Stage coach days in Cedar Rapids, in the Cedar Rapids Gazette, March 2, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of Senator William Boyd Allison, in the Dubuque Herald, March 3, 1923.
- Early days in Waterloo, by Mrs. Mary J. LaBarre, in the Waterloo Courier, March 3, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of John W. Darrah, in the Burlington Saturday Evening Post, March 3, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of Captain Samuel S. Hanks, cousin of Abraham Lincoln and Mississippi River pilot, in the Davenport Times, March 5, 1923, and the Burlington Saturday Evening Post, March 10, 1923.
- Sergeant Nicholas Bouquet, color bearer of the Twenty-fifth Iowa Infantry, in the Burlington Hawk-Eye, March 7, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of Thomas Brandon, in the Albia News, March 8, 1923.
- Execution at Charles City, in the Charles City Press, March 9, 1923
- First Iowa college graduates, in the Oskaloosa Herald, March 15, 1923.
- Old French trap found at Hamburg, in the Blanchard Herald, March 15, 1923.
- Marriage of Samuel C. Muir to an Indian woman, in the Des Moines Plain Talk, March 15, 1923.

- Sketch of the life of James F. Horton, in the Sioux City Tribune, March 16, 1923.
- River traffic on the Des Moines River, by W. H. H. Barker, in the Oskaloosa Herald, March 17, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of Mrs. Annie Lapora Flurie, first white girl born in Sioux City, in the Sioux City Journal, March 18, 1923.
- Samples of early paper money owned by J. R. Dunham, in the Waterloo Courier, March 20, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of W. A. Burnap, in the Clear Lake Reporter, March 20, 1923.
- Forty years ago in Lu Verne, by Verne E. Ellis, in the Lu Verne News, March 21, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of John P. Irish, in the Atlantic News-Telegraph, March 21, 31, 1923.
- The blizzard in 1856, in the Mason City Gazette, March 22, 1923.
- John Brown in Iowa, in the Oakland Acorn, March 22, 1923.
- The survey of the Des Moines Valley Railroad, by James Carss, in the Keosauqua Republican, March 22, 1923.
- Early days in Harlan and Shelby County, in the Harlan Republican, March 22, 1923.
- Anniversary of the discovery of the Upper Mississippi by Joliet and Marquette, in the Waukon Standard, March 22, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of George A. Gordon, in the Emerson Chronicle, March 23, 1923.
- Lyons in 1858, in the Clinton Herald, March 24, 1923.
- Sketch of the life of Mrs. Marcellus M. Crocker, in the *Des Moines Capital*, March 26, 1923, and the *Sioux City Journal*, March 29, 1923.
- Steamboat bell used by Webster City school, in the Boone Pioneer, March 26, 1923.
- Some famous Bibles in Iowa, in the Des Moines Tribune, March 28, 1923.

Life in pioneer Iowa, in the Des Moines Register, March 28, 1923.

Sketch of the life of Andrew Thompson, in the Waterloo Tribune, March 28, 1923.

Reminiscences of Wright County, by Mrs. A. K. Ketchum, in the Webster City News, March 28, 1923.

Pioneer business men of Des Moines, in the Des Moines Capital, March 30, 1923.

A prairie fire in 1856, by E. B. Walker, in the Waterloo Courier, March 31, 1923.

HISTORICAL SOCIETIES

PUBLICATIONS

The Medford Historical Register for December, 1922, contains an article on Medford Church Anniversaries.

The Wilderness Trail, by George Ives Haight, is a short but interesting paper in the March number of the Chicago Historical Society Bulletin.

The Indiana Historical Commission has recently published the *Proceedings of the Southwestern Indiana Historical Society* as Bulletin No. 16. The meeting was held at Evansville, Indiana, on January 31, 1922.

The First Publishers of Truth, by Ernest E. Taylor, is one of the papers in a recent number of The Journal of the Friends' Historical Society.

Two Seasons' Work in Archaeology in Colorado, by Jean Allard Jeancon, is one of the short articles in the Bulletin of the State Historical and Natural History Society of Colorado for November, 1922.

In addition to the reports of the State Historical Society and local auxiliary societies, the *Proceedings of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin* for 1922 contains a report entitled *The Draper Collection of Manuscripts*, by Joseph Schafer.

The Quarterly Publication of the Historical and Philosophical Society of Ohio for October-December, 1922, contains the annual report of the Society for the year 1922.

Early New England Nomenclature, by Donald Lines Jacobus, is an interesting study in local history in The New England Historical and Genealogical Register for January.

New Jersey Paper Currency, 1709-1786, by William W. Bradbeer, and A Walking and Riding Journey West in 1811-'12, a

The three articles in the January issue of The American Historical Review are European History and American Scholarship, by Charles H. Haskins; The London Mission of Thomas Pinckney, 1792-1796, by Samuel F. Bemis; and Historical Research in Russia during the Revolutionary Crisis, by A. Presniakov.

The True Story of the Virginia and the Monitor, by William Tindall, is an article of general interest in the January number of The Virginia Magazine of History and Biography. There is also a report of the proceedings of the Virginia Historical Society for 1921 and a list of the officers and members of the Society.

The Register of the Kentucky State Historical Society for January contains the first installment of what is known as the "Certificate Book"—the manuscript volume containing the record of the land claims in early Kentucky. The certificates issued on proof of settlement and preëmption rights took the place of deeds. The original is in the possession of the clerk of the Fayette County court.

The Southwestern Historical Quarterly for January contains a paper by Charmion Clair Shelby on St. Denis's Declaration Concerning Texas in 1717. There are also installments of continued articles: Indian Policy of the Republic of Texas, by Anna Mucklerroy; Memoirs of Major George Bernard Erath, by Lucy A. Erath; and The Bryan-Hayes Correspondence, edited by E. W. Winkler.

Three articles in The Georgia Historical Quarterly for December, 1922, are the following: New Light Upon the Founding of Georgia, by W. B. Phillips; The Activities of the Missionaries Among the Cherokees, by L. M. Collins; and Development of Agriculture in Lower Georgia from 1890 to 1920, by R. M. Harper. There is also another installment of the Howell Cobb Papers, edited by R. P. Brooks.

The Indiana Magazine of History for December, 1922, contains five articles: Tecumseh and Pushmataha, by J. Wesley Whicker;

Pioneer Life in Boone County, by Jane Gregory Stevenson; Pioneer Stories of the Calumet, compiled by J. William Lester; Pennville, by Ida Helen McCarty; and Pioneer Homesteads, by Julia Le Clerc Knox.

Volume fifty-five of the Proceedings of the Massachusetts Historical Society contains reports on various meetings including the annual meeting in April, 1922. Among the papers and addresses are the following: A Chaplain of the Revolution, by Edward Waldo Emerson; The Seizure of John Hancock's Sloop "Liberty", by George G. Wolkins; and How Massachusetts Raised Her Troops in the Revolution, by Jonathan Smith.

The Nevada Historical Society Papers, 1921-1922, contains the following papers and articles: Historical Sketches and Reminiscences of Dayton, Nevada, by Fanny G. Hazlett; The Truckee River, by Robert L. Fulton; A Brief Survey of the Musical History of Western Nevada, by Gertrude Streeter Vrooman; The Washo Language, by Grace Dangberg; and The Lake of the Deep Blue Waters, by Gilberta Turner.

The January issue of The Washington Historical Quarterly contains the following articles and papers: The Building of the Walla Walla & Columbia River Railroad, by W. W. Baker; The Spokane, Portland and Seattle Railroad Company, by L. C. Gilman; a continuation of Newspapers of Washington Territory, by Edmond S. Meany; Notes on the Life and Historical Services of Thomas W. Prosch, by Charles W. Smith; Professor Channing and the West, by Samuel Flagg Bemis; and an installment of Origin of Washington Geographic Names, by Edmond S. Meany.

The Mormon Winter Camp on the Niobrara, by Ed A. Fry, and My Recollection of the Early Grange in Nebraska, by T. N. Bobbitt, are two of the short papers in Nebraska History and Record of Pioneer Days for January-March, 1922. In the April-June number Robert Harvey contributes an article on The Paul Brothers of St. Paul.

Rhode Island in 1784, by Paul C. Nicholson, The Wallum Pond Estates, by Harry Lee Barnes, and Rev. George Whitefield's Ac-

count of His Visit to Rhode Island in 1740, are three of the contributions in the January number of the Rhode Island Historical Society Collections.

Wisconsin, by William Ellery Leonard, a second installment of The Yankee and the Teuton in Wisconsin, by Joseph Schafer, The Grand Army of the Republic and the Wisconsin Department, by Hosea W. Rood, Empire: A Wisconsin Town, by W. A. Titus, and Micajah Terrell Williams — A Sketch, by Samuel M. Williams, are the articles in the March number of The Wisconsin Magazine of History. The Diary of a Journey to Wisconsin in 1840 is concluded in this number.

Some Aspects of Pittsburgh's Industrial Contributions to the Civil War, by Louis Vaira, The Archaeology and Early History of the Allegheny River, by Geo. P. Donehoo, Western Pennsylvania and the Election of 1860, The Attitude of the Pittsburgh Newspapers Toward the Kansas-Nebraska Bill, by Don R. Kovar, Application of Veto Power by Abraham Lincoln, by Anna Prenter, and an account of the presentation of a bust of William Pitt to the city of Pittsburgh are articles included in the January number of the Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine.

The Michigan History Magazine for October, 1922, contains a large number of articles and papers, among which are the following: The Indian as an Orator, by R. Clyde Ford; Early Days in the Upper Peninsula, by T. A. Felch; The Michigan Club, by Henry A. Haigh; Chief Pokagon and His Book, by Fred Dustin; Some Place Names of Hillsdale County, by Archie M. Turrell; The Underground Railroad, by Martha D. Aiken; Michigan's First Justice of The Peace, by William W. Potter; The Beginnings of Dutch Immigration to Western Michigan, 1846, by Henry S. Lucas; and A Brief History of the Geological and Biological Survey of Michigan, by R. C. Allen and Helen M. Martin.

Volume nineteen of the Ontario Historical Society Papers and Records contains a large number of papers and articles, among which the following may be noted: Public Life and Services of Robert Nichol, by E. A. Cruikshank; When Jefferson Davis Visited

Niagara, by A. J. Clarks; The Historical Position of the Six Nations, by Asa R. Hill; The Diary of Benjamin Lundy Written During His Journey Through Upper Canada, January, 1832, edited by Fred Landon; and Deep Waterways Movements — Their Origin and Progress in Ontario, by James Mitchell. Volume twenty contains an article on The Exploring Expedition of Dollier and Galinée in 1669-70, by E. A. Cruikshank, and The Ancaster "Bloody Assize" of 1814, by Wm. Renwick Riddell.

State Historical Societies, by A. H. Shearer, is one of the papers in The Quarterly Journal of the New York State Historical Association for October, 1922. The various kinds of historical societies and their special lines of work are described. Other articles are: Caledonia in the Nation's Wars, by Harriet B. Dow; Some Early Dutch Manuscripts, by A. J. F. von Laer; and An Ogdensburg Letter of 1811, by Comfort Williams.

The Missourian, by Walter B. Stevens, A Century of Missouri Music, by Ernst C. Krohn, How Clay County Celebrated Her Centennial, by Ethel Massie Withers, The Five Oldest Family Newspapers in Missouri, by Grace L. Gilmore, a continuation of Shelby's Expedition to Mexico, by John N. Edwards, and Pioneer Life in Southwest Missouri, by Wiley Britton, are the articles in the January issue of The Missouri Historical Review.

The Minnesota History Bulletin for August-November, 1921, contains three articles: Charles Phelps Noyes, by William W. Cutler; Charles Wilberforce Ames, by Arthur Sweeney; and Knute Steenerson's Recollections — The Story of a Pioneer. The issue for February, 1923, is a fur trade number. The two articles are The Fur Trade in Minnesota During the British Regime, by Wayne E. Stevens, and The Story of the Grand Portage, by Solon J. Buck. Among the documents is A Description of Northern Minnesota by a Fur-trader in 1807.

Early Scientist of Philadelphia, by Edgar Fahs Smith, a continuation of George Croghan and the Westward Movement (1741-1782), by A. T. Volwiler, The Washington Pedigree, by G. Andrews Moriarity, another installment of The Second Troop Philadelphia

City Cavalry, and a Diary of Wm. F. Highee of a Trip Made to Western Pennsylvania in 1816-17, contributed by Wm. H. Woodwell, are the articles and papers in the January issue of The Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography. The article by Mr. Volwiler and The Second Troop Philadelphia Cavalry are continued in the April number, which contains in addition a biographical sketch of Philander Chase Knox, by Albert J. Beveridge.

Volume twenty of the Publications of the Nebraska State Historical Society is a collection of newspaper items chiefly relating to the fur trade operations and the traffic along the highways to Oregon and California. Much of this material was taken from the Missouri Republican and the Missouri Intelligencer. The items are given chronologically, the index providing the means by which material concerning special places, persons, and events may be collected. Since newspapers are unusually valuable in presenting the contemporary view point, this compilation is decidedly worth while. The reader is confused, however, by the lack of distinction between direct quotations and summaries and between quoted paragraphs set in smaller type and notes in the same type which are inserted as explanations in the text instead of in the foot-notes.

In addition to the records of the annual meeting of the Society the Transactions of the Illinois State Historical Society for 1921 contains the following papers read at the meeting: The Making of Abraham Lincoln and the Influence of Illinois in His Development, by William E. Barton; Art in Historic Communities, by R. E. Hieronymus; The Industrial Development of Illinois, by John M. Glenn; Some Governmental Problems in the Northwest Territory, 1787–1803, by Chester J. Attig; Indian Trails Centering at Black Hawk's Village, by John H. Hauberg; The Union League: Its Origin and Achievements in the Civil War, by E. Bently Hamilton; and Peter Cartwright in Illinois History, by William W. Sweet. There are also two articles by Luelja Zearing Gross—The Zearings, Earliest Settlers of the Name in Illinois, and A Sketch of the Life of Major James Roberts Zearing, M. D. A collection of letters from Major Zearing is included.

The Oregon Question, 1818–1828, by Verne Blue, and Education in the Oregon Constitutional Convention of 1857, by Ira W. Lewis, are the two articles in The Quarterly of the Oregon Historical Society for September, 1922. Among the Documents are the following: The Mission Record Book of the Methodist Episcopal Church, Willamette Station, Oregon Territory, North America, with an introduction by Charles Henry Carey; Letter of Abraham Lincoln to James T. Thornton, and Letter of John Ordway, of Lewis and Clark Expedition, to His Parents. The number for December, 1922, contains an article by F. W. Howay on John Kendrick and His Sons. In addition there are two documents: Methodist Annual Reports Relating to the Willamette Mission, edited by Charles Henry Carey, and Letters of Dr. John McLoughlin to Edward Ermatinger, with an introduction by T. C. Elliott.

The Louisiana Historical Quarterly for July, 1921, contains four papers relating to the judiciary. Three of these, Courts and Law in Colonial Louisiana, Servinien's Case - 1752, and an installment of Cabildo Archives, are edited by Henry Plauché Dart. The Records of the Superior Council of Louisiana are continued and A. B. Booth has an article on Louisiana Confederate Military Records. Rights of Women in Louisiana, by W. O. Hart, Gayarre's Report on the Louisiana Archives in Spain, edited by Henry Plauché Dart, and a further installment of Records of the Superior Council of Louisiana, make up the number for October, 1921. In the issue for January, 1922, are the following papers: Remy's Lost History of Louisiana, by Henry Plauché Dart; a review of The Commerce of Louisiana During the French Regime, 1699-1763, by N. M. Miller Surrey, written by Grace King; William Johnson's Journal; Henry Vignaud: A Person Sketch, by Edward Alexander Parsons; and more Records of the Superior Council of Louisiana.

The three articles in The Mississippi Valley Historical Review for December, 1922, are the following: Nativism in the Forties and Fifties with Special Reference to the Mississippi Valley, by George M. Stephenson; The Origin and Early History of the Farmers' Alliance in Minnesota, by John D. Hicks; and The Development of

Industries in Louisiana During the French Regime, 1673-1763, by Mrs. N. M. Miller Surrey. The March number contains three articles: Old Franklin: A Frontier Town of the Twenties, by Jonas Viles; Kentucky Neutrality in 1861, by Wilson Porter Shortridge; and Celoron de Blainville and French Expansion in the Westward Journeys of John Filson, 1785, is a contribution under the heading Notes and Documents. The extra number for February, which is the Proceedings of The Mississippi Valley Historical Association, 1920-1921, contains the report of the officers of the Mississippi Valley Historical Association and a large number of papers and addresses among which are the following: State and Local History, by Clarence H. McClure; Popularizing State History, by Floyd C. Shoemaker; The Mohegan Indians East and West, by George A. Wood; The Character and Leadership of Stephen A. Douglas, by William O. Lynch; Ohio's German Language Press in the Campaign of 1920, by Carl Wittke; The Attempt of New Orleans to Meet the Crisis in Her Trade with the West, by Erastus Paul Puckett; and History in the State Normal Schools, by Walter P. Davison.

ACTIVITIES

The Nevada Historical Society has recently issued its eighth biennial report for the years 1921-1922.

A meeting of the Historical Society of Marshall County was held at Marshalltown on January 16, 1923. Professor Glenn N. Merry gave an address on Abraham Lincoln.

On the 21st of February, 1923, a meeting was held at Ida Grove for the purpose of organizing a county historical society. G. C. Morehead of Ida Grove was elected president of the new organization and Miss Sophia Edmundson, also of Ida Grove, was chosen secretary. A vice president was chosen from each township.

The fifteenth annual meeting of the Ohio Valley Historical Association was held in the building of the Ohio Archaeological and Historical Society at Columbus, Ohio, on November 24 and 25, 1922. Clarence E. Carter, president of the Association, delivered

an address on "The State and Historical Work". W. E. Dodd gave addresses on "Lee and the Confederacy" and "The New Foreign Policy of the United States". W. W. Sweet read a paper on "Circuit-Rider Days in Ohio, 1812–1826" and E. M. Coulter discussed "The Downfall of the Whig Party in Kentucky".

The sixteenth annual meeting of the Mississippi Valley Historical Association was held at Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, on March 29 to 31, 1923. The program was followed with only a few changes. Among the papers were three by Iowa representatives: "The Economic Basis of the Populist Movement in Iowa", by H. C. Nixon; "The Genesis of the American Steel Navy, 1880-1890", by W. I. Brandt; and "The Mercenary Factor in the Creation of the Union Army, 1861-1865", by Fred A. Shannon. At the session of State and local historical societies, Benj. F. Shambaugh read a paper on "Publication Activities of a State Historical Society". The presidential address was delivered by Solon J. Buck following the dinner given by the Oklahoma Historical Society. The attendance was large considering the location of the meeting which was more distant than usual from the geographical center of the Association membership and the spirit was cordial and optimistic. At the annual business meeting held on Friday, March 30th, Eugene C. Barker was elected president and Mrs. Clara S. Paine was reëlected secretary-treasurer. Theodore C. Pease, Roy Gittinger, and Wilson P. Shortridge were chosen as the new members of the executive committee and Lester B. Shippee, Herbert A. Keller, and Louise P. Kellogg were added to the board of editors. Thomas P. Martin was appointed chairman of the teachers section and Bessie L. Pierce secretary. Lester B. Shippee was elected to the newly created office of assistant managing editor. The meeting in 1924 will be held at Louisville, Kentucky.

THE STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF IOWA

The United States Food Administration for Iowa, by Ivan L. Pollock, is now in press. This work will appear in two volumes and will constitute a part of the Iowa Chronicles of the World War.

Benj. F. Shambaugh, the Superintendent, and Bruce E. Mahan represented the State Historical Society of Iowa at the meeting of the Mississippi Valley Historical Association at Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, on March 29 to 31, 1923.

The following persons have recently been elected to membership in the Society: Mr. Reed Babcock, Sheldon, Iowa; Mr. R. S. Beall, Mount Ayr, Iowa; Mr. J. W. Beard, St. Joseph, Missouri; Mrs. J. A. W. Burgess, Iowa Falls, Iowa; Mr. George C. Carpenter, Des Moines, Iowa; Mrs. C. V. Cave, Greene, Iowa; Mrs. Ada Porter Dahl, Storm Lake, Iowa; Mrs. Jeannette Geelhoed, Pella, Iowa; Mr. Paul M. Godehn, Chicago, Illinois; Mr. Ewald A. Heiden, Sheldon, Iowa; Mr. Frank D. Hicks, Iowa City, Iowa; Mrs. H. C. Houghton, Jr., Red Oak, Iowa; Miss Blanche B. Johns, Le Mars, Iowa; Mrs. Claude H. Koon, Iowa Falls, Iowa; Mrs. William Larrabee, Clermont, Iowa; Mr. A. W. Lewis, Odebolt, Iowa; Mr. E. H. Rickman, Battle Creek, Iowa; Mr. Jno. A. Senneff, Mason City, Iowa; Miss Bessie J. Sperring, Thompson, Iowa; Mr. Walter S. Stillman, Council Bluffs, Iowa; Miss Laura Belle Walker, Forest Grove, Oregon; Mr. Lynn J. Watts, Hedrick, Iowa; Mr. Ernest L. Weaver, Clarinda, Iowa; Mr. Frank F. Wilson, Mount Ayr, Iowa; Mr. Raymond Wilson, Sac City, Iowa; Mr. C. J. Ahmann, Remsen, Iowa; Mr. J. W. Bonnell, Miles, Iowa; Mr. M. M. Dryden, Mount Vernon, Iowa; Mr. Donald G. Hunter, Des Moines, Iowa; Mr. A. M. Sanders, Odebolt, Iowa; Rt. Rev. W. A. Pope, Le Mars, Iowa; Mr. A. O. H. Setzepfandt, Iowa City, Iowa; Mr. J. F. Sproatt, Iowa City, Iowa; Mr. John H. Steck, Washington, Iowa; Dr. A. M. Stocking, Peoria, Illinois; Rev. Jas. M. Williams, Boone, Iowa; Mr. Edwin Delahoyde, Exira, Iowa; Mr. Fred W. Hann, Cedar Rapids, Iowa; Mr. Irving H. Hart, Cedar Falls, Iowa; Mr. M. R. Hueschen, Holstein, Iowa; Dr. Fred Moore, Des Moines, Iowa; Mr. D. M. Odle, Spencer, Iowa; Mr. H. J. Ries, Tiffin, Iowa; and Mr. Herman H. Trachsel, Emerson, Iowa. Mr. Dan E. Clark, Eugene, Oregon, and Mr. John M. Galvin, Council Bluffs, Iowa, have been enrolled as life members.

NOTES AND COMMENT

The twenty-fourth annual conference of the Iowa Daughters of the American Revolution was held at Cedar Rapids on March 20-22, 1923. Benj. F. Shambaugh delivered an address on "A Quarter of a Century of Historical Work in Iowa."

CONTRIBUTORS

ALAN C. Rockwood, a graduate student in electrical engineering at the State University of Iowa. Received the degree of Bachelor of Arts in 1921 and that of Bachelor of Engineering in 1922. He was a member of the cadet regiment at the State University from 1916 to 1922, having been cadet colonel during the year 1921-1922. He has been editor of The Transit, the engineering publication of the University, during the year 1921-1922.

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