

NOTES AND COMMENT

Mr. Merton L. Ferson has been appointed Assistant Instructor in Jurisprudence at The State University of Iowa.

Mr. Frank E. Stevens announces a new edition of his volume on *The Black Hawk War*, which will be sold at a reduced price.

Dr. Hugh S. Buffum, author of *Federal and State Aid to Education in Iowa*, has been elected to the Professorship in Education at Cornell College, Mt. Vernon, Iowa.

The Fellowship in Political Science at The State University of Iowa for the ensuing year will be held by Mr. John C. Parish, author of the biography of *Robert Lucas*.

Mr. Dan E. Clark, for several years General Assistant in The State Historical Society of Iowa, has been appointed to the Scholarship in History at The State University of Iowa.

Mr. Clarence W. Wassam has resigned as Instructor of Economics at The State University of Iowa to accept a Fellowship in the School of Philanthropy at Columbia University in New York City.

The Abstracters' Association of Iowa held their Annual Convention at Des Moines, July 9-10, 1907. The officers of the Association are: Almor Stern, Logan, President; William B. Martin, Vice President; Alex Hastie, Des Moines, Secretary; and G. K. Hart, Knoxville, Treasurer.

Under the title, *Provisional Report on A Course of Study in History*, is published a thirty-nine page pamphlet of suggestions by the Committee of Eight of the American Historical Association. An effort is made to outline a course of study for the sixth, seventh, and eighth grades, considering the subject topically and endeavoring from the first to put the national history into its proper place in the history of the world.

There has been established at Cedar Rapids, Iowa, in connection with The Torch Press (of which Mr. Luther A. Brewer is President) a book shop under the direction of Mr. William Harvey Miner. Western Americana and Iowana will receive special attention in this unique and useful enterprise.

The appointment of Mr. Edgar R. Harlan, of Keosauqua, to be Assistant Curator of the Historical Department of Iowa, at Des Moines, adds materially to the efficiency of that institution. Mr. Harlan has been for years an enthusiast in local and State history, and has carried on investigations in historical lines that will be of value in his new field of work. The action of the General Assembly in giving Curator Aldrich an assistant is a well merited recognition of his great services to the historical interests of the State in the last fifteen years.

At Iowa City, on Tuesday evening, June 11, 1907, exercises were held known as the "Currier Fortieth," being a commemoration of the fortieth anniversary of the connection of Amos Noyes Currier with The State University of Iowa. The address of the evening was given by Hon. Clarence Newton Young. On the afternoon of the same day exercises were held in honor of the sixtieth anniversary of The State University of Iowa. Justice Horace E. Deemer gave the principal address which was on the history of the University.

Iowa Day was celebrated at Ames by the Iowa State College on December 20, 1906. On this day in 1813 Samuel J. Kirkwood, Iowa's War Governor, was born; and on this day, ten years before, occurred the formal transfer of the Louisiana Purchase to the United States. Exercises were held at the College chapel and addresses were made by President Storms, Dr. O. H. Cessna, and F. R. Conaway. The Ames *Intelligencer* for December 20, 1906, contains a notice of the exercises and a short biographical sketch of Governor Kirkwood.

At the meeting of the American Historical Association at Providence, the Committee on the Justin Winsor Prize announced the

award of that prize to Miss Annie Heloise Abel, of the Women's College of Baltimore, for her monograph on *The History of Events Resulting in Indian Consolidation West of the Mississippi River*. The Association adopted the recommendation of the committee that the prize be made \$200 instead of \$100 and that it be awarded biennially, beginning with December, 1908.

The *Report of the Department of Historical Research*, by J. Franklin Jameson, Director, extracted from the *Fifth Year Book of the Carnegie Institution of Washington*, is issued in 1907 as a separate publication. This first annual report of Dr. Jameson is divided into three heads: (1) "General Plans," (2) "Work of the Past Year," and (3) "Special Plans for 1907." A large part of the report is given up to the discussion of the preparation of reports, aids, and guides to the archives of America and of the countries of Europe, made and to be made under direction of the Department of Historical Research.

THE GEORGE PERKINS MONUMENT

An interesting ceremony took place at Sharon Cemetery in Lee County, on May 28, 1907, at which time a monument to George Perkins, soldier of the American Revolution, was dedicated. After a few remarks by Hon. D. A. Young on the *History of the Movement to Secure the Monument and the Act of the Legislature*, the monument was unveiled by Miss Mollie Cruikshank, a descendant of George Perkins. Her father, Mr. J. P. Cruikshank, delivered the address of the day, taking for his subject the *Life and Services of George Perkins*. The subject of the address was born in the Blue Ridge Mountains of South Carolina. The records of the War Department show that his first enlistment was in May, 1776, from the State of South Carolina and that he enlisted no less than nine times in the regular service between that time and 1780, serving only as a private. After the war he moved west; and finally, in 1837, located in what is now Lee County, Iowa, at that time a part of Wisconsin Territory. Here he died some three years later.

An appropriation of \$500 by the General Assembly of the State of

Iowa made possible this appropriate recognition of the services of the Revolutionary soldier. Besides the address of Mr. Cruikshank, addresses were given by Hugh M. Craig, Mayor D. B. Hamill, of Keokuk, and Rev. E. B. Newcomb. Accounts of the dedication are given in the *Daily Gate City*, of Keokuk, and the *Fort Madison Weekly Democrat* for May 29, 1907.

SPECIAL PLANS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF HISTORICAL
RESEARCH FOR 1907

The following extract from the *Fifth Year Book of the Carnegie Institution of Washington* gives briefly the special plans of the Department of Historical Research for the year 1907:

"Besides the maintenance of those varieties of work which have now become established routine to the department, the year 1907 ought, without much doubt, . . . to see the issue of four publications: The amplified edition of the Guide to the Archives at Washington, and the guides to the materials for American history in the archives of Cuba, Great Britain (to 1783), and Spain. The last named volume can without difficulty contain our notes of manuscript transcripts and printed documents. The transcripts and printed documents from English archives are so numerous as to require that our notes on them be published separately from the Guide, in 1907, if possible; if not, in 1908. .

"The work most needed in respect to the Washington archives is the preparation of an itemized calendar of the papers relating to the Territories, beginning with the Northwest Territory. It is for this class of papers that, owing to the increasing activity of historical work in the West, there is the largest demand for fuller information than is given in Messrs. Van Tyne and Leland's Guide. Moreover, they are so scattered through various Departments and bureaus, and have so little relation to the present business of the Federal Government (nearly all these Territories having now become States), that no single agency of that Government will be likely to feel an especial interest in the collection of information regarding them from all the depositories in Washington, while the cordial aid we have received

in the preparation of the new edition of the Guide makes us confident that we shall receive every needed facility in this proposed advance into the second stage of exploitation of archives. During the year it may be expected that Professor Allison's inventory of historical materials in Protestant religious archives should be made nearly or quite ready for publication.

"As to the archives outside the United States, I desire to undertake first, and in the year 1907, the exploration of the archives of France and Mexico, on a plan similar to that which has been pursued in the case of England. The reasons in both cases have been set forth in an earlier paragraph.

"The collection of European treaties and of letters of delegates to the Old Congress may be expected to make large progress during the next year, the former possibly reaching completion. We ought also to make a beginning with some one of those series from British sources of which I described the need in the article in the *American Historical Review*, to which reference has already been made. In view of the movements on foot by other organizations, it now appears that the one for us to undertake, one certain not to be undertaken elsewhere, yet of great importance, is the collection of all accessible reports of debates in Parliament respecting American affairs previous to 1783. Doubtless it is popularly supposed that all this is in Cobbett; but this is far from being the case. Without going into the complicated bibliography of the pre-Hansardian debates, it may be said, briefly, that large parts of the debates can only be found by searching a variety of antiquated collections, wrongly supposed to have been superseded by Cobbett, and few of which are to be found in the libraries of the United States; while large amounts of additional material exist only in manuscript, some in England, others, only recently discovered in France. It would be a great boon to students of the British administration of our colonies, and to students of our colonial history in general, if from all sources, printed and manuscript, a scholarly edition of the American portion of these debates were to be compiled, and it is hoped that a beginning may be made at once."

AN IOWA PROGRAM FOR STUDY CLUBS

[REVISED AND ENLARGED]

This program has been prepared in response to a demand for some specific suggestions and recommendations relative to subjects in Iowa History suitable to the purposes of study clubs in the State of Iowa.

Clubs desiring to arrange for an Iowa program may prefer to make a selection from the subjects herein suggested rather than to follow out this entire program of thirty-two subjects. Again, some clubs may prefer to omit certain subjects and add others which relate directly to the history of the locality—the history of the county or the history of the town or city in which the club is located may, for example, be preferred.

The references given in connection with the several subjects are thought to be the best general references for the use of study clubs. The lists are brief, since it is thought that a greater number of references would in many cases lead to confusion. It is suggested that the local town or city library may be induced to secure all the references needed in carrying out this program. In case the local library can not afford to purchase the references most of them may be secured from the Traveling Library of the Iowa Library Commission. Should application be made to the Commission for these references, address, The Secretary of the Iowa Library Commission, Des Moines, Iowa.

The thought of preparing and publishing an Iowa program for study clubs was first suggested to The State Historical Society of Iowa by Miss Alice S. Tyler, Secretary of the Iowa Library Commission.

B. F. S.

I. FATHER MARQUETTE AND HIS EXPLORATIONS IN IOWA.

WELD, LAENAS G.—*Joliet and Marquette in Iowa*. In *The Iowa Journal of History and Politics*. Vol. I, No. 1. January, 1903. Pp. 3-16.

THWAITES, R. G.—*Father Marquette*. New York City: D. Appleton & Co. 1902.

WICK, B. L.—*The First Iowan*. In *The Iowa Historical Record*. Vol. XVI, No. 2. April, 1900. Pp. 83-88.

II. THE LOUISIANA PURCHASE.

HOSMER, J. K.—*The History of the Louisiana Purchase*. New York: D. Appleton & Co. 1902.

State Papers and Correspondence Bearing upon the Purchase of the Territory of Louisiana. Washington: U. S. Government. 1903. [This is House Document No. 431 of the 57th Congress, 2d Session.]

DEAN, HENRY CLAY.—*The Philosophy of the History of the Louisiana Purchase.* In the *Annals of Iowa*. Vol. XII, No. 3. July, 1874. Pp. 161-190.

III. JULIEN DUBUQUE AND THE MINES OF SPAIN.

LANGWORTHY, LUCIUS.—*Dubuque: Its History, Mines, Indian Legends, etc.* Dubuque, Iowa: Dubuque Literary Institute. 1855.

SHIRAS, O. P.—*The Mines of Spain.* In the *Annals of Iowa*. 3d Series, Vol. V, No. 5. April, 1902. Pp. 321-334.

GUE, B. F.—*History of Iowa, etc.* Vol. I. Pp. 109-116. New York City: The Century History Co. 1903.

SALTER, WILLIAM.—*Iowa: The First Free State in the Louisiana Purchase.* Pp. 41-45. Chicago: A. C. McClurg & Co. 1905.

IV. THE EXPEDITION OF LEWIS AND CLARK.

THWAITES, R. G.—*Original Journals of the Lewis and Clark Expedition.* 7 vols. and an atlas. New York: Dodd, Mead, & Company. 1904.

COUES, ELLIOTT.—*History of the Expedition under the Command of Lewis and Clark.* 4 vols. New York: Francis P. Harper. 1893.

WHEELER, O. D.—*The Trail of Lewis and Clark, 1804-1805.* 2 vols. New York and London: G. P. Putnam's Sons. 1904.

HOSMER, J. K.—*History of the Expedition of Captains Lewis and Clark, 1804-5-6.* 2 vols. Chicago: A. C. McClurg & Co. 1902.

SABIN, HENRY and E. L.—*The Making of Iowa.* Ch. XIV. Chicago: A. Flanagan Co. 1900.

DYE, EVA EMERY.—*The Conquest: The True Story of Lewis and Clark.* Chicago: A. C. McClurg & Co. 1902. [An historical novel.]

[Vol. V of the Publications of the Montana Historical Society (Helena, Mont.) is a Lewis and Clark memorial volume, and contains much valuable material on the subject.]

V. THE MISSOURI COMPROMISE AND ITS PLACE IN IOWA HISTORY.

SHAMBAUGH, B. F.—*Documentary Material Relating to the History of Iowa.* Vol. I. Pp. 30-43. Iowa City, Iowa: The State Historical Society of Iowa. 1897.

WOODBURN, J. A.—*The Historical Significance of the Missouri Compromise.* In American Historical Association Report. 1893. Pp. 249-297.

[There is no article on the relation of the Missouri Compromise to the History of Iowa. Any good account of the Missouri Compromise in a standard United States history will give the information on the Compromise. Its relation to Iowa history must be deduced from a knowledge of both subjects.]

VI. THE PIONEERS OF IOWA.

SHAMBAUGH, B. F.—*History of the Constitutions of Iowa*. Ch. III. Des Moines: The Historical Department. 1902.

[Other articles are scattered through the *Annals of Iowa* and *The Iowa Historical Record*, and in county histories.]

VII. THE ORIGINAL TERRITORY OF WISCONSIN.

SHAMBAUGH, B. F.—*History of the Constitutions of Iowa*. Ch. V. Des Moines: The Historical Department. 1902.

SHAMBAUGH, B. F.—*Documentary Material Relating to the History of Iowa*. Vol. I. Pp. 77-99. Iowa City, Iowa: The State Historical Society of Iowa. 1897.

GUE, B. F.—*History of Iowa, etc.* Vol. I, Ch. XI. New York City: The Century History Co. 1903.

VIII. THE TERRITORY OF IOWA.

SHAMBAUGH, B. F.—*History of the Constitutions of Iowa*. Chs. VI-IX. Des Moines: The Historical Department. 1902.

SHAMBAUGH, B. F.—*Documentary Material Relating to the History of Iowa*. Vol. I. Pp. 101-123. Iowa City, Iowa: The State Historical Society of Iowa. 1897.

GUE, B. F.—*History of Iowa, etc.* Vol. I, Chs. XIV-XVIII. New York City: The Century History Co. 1903.

PARISH, JOHN C.—*Robert Lucas*. Iowa City, Iowa: The State Historical Society of Iowa. 1907.

IX. THE INDIANS OF IOWA AND TREATIES WITH THE INDIANS OF THE IOWA COUNTRY.

PICKARD, J. L.—*Iowa Indians*. In *Iowa Historical Lectures* 1892. Iowa City, Iowa: The State Historical Society of Iowa. 1893. Pp. 30-52.

CLARK, C. A.—*Indians of Iowa*. In the *Annals of Iowa*. 3d Series. Vol. VI, No. 2. July, 1903. Pp. 81-106.

SABIN, HENRY and E. L.—*The Making of Iowa*. Chs. IV-IX, XVI, XVII, XXIX. Chicago: A. Flanagan Co. 1900.

Indian Affairs, Laws and Treaties. Vol. II. Treaties. Washington: U. S. Government. 1903. [This is Senate Document No. 452 of the 57th Congress, 1st Session. It contains the texts of all the Treaties of the U. S. Government with the Indians of the Iowa Country.]

X. BLACK HAWK AND KEOKUK.

RICHMAN, I. B.—*Black Hawk and Keokuk*. In his *John Brown Among the Quakers and Other Sketches*. Pp. 79-119.

STEVENS, FRANK E.—*The Black Hawk War Including a Review of Black Hawk's Life*. Chicago: F. E. Stevens. 1903.

[Material on Keokuk in this volume may be found on consulting the index.]

PECK, MRS. W. F.—*Black Hawk*. In the *Annals of Iowa*. 3d Series. Vol. II, No. 6. July, 1896. Pp. 450-464.

SABIN, HENRY and E. L.—*The Making of Iowa*. Ch. VI. Chicago: A. Flanagan Co. 1900.

XI. THE MISSOURI BOUNDARY DISPUTE.

PARISH, JOHN C.—*Robert Lucas*. Ch. XXII. Iowa City, Iowa: The State Historical Society of Iowa. 1907.

SHAMBAUGH, B. F.—*Executive Journal of Iowa, 1838-1841*. Iowa City, Iowa: The State Historical Society of Iowa. 1906.

SHAMBAUGH, B. F.—*The Messages and Proclamations of the Governors of Iowa*. Vol. I. Iowa City, Iowa: The State Historical Society of Iowa. 1903.

NEGUS, CHARLES.—*The Southern Boundary of Iowa*. In the *Annals of Iowa*. Vol. IV, No. 4. October, 1866. Pp. 743-753. Vol. V, No. 1. January, 1867. Pp. 786-793.

[Other scattered accounts are found in the *Annals of Iowa*, in *The Iowa Historical Record*, and in almost all general treatises upon the history of Iowa.]

XII. THE SPIRIT LAKE MASSACRE.

CARPENTER, C. C.—*The Spirit Lake Massacre*. In the *Midland Monthly*. Vol. IV, No. 1. July, 1895. Pp. 17-31. [See also in this same number of the *Midland Monthly* Mrs. Sharp's article on page 32.]

SHARP, ABBIE GARDNER.—*History of the Spirit Lake Massacre and Captivity of Miss Abbie Gardner*. Des Moines: Iowa Printing Co. 1885.

Spirit Lake Expedition. In the *Annals of Iowa*. 3d Series. Vol. III, No. 7. October, 1898. Pp. 481-553.

RICHMAN, I. B.—*The Tragedy at Minnewaukon*. In his *John Brown Among the Quakers and Other Sketches*. Pp. 201-235.

XIII. THE MESKWAKI INDIANS IN TAMA COUNTY

WARD, DUREN J. H.—*Meskwakia and The Meskwaki People of To-day*. In *The Iowa Journal of History and Politics*. Vol. IV, No. 2. April, 1906. Pp. 179-219.

REBOK, HORACE M.—*The Last of the Musquakies*. In *The Iowa Historical Record*. Vol. XVII, No. 3. July, 1901. Pp. 305-335.

OWEN, MARY A.—*Folk-Lore of the Musquakie Indians of North America*. London: David Nutt, for the Folk-Lore Society. 1904.

BICKNELL, A. D.—*Tama County Indians*. In the *Annals of Iowa*. 3d Series. Vol. IV, No. 3. October, 1899. Pp. 196-208.

446 IOWA JOURNAL OF HISTORY AND POLITICS

The Indians of Tama County. In *The Iowa Historical Record*. Vol. XI, No. 3. July, 1895. Pp. 332-334.

PRESTON, RUTH IRISH.—*Tama Indians and the Scare of 1864.* In *The Iowa Historical Record*. Vol. XIV, No. 2. April, 1898. Pp. 249-256.

XIV. THE CLAIM LAWS OF EARLY IOWA.

SHAMBAUGH, B. F.—*Frontier Land Clubs or Claim Associations.* Washington: U. S. Government. 1901. [Reprinted from the American Historical Association Report for 1900. Vol. I. Pp. 67-84.]

SHAMBAUGH, B. F.—*History of the Constitutions of Iowa.* Chs. III, IV. Des Moines: The Historical Department. 1902.

SHAMBAUGH, B. F.—*Iowa City: A Contribution to the Early History of Iowa.* Pp. 7-16. Iowa City, Iowa: The State Historical Society of Iowa. 1893.

SHAMBAUGH, B. F.—*Constitution and Records of the Claim Association of Johnson County, Iowa.* Iowa City, Iowa: The State Historical Society of Iowa. 1894.

XV. THE CONSTITUTION OF 1844 AND THE BOUNDARY DISPUTE IN 1845.

GUE, B. F.—*History of Iowa, etc.* Vol. I. Chs. XVII, XVIII. New York City: The Century History Co. 1903.

SHAMBAUGH, B. F.—*History of the Constitutions of Iowa.* Chs. X-XIV. Des Moines: The Historical Department. 1902.

SHAMBAUGH, B. F.—*Fragments of the Debates of the Iowa Constitutional Conventions of 1844 and 1846, etc.* Pp. 3-313. Iowa City, Iowa: The State Historical Society of Iowa. 1900.

SHAMBAUGH, B. F.—*Documentary Material Relating to the History of Iowa.* Vol. I. Pp. 150-183. Iowa City, Iowa: The State Historical Society of Iowa. 1897.

XVI. THE CONSTITUTION OF 1846 AND THE ADMISSION OF IOWA INTO THE UNION.

SHAMBAUGH, B. F.—*Documentary Material Relating to the History of Iowa.* Vol. I. Pp. 123-131, 185-214. Iowa City, Iowa: The State Historical Society of Iowa. 1897.

SHAMBAUGH, B. F.—*History of the Constitutions of Iowa.* Chs. XV-XVIII. Des Moines: The Historical Department. 1902.

SHAMBAUGH, B. F.—*Fragments of the Debates of the Iowa Constitutional Conventions of 1844 and 1846, etc.* Pp. 317-401. Iowa City, Iowa: The State Historical Society of Iowa. 1900.

XVII. THE CAPITALS OF IOWA.

LATHROP, H. W.—*The Capitals and Capitols of Iowa.* In *The Iowa Historical Record*. Vol. IV, No. 3. July, 1888. Pp. 97-124.

GUE, B. F.—*History of Iowa, etc.* Vol. I. Chs. XVI, XX, XXVIII. New York City: The Century History Co. 1903.

SABIN, HENRY and E. L.—*The Making of Iowa.* Ch. XXIV. Chicago: A. Flanagan Co. 1900.

SHAMBAUGH, B. F.—*Iowa City: A Contribution to the Early History of Iowa.* Iowa City, Iowa: The State Historical Society of Iowa. 1893.

XVIII. THE GOVERNORS OF IOWA.

SHAMBAUGH, B. F.—*The Messages and Proclamations of the Governors of Iowa.* 7 vols. Iowa City, Iowa: The State Historical Society of Iowa. 1903-05.
[Contains in addition to Messages and Proclamations a brief biographical sketch of each Governor.]

XIX. ROBERT LUCAS, FIRST GOVERNOR OF THE TERRITORY OF IOWA.

PARISH, JOHN C.—*Robert Lucas.* Iowa City, Iowa: The State Historical Society of Iowa. 1907.

PARISH, JOHN C.—*The Robert Lucas Journal.* Iowa City, Iowa: The State Historical Society of Iowa. 1906. Also published in *The Iowa Journal of History and Politics*. Vol. IV, No. 3. July, 1906.

PARVIN, T. S.—*General Robert Lucas.* In the *Annals of Iowa*. 3d Series. Vol. II, No. 6. July, 1896. Pp. 409-437.

Robert Lucas, The First Governor of Iowa. In the *Annals of Iowa*. Vol. VIII, Nos. 1-3. January-July, 1870. Pp. 44-50, 155-169, 283-290.

SHAMBAUGH, B. F.—*The Messages and Proclamations of the Governors of Iowa.* Vol. I. Pp. 71-246. Iowa City, Iowa: The State Historical Society of Iowa. 1903.

XX. THE LUCAS-CONWAY CONTROVERSY.

PARISH, JOHN C.—*Robert Lucas.* Chs. XVII-XXI. Iowa City, Iowa: The State Historical Society of Iowa. 1907.

SHAMBAUGH, B. F.—*History of the Constitutions of Iowa.* Pp. 128-054. Des Moines: The Historical Department. 1902.

SHAMBAUGH, B. F.—*Executive Journal of Iowa, 1838-1841.* Iowa City, Iowa: The State Historical Society of Iowa. 1906.

LLOYD, FREDERICK.—*Robert Lucas, the First Governor of Iowa.* In the *Annals of Iowa*. Vol. VIII, No. 2. April, 1870. Pp. 156-165.

[A number of short discussions of this controversy appear in the *Annals of Iowa*, *The Iowa Historical Record*, and in general treatises on Iowa history.]

XXI. JAMES W. GRIMES—OPPONENT OF SLAVERY.

SALTER, WILLIAM.—*The Life of James W. Grimes.* New York: D. Appleton & Co. 1876.

448 IOWA JOURNAL OF HISTORY AND POLITICS

CARPENTER, C. C.—*James W. Grimes, Governor and Senator*. In the Annals of Iowa. 3d Series. Vol. I, No. 7. October, 1894. Pp. 505-525.

SHAMBAUGH, B. F.—*The Messages and Proclamations of the Governors of Iowa*. Vol. II. Pp. 3-112. Iowa City, Iowa: The State Historical Society of Iowa. 1903.

XXII. SAMUEL J. KIRKWOOD—IOWA'S WAR GOVERNOR.

LATHROP, H. W.—*The Life and Times of Samuel J. Kirkwood, etc.* Iowa City, Iowa: The Author. 1893.

Samuel Jordan Kirkwood. In The Iowa Historical Record. Vol. X, No. 4. October, 1894. Pp. 145-158.

SHAMBAUGH, B. F.—*The Messages and Proclamations of the Governors of Iowa*. Vols. II, IV. Iowa City, Iowa: The State Historical Society of Iowa. 1903.

XXIII. THE IOWA BAND.

ADAMS, EPHRAIM.—*The Iowa Band*. Boston: The Pilgrim Press. No date.

MAGOUN, REV. G. F.—*The Iowa Band of 1843*. In the Annals of Iowa. 3d Series. Vol. I, No. 7. October, 1894. Pp. 525-531.

XXIV. THE MORMONS IN IOWA.

SABIN, HENRY and E. L.—*The Making of Iowa*. Ch. XXVI. Chicago: A. Flanagan Co. 1900.

GUE, B. F.—*History of Iowa, etc.* Vol. I. Ch. XIX. New York City: The Century History Co. 1903.

LINN, W. A.—*The Story of the Mormons, etc.* New York City: The Macmillan Co. 1902.

BLOOMER, D. C.—*The Mormons in Iowa*. In the Annals of Iowa. 3d Series. Vol. II, No. 8. January, 1897. Pp. 586-602.

XXV. OLD JOHN BROWN IN IOWA.

RICHMAN, IRVING B.—*John Brown Among the Quakers and Other Sketches*. Pp. 11-59. Des Moines: The Historical Department. 1897.

LLOYD, FREDERICK.—*John Brown Among the Pedee Quakers*. In the Annals of Iowa. Vol. IV, Nos. 2-4. April-October, 1866. Pp. 665, 712, 759.

SABIN, HENRY and E. L.—*The Making of Iowa*. Ch. XXXI. Chicago: A. Flanagan Co. 1900.

XXVI. THE AMANA SOCIETY OR COMMUNITY OF TRUE INSPIRATION.

NOE, C. F.—*A Brief History of the Amana Society*. In The Iowa Journal of History and Politics. Vol. II, No. 2. April, 1904. Pp. 162-187.

HORAK, BERTHA M.—*Amana Colony*. In the Midland Monthly. Vol. VI, No. 1.

SHAMBAUGH, BERTHA M. H.—[An extensive history of the Amana Society to be published by The State Historical Society of Iowa, now in press.]

SHAMBAUGH, BERTHA H.—*The Amana Society*. In the *World To-day*. Vol. III. No. 4.

SHAMBAUGH, BERTHA H.—*Some of the Economic and Industrial Phases of the Amana Society or the Community of True Inspiration*.—Iowa Bureau of Labor Statistics. Ninth Biennial Report. 1899-1900. Pp. 498-512.

PERKINS, W. R. and WICK, B. L.—*History of the Amana Society or Community of True Inspiration*. Iowa City, Iowa: The State University. 1891.

XXVII. ICARIA.

SHAW, ALBERT.—*Icaria: a Chapter in the History of Communism*. Ch. V. New York City: G. P. Putnam's Sons. 1884.

WICK, B. L.—*The Icarian Community: Story of Etienne Cabet's Experiment in Communism*. In the *Midland Monthly*. Vol. III, No. 4. April, 1895. Pp. 370-376.

GRAY, CHARLES.—*The Icarian Community*. In the *Annals of Iowa*. 3d Series. Vol. VI, No. 2. July, 1903. Pp. 107-114.

HUFF, S. W.—*Icaria*. In the *Annals of Iowa*. Vol. V, No. 2. April, 1867. Pp. 848-853.

XXVIII. THE TRAPPIST ABBEY OF NEW MELLERAY.

PERKINS, W. R.—*History of the Trappist Abbey of New Melleray in Dubuque County, Iowa*. Iowa City, Iowa: The State University. 1892.

XXIX. THE COPPERHEAD MOVEMENT IN IOWA.

LATHROP, H. W.—*The Life and Times of Samuel J. Kirkwood, etc.* Pp. 238-266. Iowa City, Iowa: The Author. 1893.

GUE, B. F.—*History of Iowa, etc.* Vol. I. Pp. 81-92. New York City: The Century History Co. 1903.

BYERS, S. H. M.—*Iowa in War Times*. Chs. XV, XXII, XXXVI. Des Moines, Iowa: W. D. Condit & Co. 1888.

Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Iowa for 1864. Appendix I.

[Much material upon this subject is to be found in the contemporaneous newspapers and in the county histories.]

XXX. IOWA AND THE CIVIL WAR.

BYERS, S. H. M.—*Iowa in War Times*. Des Moines, Iowa: W. D. Condit & Co. 1888.

GUE, B. F.—*History of Iowa, etc.* Vols. I and II. New York City: The Century History Co. 1903.

450 IOWA JOURNAL OF HISTORY AND POLITICS

LATHROP, H. W.—*The Life and Times of Samuel J. Kirkwood, etc.* Iowa City, Iowa: The Author. 1893.

Reports of the Adjutant General of the State of Iowa from 1861–1865.

XXXI. EARLY FORTS OF IOWA.

FLAGLER, D. W.—*A History of the Rock Island Arsenal.* Washington, D. C.: Government of the United States. 1877.

PECK, MARIA.—*Fort Armstrong.* In the *Annals of Iowa*. 3d Series. Vol. I, No. 8. January, 1895. Pp. 602–613.

[A series of articles on the forts of Iowa is to be found in the *Annals of Iowa*, 3d Series, Vols. III and IV. The various county histories also contain material upon this subject.]

XXXII. PROHIBITION IN IOWA.

CLARK, DAN E.—*The Beginnings of Liquor Legislation in Iowa.* In *The Iowa Journal of History and Politics*. Vol. V, No. 2. April, 1907. Pp. 193–212.

WINES, F. H. and KOREN, JOHN.—*The Liquor Problem in its Legislative Aspects.* Pp. 96–140. Boston: Houghton, Mifflin, & Company. 1897.

Some Significant Dates in Early Iowa History

- 1673 Father Marquette landed near the mouth of the Iowa River.
- 1788 Julien Dubuque settled on the present site of Dubuque.
- 1803 The Province of Louisiana purchased by the United States.
- 1804 The District of Louisiana established—included the Iowa country.
- 1804 The Lewis and Clark expedition passed through western Iowa.
- 1805 Lieutenant Pike explores the Mississippi to its headwaters.
- 1805 The Territory of Louisiana established—included the Iowa country.
- 1808 Fort Madison established.
- 1812 The Territory of Missouri established—included the Iowa country.
- 1816 Fort Armstrong established on Rock Island.
- 1820 The Missouri Compromise—made the Iowa country free territory.
- 1832 The Black Hawk War—terminated in the cession of the Black Hawk Purchase.

- 1833 The Iowa country opened up for settlement in June.
- 1834 The Iowa country attached to and made part of the Territory of Michigan.
- 1834 Fort Des Moines (No. 1) established.
- 1835 Albert Miller Lea explores the interior of the Iowa country.
- 1836 The original Territory of Wisconsin established — included the Iowa country.
- 1836 Belmont made the Capital of the Territory of Wisconsin.
- 1837 Burlington became the Capital of the Territory of Wisconsin.
- 1838 The Territory of Iowa established on July 4.
- 1839 Iowa City located as the permanent Capital of the Territory of Iowa.
- 1839 Hostilities on the Missouri border line.
- 1841 The Legislative Assembly removed from Burlington to Iowa City.
- 1843 Fort Des Moines (No. 2) established.
- 1843 The "Iowa Band" came to Iowa.
- 1844 The first Constitutional Convention held at Iowa City.
- 1845 The Constitution of 1844 twice rejected by the people.
- 1846 The second Constitutional Convention met at Iowa City.
- 1846 Iowa admitted into the Union on December 28.
- 1846 Mormon migration across Iowa.
- 1850 Fort Dodge established.
- 1854 James W. Grimes elected Governor of Iowa.
- 1855 The Amana Colony settled in Iowa.
- 1856 The Republican Party of Iowa first organized in February.
- 1856 } The return of the Meskwakis to Iowa.
- 1857 }
- 1857 The Spirit Lake Massacre.
- 1857 The third Constitutional Convention held at Iowa City.
- 1857 } The Capital removed from Iowa City to Des Moines.
- 1858 }
- 1860 Samuel J. Kirkwood inaugurated as Governor in January.

Governors of Iowa

HENRY DODGE, 1836-1838	CYRUS C. CARPENTER, 1872-1876
ROBERT LUCAS, 1838-1841	S. J. KIRKWOOD, 1876-1877
JOHN CHAMBERS, 1841-1845	JOSHUA G. NEWBOLD, 1877-1878
JAMES CLARKE, 1845-1846	JOHN H. GEAR, 1878-1882
ANSEL BRIGGS, 1846-1850	BUREN R. SHERMAN, 1882-1886
STEPHEN HEMPSTEAD, 1850-1854	WILLIAM LARRABEE, 1886-1890
JAMES W. GRIMES, 1854-1858	HORACE BOIES, 1890-1894
RALPH P. LOWE, 1858-1860	FRANK D. JACKSON, 1894-1896
S. J. KIRKWOOD, 1860-1864	FRANCIS M. DRAKE, 1896-1898
WILLIAM M. STONE, 1864-1868	LESLIE M. SHAW, 1898-1902
SAMUEL MERRILL, 1868-1872	ALBERT B. CUMMINS, 1902-

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