

INDEX

For lists of coal mines see under analyses and mines.

A

- Aberhardt, John, mentioned, 564
Abies balsamea, 749, 750
Acer rubrum, 757
 saccharinum, 757
 saccharum, 749
Ackworth, Warren county, mines near, 178
Acnida tamariscina, 755
Aconitum, 749
Acorus calamus, 753
Adair, Adair county, mines near, 379
Adair county, coal in, 378
Adams county, analyses of coal from, 497
 coal in, 391
 history of coal mining in, 586
 methods of mining in, 395
Adel, Dallas county, coal near, 92
Agrostis alba, 746, 751
Aiken, William, cited, 387
Akerman, cited, 699
Albaugh prospect, Decatur county, 251
Albia, Monroe county, mines near, 239, 508, 546
Albion, Marshall county, coal near, 84
Alfrey, Jacob P., cited, 526
Alisma plantago-aquatica, 751
Allamakee county, plants of, 745, 749, 763
Allen, Captain, mentioned, 566
Allium tricoccum, 749, 753, 769
Allorisma granosum, 622
 subcuneatum, 633, 634, 637, 645
Alnus incana, 754
Alopecurus geniculatus, 751
Alpine, Wapello county, mines at, 515, 541
Altamont morainal belt, bogs in, 696
Altoona, Polk county, coal near, 142, 406, 510, 568
 tests of coal from, 406, 414, 432, 470, 475
Amarantus retroflexus, 748, 775
Amboelia planoconvexa, 622, 633, 656
Ambrosia artemisiifolia, 745, 748, 775
Analyses of coal, methods of, 477
 method of statement, 481
Analyses of Iowa coals, 410, 476, 488, 497
Analyses of coal from Adams county, Hinton mine, 497
 Plowman shaft, 497
 Rawson mine, 497
 Rees mine, 497
 Wyles mine, 497
Analyses of coal from Appanoose county, 497
 Anchor Coal Co., 499
 Appanoose mine, 498
 Centerville Block Coal Co., 415, 498
 Diamond mine, 497
 Lodwick Brothers Coal Co., 499
 Moravia, 499
 Scandinavian mine, 497
 Thistle mine, 498
 Whitebreast Fuel Co., 498
Analyses of coal from Boone county, Angus mine, 499
 Boone Coal & Mining Co., 499
 coal from Boone Street Railway power plant, 499
 Crowe Coal Co., 499
 Dalby mine, 499
 Heaps & Crowe, 499
 Johnson Coal Company, 499
 Northwestern mine, 499
 Ogden Coal Company, 488, 499
 Rogers Coal Co., 499
Analyses of coal from Dallas county, Des Moines Coal Co., 500
 High Bridge Coal Co., 488, 500
 Keeler mine, 500
 Platt Pressed & Fire Brick Co., 500
 Redfield mine, 500
 Tabor mine, 500
 Tudor mine, 500
Analyses of coal from Davis county, Bloomfield, 501
 Dye mine, 500
 Lumsden Coal Co., 501, 518
 Sickles mine, 500

- Analyses of coal from Decatur county,
Sharp's prospect, 501
- Analyses of coal from Greene county,
Bussey mine, 501
Kennedy mine, 501
Willow Grove Coal Co., 489, 501.
- Analyses of coal from Guthrie county,
Eclipse mine, 501
Lonsdale mine, 502
Marshall mine, 501
Reese mine, 501
Suggett mine, 501
Wasson mine, 502
- Analyses of coal from Hamilton
county, 502
Silver mine, 502
Stockdale mine, 502
- Analyses of coal from Hardin county,
Buckner mine, 502
Chaffin mine, 502
Fuller mine, 502
- Analyses of coal from Jasper county,
Colfax Consolidated Coal Co., 494,
503
Jasper mine, 503
Jasper County Coal & Mining Co.,
503
Slaughter bank, 503
Snook mine, 503
- Analyses of coal from Jefferson
county, 503
Coalport mine, 503
Read mine, 503
Richardson mine, 503
Shaw bank, 503
Young & Stubbs mine, 503
- Analyses of coal from Keokuk county,
Armstrong Brothers, 490, 504
Crescent Coal Co., 504
Pioneer mine, 504
What Cheer mine, 504
- Analyses of coal from Lucas county,
Cleveland mine, 504
Inland Fuel Co., 416, 504
Lucas mine, 504
- Analyses of coal from Madison county,
Clark mine, 505
- Analyses of coal from Mahaska county,
American Coal Company, 506
American mine, 505
Atwood Coal Company, 489, 506
Bolton-Hoover Coal Co., 493, 506
Burns mine, 505
Burtis mine, 505
Carey mine, 505
Cox, F. W., mine, 506
Crescent Coal Co., 490, 506
Excelsior Coal Co., 506
- Analyses of coal—Continued.
Garretson & Seever mine, 505
Given mine, 506
Griffith mine, 505
Haddon bank, 505
Iowa Coal Co., 506
Nichol mine, 505
Roberts & Co., 506
Whitebreast Fuel Co., 506
- Analyses of coal from Marion county,
Bousquet mine, 507
Bussing mine, 507
Clemen mine, 507
Empire Coal Co., 519
English Creek Coal Co., 493, 508
Mammoth Vein Coal Co., 413, 508
Nossaman bank, 507
O'Neal bank, 507
Roberts and Fisher bank, 507
Sherwood mine, 507
Sherwood, Newman & Ferren mine,
507
Yanser mine, 507
- Analyses of coal from Monroe county,
Barber mine, 509
Buchanan mine, 509
Chicago and Iowa mine, 508
Consolidation Coal Co., 509
Deep Vein mine, 509
Enterprise mine, 508
Hocking Coal Co., 509
Iowa and Wisconsin mine, 508
Miller mine, 509
Perry mine, 509
Soap Creek Coal Co., 509
Smoky Hollow mine, 509
Wapello Coal Company, 492, 509
Whitebreast Fuel Co., 509
- Analyses of coal from Polk county, 510
Bennett Bros. Coal Co., 495, 511
Christy mine, 510
Des Moines Coal and Mining Co.,
511
Enterprise Coal Co., 495, 511
Flint Brick Company, 510
Gibson Coal Mining Co., 414, 510.
Keystone Coal Mining Co., 494, 511
Manbeck mine, 510
Marquisville, 510
Norwood Coal Co., 510
Redhead mine, 510
- Analyses of coal from Poweshiek
county, 511
Smith & Barrowman mine, 511
- Analyses of coal from Scott county,
Duck creek, 512
Friedley mine, 512
Friedley & Hoyt mine, 511
Hanlon & Blackwell mine, 511
Havill coal bank, 511

- Analyses of coal from Taylor county,
 Adams shaft, 512
 Anderson mine, 512
 Campbell Coal Company, 492, 512
 Analyses of coal from Van Buren
 county, 512
 Business Corners mine, 513
 Carmine bank, 513
 Carter mine, 513
 Cox coal bank, 512
 Crail bank, 512
 Manhard bank, 513
 New York Coal Co., 513
 Rodefer bank, 513
 Slaughter bank, 512
 • Analyses of coal from Wapello county,
 Allen mine, 514
 Alpine Coal Co., 515
 Anchor Coal Company, 412, 515
 Brigg mine, 513
 Brown and Godfrey mine, 513, 515
 Carbon Coal Co., 515
 Dudley mine, 514
 Eldon mine, 513
 Eldon Coal & Mining Co., 515
 Evans mine, 514
 Heacock mine, 514
 Inskeep mine, 514
 Marshall mine, 514
 Phillips Fuel Company, 491, 515
 Roseland Coal Co., 515
 Shock, Henry, & Co., 515
 Whitebreast No. 22, 513
 Wylie mine, 513
 Analyses of coal from Warren county,
 Bennum mine, 516
 Dillard mine, 516
 Analyses of coal from Wayne county,
 Frey mine, 516
 Analyses of coal from Webster county,
 Cannel coal, 517
 Carlson mine, 517
 Colburn mine, 517
 Collins mine, 517
 Corey mine, 517
 Craig Cannel mine, 517
 Crooked Creek mine, 517
 Rees mine, 517
 Tyson seam, 517
 Analyses of peat, 697, 725
 Anchor Coal Co., coal of, analyses of,
 412, 515
 boiler tests on, 417
 coking tests on, 468
 washing tests on, 474
 Andrews, Polk county, drilling near,
 105
 Andromeda, 775
Andromeda glaucophylla, 759
polifolia, 740, 758
Anemone canadensis, 755
Angelica atropurpurea, 758
 Angus, Boone county, mines at, 77, 499,
 579
 Angus, Greene county, coal at, 360, 482,
 501
 Ankeny, Polk county, coal near, 132
 Anrep, A., mentioned, 699
 Anticline at Stennett, 636
Apios tuberosa, 757
 Appanoose county, analyses of coal
 from, 415, 497
 coal in, 261, 408
 coal production in, 268
 history of mining in, 534
 mines of, 268
 tests of coal from, 408, 415, 439,
 446, 471, 473, 475
 Appanoose formation, 261, 599-601
 Arbor Vitae, 748, 763
Archaeocidaris, 636, 656
Arethusa bulbosa, 754
 Armstrong, Chas. A., cited, 601
 Armstrong, S. C., cited, 661
 Armstrong, Emmet county, plants near,
 750
Asclepias incarnata, 743, 759
lanceolata, 759
syriaca, 748, 759, 775
 Ash in coal, determination of, 478
 Ash in Iowa coals, 410, 518
 Ashburner, C. A., cited, 661
 Ashley, G. H., cited, 40
Aspidium cristatum, 750, 763
noveboracense, 742
thelypteris, 745, 750, 763, 774
Astelia pumila, 741
 Aster, 745, 746
Aster junceus, 745, 761, 773
longifolius, 761
novae-angliae, 746, 761
novi-belgii, 746
preanthoides, 761
puniceus, 761
salicifolius, 746, 761
umbellatus, 761
vimineus, 761
 Atchison county group, 641
 Atchison shales, 617
Athyris subtilita, 633, 634, 637, 645,
 656
 Atkinson, G. F., cited, 776
 Atkinson, J. J., cited, 661
 Audubon county, Coal Measures in, 377
 Austin, Mr., cited, 518
 Avery, Monroe county, coal near, 509,
 546
 Avery creek, Monroe county, mines on,
 237
Aviculopecten, 622, 629, 633, 641, 645
Aviculopecten providencensis, 638

B

- Bain, H. Foster, cited, 150, 167, 209, 247, 262, 263, 356, 362, 363, 365, 534, 620, 661
- Balsam Fir, 748, 749, 763
- Barnett, Mr., mentioned, 587
- Bartlett, Fremont county, coal near, 388
- Bartonia virginica*, 759
- Bates, Mr., mentioned, 553
- Bayard, Guthrie county, coal near, 367
- Baylor shaft, 645, 653
- Beacon, Mahaska county, coal at, 205, 557
- Beadle, Mr., mentioned, 568
- Beaked Willow, 745, 765
- Bear creek, Wapello county, mines on, 541
- Beaver creek, Guthrie county, coal on, 375
- Beck, Joseph, mentioned, 567
- Beck, Thomas, mentioned, 563, 567, 569
- Bedford, Forbes limestone at, 621
- Beech Fern, 745
- Beem, W. C., mentioned, 583
- Bellair, Appanoose county, mines near, 280
- Bellerophon carbonarius*, 633, 637, 645, 656
- marcouanus*, 638
- montfortianus*, 633
- nodocarinatus*, 633
- percarinatus*, 633, 637
- Belmond, plants near, 750
- Bennett, Andrew, mentioned, 588
- Benson Bros., mentioned, 575, 578
- Bentonsport, Van Buren county, mines near, 328, 513, 527
- Berchemia scandens*, 757
- Berula erecta*, 758
- Berwick, Polk county, mines at, 138
- Betula glandulosa*, 741
- lenta*, 754
- lutea*, 754
- nigra*, 754
- pumila*, 740, 741, 754
- Beyer, S. W., cited, 60, 61, 79, 84, 230, 381, 525, 662, 731
- Mineral production in Iowa for 1908, 3
- peat deposits in Iowa, 693
- statistics of coal, 591
- Beynon, Gomer, mentioned, 584
- Bibliography of Iowa coal, 661
- of Iowa peat, 731
- Bidens beckii*, 747, 762, 771, 775
- cernua*, 746, 762, 773
- connata*, 762, 773
- coronata*, 762
- discoidea*, 748, 762, 775
- frondosa*, 746, 748, 762, 775
- trichosperma*, 745, 748, 762, 770, 772
- Bidwell, Wapello county, mines near, 302, 484
- "Big coal," in Webster county, 39, 40
- "Big shale," in Page county, 631
- Big Vein, Marion county, 405
- Big, Whitebreast creek, Lucas county, mines on, 222
- Biggs prospect, Decatur county, 252
- Binks, Thomas, cited, 662
- Birmingham, Van Buren county, coal near, 327, 527
- Bissell, G. W., cited, 518, 662
- "Black jack" coal in Boone county, 60
- Black Spruce, 748, 763
- Bloomfield, Davis county, coal near, 501, 518
- Blue Joint Grass, 745
- Bluegrass, 746
- Blyth, Mahaska county, coal near, 506
- Blythe, Wm., mentioned, 576
- Boag, Mr., mentioned, 572
- Boehmeria cylindrica*, 754
- Bog plants in Europe, 740
- in North America, 740
- Bogs, classification of, 740
- definition of, 695
- Boiler tests on Iowa coals, 417
- Bolton, Mahaska county, mines at, 205, 485, 506
- Boltonia asteroides*, 761
- Bondurant, Polk county, coal near, 147
- Boneset, 745, 773
- Boone, Boone county, coal near, 66, 499, 519
- Boone county, analyses of coal from, 488, 499
- coal in, 58, 60, 482
- coal production in, 59
- history of coal mining in, 575
- Boonesboro, Boone county, coal near, 66, 499, 576
- Boot Jack, 746, 748, 775
- "Bowlders" in Iowa coal, 41, 68, 186, 196, 197, 199, 214
- Braddyville, Page county, strata at, 624
- Braddyville limestones, 623
- Brasenia schreberi*, 755
- Brazil, Appanoose county, mines near, 276, 538
- Breckenridge, L. P., cited, 662
- Bridgewater, Adair county, coal near, 378

- Briquetted peat, 699
 Briquetting Iowa coal, 402
 Briquetting tests with Iowa coals, 473
 Briscoe, Adams county, mines near, 391, 497, 587, 588, 628
 Briscoe, Joseph, mentioned, 587
 Broadhead, G. C., cited, 613, 615, 623 section by, 614, 641.
 Bromegrass, 745
Bromus ciliatus, 745, 753
 kalmii, 744, 745, 752, 766
 Brown, Hamilton, mentioned, 577
 Brown, James, mentioned, 541, 543
 Brush creek, Jefferson county, mines on, 314
 Brushy fork, Guthrie county, mines on, 372
 Bryozoa, 656
 Buckbean, 740, 745
 Buckner, James, mentioned, 581
 Buffalo, Scott county, coal near, 352, 511, 530
 Bulger creek, Dallas county, coal on, 96
 Burdess, John, mentioned, 559
 Bureau of Standards, cited, 480
 Burkes, Harry, mentioned, 559
 Burlington Junction, Missouri, strata at, 622
 Bushnell, J. P., cited, 662
 Business Corners, Van Buren county, mines near, 324, 513, 526
 Bussey, Marion county, mines near, 196, 560
 Buxton, B. C., mentioned, 550
 Buxton, J. E., mentioned, 557
 Buxton, Monroe county, mines at, 213, 232, 509, 518, 549
 Byers, H. L., mentioned, 553
- C**
- Cainsville, Missouri, drillings at, 253
Calamagrostis canadensis, 743, 745, 751
 inexpansa, 745, 751, 766
 Calamites, 633
 Calhoun county, Coal Measures in, 356
Calla palustris, 753
Callitriche autumnalis, 757
 palustris, 757
 Calloway, W., cited, 32
 Calopogon, 769
Calopogon pulchellus, 748, 754
 Calorific value of coal, determination of, 480
 of Iowa coals, 411, 518
Caltha palustris, 745, 748, 755
 Calvin, Samuel, acknowledgments, 657
 administrative report, xi
 cited, 381, 385, 609, 612, 621, 623, 627, 630, 634, 644, 648, 651, 663, 731
Calypso bulbosa, 754
 Cambridge, Story county, coal near, 79
 Camp creek valley, Polk county, coal in, 147
Campanula aparinoides, 746, 747, 761
 Campbell, James A., cited, 663
 Campbell, M. R., cited, 30, 477, 663
 Campbell, Roderick, mentioned, 584
 Canfield, T. N., mentioned, 576
 "Cannel" seam, in Webster county, 39, 40
 Canty, John W., cited, 663
 Car supply, case of, 558
 Carbon, Adams county, mines at, 391, 497, 587, 627
 Carbon, Davis county, mines near, 320
 Carbonado, Mahaska county, mines at, 208, 559
 Carbondale, Polk county, mines at, 124, 570
 Carboniferous of southwestern Iowa, 609
 general section of, 655
Cardamine bulbosa, 756
Carex, 741, 743
 canescens, 753
 filiformis, 741, 745, 746, 748, 753, 767
 grayii, 753
 leptalea, 753
 limosa, 753
 lupulina, 753
 oligosperma, 753
 pauciflora, 753
 riparia, 753
 rostrata, 753
 stricta, 753, 767
 tenella, 753
 trisperma, 753, 767
 verrucosa, 753
 vulpinoidea, 753
 Carney, Polk county, coal near, 132
 Carpenter, Mr., cited, 357
 Carpenter Bros., mentioned, 573
 Carpenter, O. M., mentioned, 578
 Carr, Col. Byron O., mentioned, 551
 Carroll county, Coal Measures in, 361
 Carson, J. F., drillings on land of, 227
 Carver, Wapello county, mines at, 543
 Cass county, coal in, 380
 Cassandra, 742
Castalia, 747
 odorata, 755
 tuberosa, 744, 747, 755
Castilleia sessiliflora, 743
Castilleja coccinea, 760, 771

- Cattail, 744
Ceanothus americanus, 743
 Cedar, 763
 Cedar county, Coal Measures in, 344
 Cedar creek, Lucas county, mines on, 224
 Cedar creek, Mahaska county, mines on, 212
 Centerville, Appanoose county, mines at, 277, 408, 497, 518
 tests of coal from, 408, 415, 439, 446, 471, 473, 475
 Centerville Block Coal Co., briquettes from, boiler tests on, 446
 coal of, analyses of, 415, 498
 boiler tests on, 439
 briquetting tests on, 473
 coking tests on, 471
 washing tests on, 475
Cephalanthus occidentalis, 761
Ceratophyllum demersum, 741, 755
 Cerro Gordo county, bogs of, 742, 746, 747, 768
Chaenomya minnehaha, 637
Chamaecyparis thyoides, 750
Chamaedaphne, 742
 calyculata, 740, 759
 Chariton, Lucas county, mines near, 222, 504
 tests of coal from, 409, 416, 453, 472, 475
 Chariton conglomerate, 598, 602
Chelone glabra, 760
Chenopodium album, 748, 775
 Cherokee formation, 599, 603
 Cherry creek, Jasper county, mines on, 163
 Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railroad Co., analyses by, 496 ff.
 Chillicothe, Wapello county, mines at, 514
Chiogenes, 741
 hispidula, 740, 759
Chionanthus virginica, 759
 Chisholm, Monroe county, mines near, 547
 Chokeberry, 769
Chonetes glabra, 633, 638, 645, 656
 granulifera, 633, 634, 637, 638, 645, 656
 verneuilliana, 637, 656
 Christ, H., cited, 777
Chrysosplenium americanum, 756
 tetrandrum, 756
Cicuta bulbifera, 745-747, 758, 772
 curtissii, 758
 maculata, 745, 758
 Cincinnati, Appanoose county, mines near, 282, 498, 538
 Mystic coal at, 264
Cinna arundinacea, 751
 Cinnamon Fern, 763
Cirsium muticum, 745, 747, 748, 762, 771-773, 775
 City Bluffs shales, 622, 631
 paleontology of, 632
 Clarinda, Page county, drilling at, 617
 mines near, 385, 585
 Nodaway coal at, 626
 Clark, Mr., mentioned, 568
 Clark, Ezekiel, mentioned, 558
 Clarkdale, Appanoose county, mines at, 270
 Clarke county, coal in, 217
 Clay production in 1908, 9, 10, 13
 "Clay slips" in Iowa coal, 144
 Clayton county, plants of, 745
 Cleona township, Scott county, coal in, 354
Clethra, 775
Clethra alnifolia, 758
 Cleveland, Lucas county, mine near, 220, 504
 Climax, Montgomery county, strata at, 637
 Clinton county, Coal Measures in, 345
 Clive, Polk county, coal near, 112, 571
 Coal, analyses of, see Analyses.
 calorific value, determination, 480
 compared with peat, 700, 701
 cost of, 526, 528, 529, 542, 569, 584, 585
 depth of profitable mining, 31
 Iowa, bibliography of, 661
 leading producers of, in 1908, 9, 597
 methods of analysis, 477
 output and price of, 1875-1908, 596
 production of, 1840-1908, 591
 production of by counties, 1883-1908, 592, 593-595
 production of, in 1908, 6, 7, 9
 production of, from Nodaway seam, 381
 Coal, see also Iowa coal.
 Coal beds in Iowa, arrangement and character of, 25, 598
 thickness of, 31
 in Appanoose county, 408
 in Boone county, 60
 in Lucas county, 218, 409
 in Marion county, 405
 in Polk county, 152, 406
 in Red Rock quarry, 186
 in Scott county, 349
 in Wapello county, 294, 404
 in Warren county, 169
 in What Cheer field, 287
 Coal deposits of Iowa, 25
 Coal in Polk county, altitude of, 150

- Coal Measures, see Des Moines stage and Missouri stage
- Coal mining in Iowa, history of, 525
- Coal production in Appanoose county, 268
- in Boone county, 59
 - in Dallas county, 86
 - in Davis county, 320
 - in Greene county, 357
 - in Guthrie county, 365
 - in Hamilton county, 56
 - in Hardin county, 57
 - in Jasper county, 155
 - in Jefferson county, 308
 - in Keokuk county, 286
 - in Lee county, 334
 - in Lucas county, 219
 - in Mahaska county, 199
 - in Marion county, 183
 - in Monroe county, 229
 - in Muscatine county, 346
 - in Polk county, 100
 - in Scott county, 350
 - in Story county, 78
 - in Van Buren county, 323
 - in Wapello county, 295
 - in Warren county, 171
 - in Wayne county, 257
 - in Webster county, 37
- Coal samples for analysis, collection of, 404, 406, 409, 410, 412, 476
- preparation of, 477
- Coal seams of Missouri stage, 653
- Coal statistics, 6, 591
- Coal testing plant at St. Louis, 401.
- Coal tests, character of car sample, 405, 406, 408, 409, 410
- Coal City, Appanoose county, mines at, 284
- Coal creek, Mahaska county, mines on, 212
- Coal creek, Marion county, mines on, 189
- Coalfield, Monroe county, mines near, 236, 547
- Coalport, Jefferson county, mines at, 532
- Coalport, Marion county, mines at, 192, 507, 561
- Coalville, Webster county, mines near, 39, 517, 582
- Coin, Page county, drilling at, 630, 631
- mine at, 387, 632, 656
- Nodaway coal at, 633
- Coking tests on Iowa coals, 411, 468
- Colburn seam in Webster county, 37, 39
- Colfax, Jasper county, coal near, 158, 503, 519, 564
- College Springs, Page county, drilling at, 628
- Collins, Story county, mines near, 83, 575
- Comarum*, 742
- Commerce, Polk county, mines near, 117, 570
- Confidence, Wayne county, mines at, 258, 516, 540
- Conglomerate in Appanoose formation, 262
- Consolidation Coal Company, prospecting by, 225, 230
- Coover, W. F., mentioned, 693
- Coptis trifolia*, 755
- Cornus amomum*, 749, 758, 775
- canadensis*, 758
 - paniculata*, 749, 758, 775
 - stolonifera*, 748, 758, 775
- Corydon, Wayne county, borings at, 256
- Corylus americana*, 743
- Cotton Grass, 745, 769
- Couch, D. S., mentioned, 564
- Coulter, S. M., cited, 776
- County Inspector of Mines in Polk county, 568
- County Line, Jefferson county, mines near, 309
- Cowberry, 740
- Cowles, H. C., cited, 776
- Craig and Dawson Coal Co., drilling by, 52, 359, 379
- Cranberry, 749, 775
- Cratty, R. I., cited, 777
- Creeping Snowberry, 740
- Cretaceous in southwestern Iowa, 611
- Crickett, Mahaska county, mines at, 215
- Crinoids, 656
- Crooked creek, Webster county, mines on, 583
- Crowe, James, mentioned, 578
- Crowe, William, mentioned, 577
- Crowfoot, 747
- Cuscuta gronovii*, 759
- obtusiflora*, 759
- Cut peat, 698
- Cyperus aristatus*, 752
- diandrus*, 752
 - esculentus*, 752
 - ferax*, 752
 - strigosus*, 752
- Cypripedium, 769
- Cypripedium acaule*, 754
- candidum*, 743, 754
 - hirsutum*, 754
 - parviflorum*, 749

D

Dale City section, Guthrie county, 373

- Dallas county, analyses of coal from,
488, 500
coal in, 85, 482
coal production in, 86
history of coal mining in, 571
- Darbyville, Appanoose county, mines
at, 270
- Dargavell, Alexander, mentioned, 536
- Darwin, Charles, cited, 741
- Davis, Mr., mentioned, 568
- Davis, Charles A., cited, 695, 700, 768,
776
- Davis, Floyd, cited, 673
- Davis, Wm., mentioned, 538
- Davis county, analyses of coal from,
500
coal in, 319
coal production of, 320
history of mining in, 533
- Dawson, Dallas county, mines near, 90,
500, 573
- De Soto, Dallas county, section at, 97
- Decatur county, analyses of coal from,
501
coal in, 246
- Decodon verticillatus*, 757
- Deer creek, Guthrie county, mines on,
375, 502
- Delta, Keokuk county, mines near, 289
- Denmark, Lee county, mines near, 335
- Derbya crassa*, 622, 633, 637, 656
- Des Moines, coal near, 106, 510
- Des Moines county, Coal Measures in,
338
- Des Moines-Fourmile divide, Polk
county, mines on, 131
- Des Moines stage, divisions of, 599
general section of, 598
thickness of, 601
in southwestern Iowa, 620
in Boone county, 58
in Dallas county, 85
in Davis county, 319
in Guthrie county, 363
in Hardin county, 56
in Jasper county, 153
in Jefferson county, 306
in Keokuk county, 285
in Mahaska county, 198
in Marion county, 182
in Monroe county, 228
in Muscatine county, 345
in Polk county, 149
in Scott county, 349
in Story county, 77
in Webster county, 35
- Des Moines valley in Boone county,
coal in, 62
in Dallas county, coal in, 87
in Polk county, coal in, 103, 121
in Webster county, coal in, 37
- Diamond, Appanoose county, mines at,
274
- Diamond Coal Co., drilling by, 630
- Dielasma bovidens*, 622, 633, 656
- Dinning, David, mentioned, 538
- Dip in Iowa coal, 256, 265, 267, 367
- Dismal Swamp, Virginia, plants of, 750
- Dixon, J. M., cited, 673
- Dodge, Gen. G. M., mentioned, 576
- Dogwood, 749, 775
- Dolberg, R., mentioned, 699
- Douds, Van Buren county, mines near,
324, 526
- Drainage of bogs, effect of, 746, 748
- Drakes switch, Appanoose county,
mines at, 539
- Draper, Jasper county, mines at, 164,
564
- Drift in southwestern Iowa, 610
- Drosera*, 741, 742
longifolia, 756
rotundifolia, 740, 748, 756, 772
- Drude, O., cited, 777
- Duck creek, Scott county, coal on, 512,
528
- Dudley, Wapello county, mines at, 514,
541
- Dulichium, 741, 742, 745
Dulichium arundinaceum, 740, 745, 752,
768
- Duncombe, Hon. J. F., mentioned, 576,
582
- Dunreath, Marlon county, mining at,
185, 562
- Durfee, Mahaska county, mines at, 212

E

- Earle Bros., boring by, in Warren
county, 175
- East Des Moines, mines near, 123
- Echinochloa crusgalli*, 751
- Eddyville, Wapello county, mines at,
297, 513, 514, 556
- Edmondia nebrascensis*, 645
- Eiseln, J. C., cited, 776
- Eldon, Wapello county, mines near,
304, 544
- Eldora, Hardin county, coal near, 57,
502
- Eleocharis*, 741
acicularis, 747, 752, 768
intermedia, 752
palustris, 743, 745, 747, 752, 769
- Ellisia nyctelea*, 759
- Elm, 748
- Elodea canadensis*, 751
- Emery, Rush, cited, 495 ff, 674, 731
- Emmet county, plants of, 746, 747, 768
- English creek, Lucas county, coal on,
224

- English creek, Marion county, mines on, 191
Enteletes hemiplicata, 622, 633, 634, 637
 Enterprise, Polk county, mines at, 143, 487, 510
Epilobium coloratum, 758
 densum, 758
 molle, 772
Equisetum arvense, 750
 fluviale, 750
Eragrostis hypnoides, 752
Erechtites hieracifolia, 762
Erianthus saccharoides, 751
Erigeron philadelphicus, 761
Eriocaulon articulatum, 753
Eriophorum, 741
 angustifolium, 752
 callitrix, 752
 gracile, 752
 virginicum, 752
 viridi-carinatum, 740, 745
 Erosion, effect of, on coal beds, 27
 Escka method of determining sulphur, 479
 Essex, strata at, 635
Euomphalus rugosus, 629, 633, 656
Eupatorium perfoliatum, 742, 743, 745, 761, 773
 purpureum, 743, 745, 761, 773
 Eureka, Adams county, mines near, 393, 497, 587
 Europe, bog plants in, 740
 use of peat in, 698
 Evans, Mr., mentioned, 557
 Evans, Evan, mentioned, 558
 Evans, J. G., mentioned, 546
 Evans, Mahaska county, mines near, 204, 505, 560
 Eveland, Mahaska county, mines at, 212, 214
 Everest, Marion county, mines near, 194, 405, 507
 tests of coal from, 405, 413, 425, 460, 467, 469, 474
 Excelsior, Mahaska county, mines at, 506, 559
 Exline, Appanoose county, mines near, 281
- F**
- Fairfield, Jefferson county, mines at, 310, 503, 532
 False Dragon Head, 745
 Fanslers, Guthrie county, mines near, 368, 501, 574
 Farmington, Van Buren county, mines near, 330, 512, 513, 526
 Fault at Thurman, Fremont county, 388, 612, 647, 648
 "Faults" in Iowa coal beds, 29, 111, 278
 Fenestella, 636, 645
 Fern, 763, 774
 Fernald, Robert H., cited, 674
 Fertile, Worth county, peat bog near, 745
 peat plant at, 20, 699
 plants near, 750
 Fir, 763
 Fischer-Benzon, R., cited, 777
 Fisher, C. A., cited, 31
Fistulipora nodulifera, 633
 Five-finger, 748, 775
 Fix, Louis R., mentioned, 551
 Fixed carbon, determination of, 479
 in Iowa coals, 518
 Flagler, Samuel A., mentioned, 542, 553
 Flagler, Marion county, mines at, 191, 486, 508, 562
 Fleming, Robert H., cited, 674
 Flora of northern Iowa peat bogs, 739
 Floris, Davis county, coal near, 322
 Fontanelle, Adair county, coal near, 379
 Forbes limestone, 627, 636, 637
 Forbush, Appanoose county, coal near, 498
 Ford sandstone in Polk county, 131
 Forest City, Winnebago county, plants near, 750
 Fort Des Moines, Polk county, coal near, 122
 Fort Dodge, Webster county, mines near, 37, 517
 Fort Dodge, Des Moines & Southern R. R. Co., mentioned, 74
 Foster, J. R., mentioned, 584
 Foster, Monroe county, mines near, 245, 509, 548
 Fourmile creek valley, Polk county, coal in, 138
 Fowl Meadow Grass, 745, 766
 Fox quarry, Cass county, section at, 627
 Fragrant Orchis, 745
 Franklin Grove, Page county, Nyman coal at, 635
 Franklin township, Lee county, mines in, 335
 Fraser, Boone county, coal near, 62, 499, 580
Fraxinus americana, 741, 759
 caroliniana, 759
 nigra, 759
 pennsylvanica, 743
 Fremont county, coal in, 388
 fault in, 388
 Fringed Gentian, 745
 Fruh, J., and Schroeter, C., cited, 776
 Fuel value of Iowa coals, 401

Fuller, Edwin, mentioned, 581
 Fulton, A. R., cited, 674, 731
Fusulina cylindrica, 634, 636, 638, 645, 656

G

Gabbie, John, mentioned, 587
 Gabbie, Thomas, mentioned, 587
Galium claytoni, 761
 tinctorium, 761
 trifidum, 745, 747, 761
 Galussaccia, 775
 Garver, George, mentioned, 568
 Garver, Henry F. and G. M., mentioned, 568
 Gas producer tests on Iowa coals, 411
 Gates, John W., mentioned, 539
 Gaultheria, 775
Gaultheria procumbens, 759
Gaylussacia baccata, 759
Gelsemium sempervirens, 759
 Gentian, 745
Gentiana andrewsii, 745, 747, 759
 crinita, 745, 747, 759
 quinquefolia, 759
Gerardia aspera, 760
 paupercula, 760
Geum macrophyllum, 756
 strictum, 756
 Gibson, John, mentioned, 567, 568
 Gibson Coal Mining Co., coal of, analyses of, 414, 510
 boiler tests on, 432
 coking tests on, 470
 washing tests on, 475
 Gildroy, James, cited, 675
 Given, Mahaska county, coal at, 210, 505
 Glaucous Willow, 764
 Gleason, Mr., mentioned, 581
 Glendon, Guthrie county, coal near, 375
 Glenwood, Mills county, wells at, 614
Glyceria canadensis, 747, 752
 fruitans, 752, 766
 grandis, 752, 766
 nervata, 742, 743, 745, 752, 766
 Godfrey, C. F., mentioned, 564
 Godfrey, C. O., mentioned, 541
 Goldenrod, 745
 Goose Lake, Worth county, analysis of peat from, 697
 Goosefoot, 748, 775
 Gordon, C. H., cited, 675
 Gosport, Marion county, coal near, 190
 Grand Junction, Greene county, coal at, 358
 Granger, Barlow, mentioned, 566
 Grant, Montgomery county, strata at, 627

Grasses in bogs, 766
 Gravel, production of, for 1908, 16
 Graves, J. K., mentioned, 558
 Great Water Dock, 745, 766
 Greater Reed Grass, 747
 Greater Rush, 747
 Greene county, analyses of coal from, 489, 501
 coal in, 356, 482
 history of coal mining in, 580
 production of coal in, 357
 Grimsley, Abram, mentioned, 580
 Groves, J. W., work of, on coal tests, 403
 Grundy county, Coal Measures in, 340
 Guthrie county, analyses of coal from, 501
 coal in, 363
 history of coal mining in, 573
 production of coal, 365
 Gypsum, production of, for 1908, 17

H

Habenaria, 769
Habenaria dilatata, 754
 hyperborea, 754
 leucophaea, 745, 754
 psycodes, 754, 769
 Hahntown, Boone county, mines at, 576
 Haight, Thomas, mentioned, 547
 Hall, James, cited, 675
 Halls Bridge, Missouri, section at, 643
 Hamburg, Fremont county, coal near, 389, 653
 strata at, 641
 Hamilton, Marion county, mines near, 196, 508, 563
 Hamilton county, analyses of coal from, 502
 bogs of, 742, 747, 768
 coal in, 54
 coal production in, 56
 Hancock county, plants of, 746
 "Hanging Rock," Dallas county, 94
 Hanlontown, Worth county, bogs near, 745
 Happy Hollow, Wapello county, mines at, 541, 542
 Hardin county, analyses of coal from, 502
 coal in, 56
 coal production in, 57
 history of coal mining in, 580
 Harkis, Appanoose county, mines near, 275
 Harper seam in Webster county, 49
 Harshberger, J. W., cited, 740, 741, 776
 Hartshorn Bros., mentioned, 587

- Harvard, Wayne county, drilling near, 254
 mines at, 261, 540
- Harvey, Marion county, coal at, 194
- Haskins, Norman, mentioned, 568
- Hastie, Polk county, mining near, 127, 569
- Haven, William, mentioned, 220, 225, 542, 551, 553, 554
- Hawkeye, Marion county, coal near, 508
- Hawkeye Portland Cement Co., 19
 coal under land of, 194
- Hawleyville, Page county, mines near, 382, 584
 strata at, 624
- Hawleyville anticline, 624
- Hayes, C. W., cited, 675
- Haynies, Mills county, strata near, 650
- Hays, A. N., mentioned, 566
- Heaps, George, mentioned, 578
- Heaps Bros., mentioned, 578
- Heat value of peat, 698
- Heath, 775
- Heinen, A., mentioned, 699
- Helenium autumnale*, 762
- Helianthus grosseserratus*, 745, 761
- Hendry, James, cited, 378
- Henrietta formation, 601
- Henry county, coal in, 316
- Henshaw, Taylor county, mines near, 382, 584
 strata at, 624
- Hepburn, Page county, Nodaway coal at, 626
- Heteranthera dubia*, 753
- Hierochloe odorata*, 751
- High Bridge, Dallas county, mines at, 89, 482, 500
- High Bush Cranberry, 749
- Hilgard, cited, 742
- Hill, J. J., mentioned, 579
- Hillsboro, Van Buren county, mines near, 512, 527
- Hilltown, Appanoose county, mines at, 539
- Hilton, Monroe county, mines at, 241, 509, 548
- Hinds, Henry, Coal deposits of Iowa, 21
- Hinrichs, G., cited, 496 ff, 675
- Hippuris vulgaris*, 758
- History of coal mining in Iowa, 525
- Hiteman, Monroe county, mines at, 242, 484, 509, 548
- Hixson, A. W., analyses of Iowa coals by, 476
- Hoary Willow, 764
- Hobart, Frederick, cited, 675
- Hocking, Monroe county, mines near, 239, 509, 518, 547
- Holiday creek, Webster county, mines on, 39, 582
- Honey creek, Boone county, coal on, 576
- Hop, 749
- Hopkins, Missouri, Nodaway coal at, 621
- Hordeum jubatum*, 743
- "Horsebacks" in coal beds, 27, 41
- Houck, John, mentioned, 586
- Howe, Dr., mentioned, 567
- Hoyt, Adams county, mines near, 588
- Hudspeth, Henry, mentioned, 587
- Hudspeth, Royal, mentioned, 588
- Hulme, Dr., cited, 149, 154
- Humboldt county, coal in, 33
- Humulus lupulus*, 749, 754
- Hustedia mormoni*, 645
- Hutchinson Brothers, mentioned, 573
- Hypericum petiolatum*, 757
- virginicum*, 745, 747, 757
- Hypnum*, 741, 747, 763
- fluitans*, 750

I

- Ilex glabra*, 757
- verticillata*, 757
- Ilysanthes dubia*, 760
- Impatiens biflora*, 757
- Incline, Boone county, mines at, 577
- Independent, Van Buren county, mines near, 513, 527
- Ingersoll, C. A., cited, 651
- Inland Fuel Co., coal of, analyses of, 416, 504
 boiler tests on, 453
 coking tests on, 472
 washing tests of, 475
- Iowa coal, analyses of, 410, 476, 488, 497
 see also Analyses
 ash in, 410
 average analysis of, 510
 bibliography of, 661
 boiler tests on, 417
 briquetting of, 402
 briquetting tests with, 473
 calorific value of, 411, 518
 coking tests on, 411, 468
 fixed carbon in, 518
 fuel value of, 401
 gas engine test on, 467
 gas producer tests on, 411
 moisture in, 518
 producer-gas tests on, 458
 sulphur in, 410
 volatile matter in, 518
 washing of, 411
 washing tests on, 474

Iowa coal field, area of, 30
 stratigraphy of, 26
 supply of, 30
 Iowa county, Coal Measures in, 343
 Iowa Geological Survey, work of, in
 testing coals, 402
 Iowa peat, bibliography of, 731
 composition of, 697
 heat value of, 698
 machining of, 699, 701
 occurrence of, 695
 use of, 700
 Iowa peat bogs, classification of, 740
 comparison of, 773
 flora of, 739
 location of, 702 ff.
 Iowa Portland Cement Co., plant of, 19
 Iowa State College, cited, 496 ff.
 Iowan drift area, plants of, 744, 774
 Iowaville, Van Buren county, mines
 near, 527
Iris versicolor, 743, 754
 Iron, production of, in 1908, 20
 Island City, Scott county, coal at, 353

J

Jackson county, Coal Measures in, 341
 Jamestown, Scott county, coal near,
 350, 529
 Jamaica, Guthrie county, mines near,
 365, 574
 Jasper county, analyses of coal from,
 494, 503
 coal in, 153, 486
 coal production in, 155
 history of coal mining in, 563
 Jefferson county, analyses of coal from,
 503
 coal in, 306
 coal production of, 308
 history of mining in, 532
 Jerome, Appanoose county, mines near,
 275
 Jewell Junction, plants near, 750
 Johnson, B. H., mentioned, 538
 Johnson county, Coal Measures in, 343
 Jones, A. D., mentioned, 566
 Jones, John H., cited, 676
 Jones, Martin, mentioned, 587
 Jones, Wesley, mentioned, 551
 Jones county, Coal Measures in, 341
Juncus effusus, 753
nodosus, 753
tenuis, 743
torreyi, 753
Juniperus communis, 750
Jussiaea decurrens, 758

K

Kalmia, 741, 775
latifolia, 740, 758
polifolia, 758
 Kalo, Webster county, mines near, 39,
 517, 518, 582
 Kearney, T. H., cited, 776
 Keb, Wapello county, mines at, 297,
 513, 544
 Kellogg, Harriette, cited, 749
 Kennedy, Robt., mentioned, 578
 Keokuk, Lee county, coal near, 337
 Keokuk county, analyses of coal from,
 490, 504
 coal deposits of, 285
 coal production in, 286
 history of coal mining in, 555
 Keosauqua, Van Buren county, mines
 near, 528
 Ketchum, F. H., mentioned, 538
 Keyes, C. R., cited, 190, 296, 318, 320,
 334, 339, 347, 365, 382, 385, 388,
 390, 391, 612, 641, 677, 731
 section by, 614, 615
 King, Charlotte M., cited, 744
 Kirkville, Wapello county, mines at,
 297, 543
 Kniffin, Wayne county, mines at, 540
 Knotts, Mr., mentioned, 552
 Knowles, F. A., cited, 693
 Knox, Fremont county, strata at, 643
 Knoxville, Marion county, mines near,
 190, 507
 Knoxville Junction, Mahaska county,
 mines near, 560
 Koller, T., cited, 776

L

La Crosse, Wisconsin, plants near, 750
 Labrador Tea, 740
 Lacona, Warren county, mines near,
 181
 Ladd, O. M., mentioned, 543
 Ladd, W. J., mentioned, 542
 Laddsdale, Davis county, coal near,
 500
 Laddsdale, Wapello county, mines at,
 304, 404, 513, 515, 518
 tests of coal from, 404, 412, 417,
 468, 474
 Ladies' Tresses, 745, 746
 Lady Slipper, 749
 Lake Mills, Winnebago county, plants
 near, 750
 Lake Wabonsie, Fremont county, fault
 at, 612
 Lakonta, Mahaska county, mines at,
 215
 Lane, C. W., mentioned, 536

- Lanesville, Appanoose county, mines near, 277
- Larix*, 741
laricina, 740, 748, 750, 763
- Lathyrus palustris*, 743, 757
venosus, 757
- Laurel, 740
- Lazell, Mr., cited, 764 ff.
- Lead and Zinc, production of, in 1908, 18
- Leather-leaf, 740
- Ledum groenlandicum*, 740, 758, 775
- Lee county, coal in, 332
 coal production of, 334
 history of mining in, 532
- Leersia oryzoides*, 751
- Lees, James H., Bibliography of Iowa coals, 661
 bibliography of Iowa peat, 731
 cited, 678
 collection of coal samples by, 476
 general section of Des Moines stage, 598
 history of coal mining by, 525
 section by, 247
- Lehigh, Webster county, mines near, 49, 517, 519, 583
- Lehigh Portland Cement Co., 19
- Leighton, Mahaska county, coal near, 203
- Lemna trisulca*, 753
- Leon, Decatur county, drillings at, 247
- Leonard, A. G., cited, 296, 617, 678
- Lesquereux, L., cited, 776
- Leucothoe axillaris*, 758
- Levey, Polk county, mines near, 128
- Libertyville, Jefferson county, mines near, 309
- Lilium canadense*, 753, 769
philadelphicum, 753, 769
- Limestone, production of, in 1908, 14
- Limestones in Appanoose formation, 262, 600
 in Carroll county, 362
- Limosella aquatica*, 760
- Linden, Dallas county, coal near, 500
- Linn county, Coal Measures in, 340
- Linnaca borealis*, 761
- Linnburg, Webster county, coal near, 51
- Linguist coal, 381, 388, 389
 mine, 634, 653
- Liparis lilifolia*, 749
loeselii, 754
- Lithospermum angustifolium*, 743
canescens, 743
- Little Whitebreast creek, Lucas county, mines on, 224
- Lobelia*, 745
cardinalis, 761
dortmanna, 761
kalmii, 743, 745, 748, 761, 772, 775
siphilitica, 761
- Lockman, Monroe county, mines near, 237
- Loess in southwestern Iowa, 610
- Long Branch, Guthrie county, coal near, 501
- Lonicera oblongifolia*, 761
sempervirens, 761
- Lonsdale, E. H., cited, 390, 612, 678
- Lonsdale, John, & Sons, drilling by, in Guthrie county, 373
- Lonsdale coal, 363, 375, 572
- Loosestrife, 747
- Lophophyllum proliferum*, 633
- Lophotocarpus calycinus*, 751
- Lord, N. W., cited, 496 ff, 678
- Lost Creek, Mahaska county, mines at, 211, 560
- Louisa county, coal in, 292
- Lousewort, 745
- Love, C. J., mentioned, 541
- Lovilia, Monroe county, coal near, 230
- Lower Coal Measures, character of, 598
 see Des Moines stage
- "Lower" vein in Boone county, 61
- Lucas, Lucas county, mines near, 220, 504
- Lucas county, analyses of coal from, 416, 504
 coal in, 218, 409
 coal production in, 219
 history of coal mining in, 550
 tests of coal from, 409, 416, 453, 472, 475
- Lucht, L., mentioned, 699
- Ludvigia alternifolia*, 758
palustris, 758
polycarpa, 758
- Lunsford, Davis county, mine near, 322
- Lycopodium inundatum*, 750, 763
- Lycopus americanus*, 760
rubellus, 760
uniflorus, 760
virginicus, 760
- Lynnville, Jasper county, coal near, 165
- Lyonia ligustrina*, 759
mariana, 759
nitida, 759
- Lysimachia thyrsoiflora*, 759
- Lythrum alatum*, 747, 757
lineare, 758

M

- Machine peat, 698
- Machines, use of, in mining, 535, 571, 577

- Macrodon tenuistriatus*, 637
- Madison county, analyses of coal from,
505
coal in, 167
- Madrid, Boone county, coal near, 573,
580
prospecting near, 74
- Mahaska county, analyses of coal from,
489, 490, 493, 505
coal in, 198, 483
coal production in, 199
history of coal mining in, 556
- Maianthimum*, 769
canadense, 753
- Mallory, S. H., mentioned, 552
- Malvern, Mills county, strata at, 637
- Mammoth Vein Coal Co., coal of, anal-
yses of, 413, 508
boiler tests on, 425
coking tests on, 469
gas engine test on, 467
producer-gas tests on, 460
washing tests on, 474
- Marigold, 775
- Marion county, analyses of coal from,
413, 493, 507
coal bed in, 405
coal production in, 184
history of coal mining in, 561
mines of, 181, 405, 486
tests of coal from, 405, 413, 425,
460, 467, 469, 474
- Marquisville, Polk county, mines near,
135, 510, 518
- Marsh, definition of, 695
- Marsh and sedge bogs, plants of, 745
- Marsh Aster, 773
- Marsh Cinquefoil, 770
- Marsh Marigold, 745, 748, 772
- Marshall coal, 363, 571
- Marshall county, coal in, 83
- Marysville, Marion county, mines near,
196, 507, 563
- Mason City, cement plant at, 19
tile plants at, 9
- Maxwell, Story county, coal at, 81
- Macbride, T. H., cited, 357, 732
- MacFarlane, James, cited, 678
- MacMillan, Conway, cited, 776
- McBirnie, Samuel, mentioned, 577
- McBride, L. L., mentioned, 545
- McCallsburg, Story county, coal near,
79
- McElhaney, J. A., cited, 80
- McGee, W. J., cited, 732
- McKay, John, mentioned, 580
- McKissicks Grove, Fremont county,
coal near, 389, 653
strata at, 639
- McKissicks Grove shales, 638
fossils in, 645
- McLean, William, cited, 387
- McNeill, H. W. and W. A., mentioned,
557, 647
- Meadow Rue, 745
- Meadow Sweet, 771
- Meekella striatocostata*, 636, 656
- Mendota, Appanoose county, mines at,
539
- Mentha arvensis*, 760
piperita, 760
spicata, 760
- Menyanthes trifoliata*, 740, 741, 744,
745, 747, 759
- Metz, Jasper county, coal at, 161.
- Michigan bogs, plants of, 748, 750
- Middle Raccoon valley, in Dallas
county, coal in, 93
in Guthrie county, mines in, 367
- Middle River valley, Warren county,
coal in, 175
- Milford, Boone county, coal near, 66
- Milkweed, 748, 775
- Miller, B. L., cited, 184, 679
- Miller, Henry, mentioned, 546
- Miller, James, mentioned, 564
- Miller, James W., cited, 679
- Mills, James E., cited, 679
- Mills, W. M., cited, 776
- Mills county, coal in, 389
- Milo, Warren county, mines near, 180
- Mimulus rigens*, 760
- Minburn, Dallas county, coal near, 92
- Mineral production in Iowa for 1908,
3, 4
- Mineral waters, production of, in 1908,
18
- Minerva creek, Marshall county, mine
on, 84
- Miners, wages paid, 383, 386, 395, 526,
528, 545, 550, 560, 566, 569, 581,
583, 585, 586
- Mines, equipment of, 528, 535, 537, 545,
551, 555, 571, 585
inspector of, in Polk county, 568
- Mines sampled, description of, 404, 482
- Mines in Adams county—
Daugherty and Son shaft, 394, 588
Demirjean mine, 392, 587
Dixon shaft, 393, 588
Houck mine, 393
Jones, Smith and Tindall mine,
392, 587
McKee Brothers shaft, 393, 588
Plowman shaft, 391
Ruth, J. F., mine, 393, 587
Spargur mine, 394
Weil shaft, 394, 588
Wild, J. F., mine, 393, 587
Wild and Barker mine, 393

Mines in Appanoose county, 268
 Acken slope, 273
 Albert mine, 283
 Anchor Coal Co. mines, 278, 280, 404, 408
 Appanoose mine, 283
 Armstrong mine, 283
 Baker slope, 274
 Beggs Coal Co. mine, 271
 Big Jo Coal Co. mine, 275
 Brown and Bowers Coal Co. mine, 535
 Campbell, James, mine, 538
 Center Coal Co. mine, 280
 Centerville Block Coal Co. mines, 276, 277, 279, 408, 536
 Centerville Coal Co. mine, 536
 Cincinnati Coal and Mining Co. mine, 283
 Citizens mine, 279
 Consolidated Block slope, 283
 Consumers Coal Co. mine, 275
 Dewey mine, 279
 Diamond Coal Co. mine, 536
 Domestic Coal Co. mine, 283
 Egypt Coal Co. mine, 274
 Elgin, A. M., mine, 534
 Elgin and Barret slope, 271
 Exline Coal Co. mine, 281
 Fenton mine, 269
 Fuller, Isaac, mine, 534
 Gordon, John, mine, 538
 Henderson, Wm., mine, 536
 Henry, Wm., mine, 270
 Interocean Coal Co. mine, 271
 Iowa Block Coal Co. mine, 271, 281
 Iowa Coal Co. mine, 535
 Juckett, F. H., mine, 275, 535
 Keokuk and Western slope, 274
 Kindig, Ben, mine, 536
 Klondike mine, 272
 Koontz mine, 279
 "Lady Mary" mine, 271
 Lane Brothers mine, 538
 Lee Brothers mine, 534, 538
 Lodwick Brothers Coal Co. mines, 270-272, 274, 534
 Lone Star drift, 534
 Manufacturers Coal and Coke Co. mines, 279, 284, 539
 Mendota Coal & Mining Co. mines, 283, 538
 Milburn Brothers mine, 535
 Mosly mine, 269
 Mystic Block Coal Co. mines, 270-272, 274
 Mystic Coal Co. mines, 273
 North Hill mine, 279
 Numa Block Coal Co. mine, 280
 Oriental Coal Co. mine, 277
 Orr and Colgan mine, 534

Mines in Appanoose county—Continued
 Peacock slope, 276
 Peerless Coal Co. mines, 272-274
 Perfection Block Coal Co. mine, 277
 Philby Coal Co. mine, 538
 Phillips mine, 269, 535
 Phoenix Coal Co. mine, 276, 538
 Prairie Block Coal Co. mine, 280
 Rock Valley mine, 279
 Royal slope, 281
 Scandinavian Coal Co. mines, 275, 278, 408, 537
 Sears mine, 279
 Seddon slope, 534, 535
 Seddon Brothers mine, 534
 Silknetter slopes, 534
 Smith mine, 279
 Star mine, 279
 Star Coal Co. mine, 270
 Stickler mine, 538
 Sunnyside Coal Co. mine, 270
 Sunshine Coal Co. shaft, 277
 Thistle Coal Co. mines, 282, 539
 Tipton Coal Co., mine, 538
 Tipton Co-operative drift, 276
 Trio mine, 279
 Unity Block Coal Co. mine, 270
 Walnut Block mine, 276
 Walnut Grove mine, 281
 Watson Coal Co. mine, 536
 White Oak mine, 279, 282
 Williams and Seddon mine, 535
 Winnifred Coal Co. slope, 271
 Woodlawn mine, 279
 Wright mine, 279
 Young mine, 269

Mines in Boone county—
 Arnold and Shepard mine, 577
 Big Five Coal Co. mine, 70
 Birmingham, John, mine, 71, 577
 Birmingham and Keating mine, 577
 Black Diamond mine, 69
 Boone Block Coal Co. mine, 578
 Boone Coal and Mining Co. mine, 63, 580
 Clemmons, John, mine, 579
 Climax Coal Co. mine, 579
 Clyde Coal Co. mines, 577
 Coal Valley Coal Co. mine, 71
 Driscoll Brothers mine, 72
 Eagle Coal Co. mines, 69, 579
 Hutchinson Bros. mine, 76, 579
 Johnson Coal Co. mines, 67, 576
 Moingona Coal Co. mine, 576
 Pestotnik slope, 70
 Rogers and Crowe mines, 577
 Rogers Coal Co. shaft, 67
 Smiley and Heans shaft, 68, 578
 Wilbur, D. C., mine, 577

Mines in Boone county—Continued.

Wisecup bank, 73
Zimbelman Coal Co. mine, 578

Mines in Dallas county—

Bott, Thomas, bank, 96
Calwell slope, 572
Carpenter Coal Co. mine, 573
Chicago Coal Co. mine, 90
Chicago & Van Meter Coal Co. mine, 99, 572
Dawson Coal Co. mine, 573
High Bridge Coal Co. mine, 89, 482, 573
Hutchinson Bros. Coal Co. mine, 91
Keeler bank, 93
Leeper mine, 95
Parker mine, 572
Piatt mine, 572
Reese Bros. Coal Co. mine, 573
Scandia Coal Co. mine, 89, 573
Topping mine, 93

Mines in Davis county—

Brown Cannel Coal Co. mine, 321
Clark bank, 322
Dunn mine, 321
Dye mine, 322, 534
Fayne bank, 322
Fite mine, 322
Hastings bank, 322
Howard shaft, 322
Shanley drift, 321
Soap Creek Coal Co. mine, 320
Wagner bank, 321

Mines in Greene county—

Buckeye Coal Co. mine, 360
Goodwin Tile and Brick Co. mine, 358
Keystone Coal Co. mine, 360, 580
McElheny Coal Co. mine, 361, 482
Snake Creek Coal Co. mine, 360
Standard mine, 580
Willow Grove Coal Co. mine, 361, 482

Mines in Guthrie county—

Black Diamond bank, 368
Butler and Gibson bank, 368
Clark bank, 368, 369
Clipper mine, 574
Coe bank, 368
Deer Creek Coal Co. mine, 376
Greenbriar Coal Co. mine, 365, 574
Hughes & Son bank, 368
King bank, 368
Lonsdale mine, 376, 574
Lord and Love Co. mine, 370
Mansell bank, 368
Marchant and Winters mine, 574
Marshall mine, 574
Middleton bank, 368
O. K. mine, 371

Mines in Guthrie county—Continued.

Rees, D. D., mine, 370, 574
Renslow bank, 368
Scott bank, 368
Simon, W. D., mine, 574
Sipe Brothers bank, 368
Thomas bank, 368
Wales bank, 367

Mines in Hamilton county—

Brockshink mine, 55
Lewis, Robert, mine, 55
Silvers mine, 55
Stockdale drifts, 56

Mines in Hardin county—

Bennett & Blair mine, 581
Chaffin mines, 581
Eldora mines, 57
Eldora Coal Co. mine, 581

Mines in Jasper county—

Adams mine, 157
Black Heath Mining Co. mine, 564
Black Oak mine, 166
Burris and Davis shaft, 158
Calvert, Chas., mine, 163
Carson Bros. Coal Co. mine, 162
Cavitt mine, 163
Cook shaft, 158
Colfax Coal & Mining Co. mine, 565
Colfax Consolidated Coal Co. mines, 159, 486, 565
Diagonal Coal Co. mine, 157
Diamond Coal Co. mine, 566
French Bros. mine, 162
Gray slope, 165
Jasper County Coal Co. mines, 564
Jasper County Coal & Mining Co. mines, 156, 164
Jasper County Coal and Railway Co. mine, 564
Lister mine, 162
Marshall, Wm., mine, 164
Marshall, Robert, mine, 564
McAllaster bank, 162
McConoghey mine, 165
Norris drift, 163
Pulver slope, 163
Shaw mine, 164
Sheeler Bros. shaft, 165
Slaughter bank, 159, 563
Standard Fuel Co. mine, 564
Valeria Coal Co. mine, 157
Vulcan Coal Co. mine, 564
Warrick Brothers slope, 157, 566
Watson mine, 564
Western Coal Co. mine, 135
White mine, 163

Mines in Jefferson county—

Bates and Spratt Coal Co. mine, 311
Big Four Coal Co. mine, 316
Bishop mine, 310

Mines in Jefferson county—Continued.

Brown and Co. mines, 532
 Buchanan, J. C., bank, 309
 Fairfield Coal Co. mine, 311
 Gardner, Albert, mine, 310
 Heron mine, 532
 Huntsinger bank, 532
 Jefferson County Coal Co. mine,
 313, 533
 McGregor shaft, 316
 Ratcliff, Robert, mine, 312
 Richardson bank, 532
 Smith, W. G., Coal Co. shaft, 314
 Washington Coal Co. mine, 313,
 533

Mines in Keokuk county—

Armstrong Bros. mine, 288, 483
 Creamery Coal Co. mine, 288
 Crescent Coal Co. mine, 555
 Granger Coal Co. mine, 555
 Karston Brothers' shaft, 288
 Lee Brothers mine, 289
 Maxwell shaft, 289
 Pioneer Coal Co. mine, 555
 Snider mine, 290
 Starr Coal Co. mine, 555
 Volunteer Brick and Tile Co. mine,
 288

What Cheer Coal Co. mine, 555

Mines in Lee county—

Hardwick mine, 532
 Morris mine, 335
 Norris mine, 532
 Peitz mine, 336

Mines in Lucas county—

Big Hill mine, 221
 Chariton Co-operative Coal Co.
 mine, 552
 Dungan, W. S., mine, 224
 Eikenberry, Daniel, mine, 552
 Farmers Co-operative Coal Co.
 mine, 553
 Inland Fuel Co. mine, 223, 225, 409,
 554

Ladow shaft, 552

Union Coal and Mining Co. mine,
 552

Whitebreast Fuel Co. mines, 220,
 221, 551, 553, 554

Mines in Madison county, 167

Mines in Mahaska county—

Acme mine, 558
 American Coal Co. mine, 558
 Atwood Coal Co. mine, 202, 483
 Barrowman and Oakley mine, 208
 Beacon Coal Co. mine, 559
 Black Diamond mine, 557
 Boggs mine, 209
 Bolton-Hoover Coal Co. mine, 205,
 485, 560
 Burdess Brothers mine, 556

Mines in Mahaska county—Continued.

Clean Coal Co. mine, 204
 Colter mine, 207
 Consolidation Coal Co. mines, 208,
 213, 557

Crawford Coal Co. mine, 214

Crescent Coal Co. mine, 216, 483,
 560

Crickett Coal Co. mine, 215

Cunningham mine, 208

Davis mine, 211

Duffus mine, 201

Eureka mine, 557

Eveland mine, 214

Excelsior Coal Co. mine, 559

Garfield Coal Co. mine, 204, 205,
 559, 560

Gott Brothers mine, 211

Gray bank, 211

Greenridge Coal Co. mine, 215

Hoover, W. A., mine, 559

Huggins and Bonifield mine, 557

Iowa Central Coal Co. mine, 557

Iowa Coal Co. mine, 556, 559

Kennebec mine, 209

Lester Butler Coal Co. mine, 204

Lost Creek Coal Co. mine, 560

Morgan mine, 556

National Union Coal Co. mine, 210
 Oskaloosa Coal and Mining Co.,
 559

Plum mine, 209

Raven mine, 207

Ream bank, 207

Rex Fuel Co. mines, 212, 560

Roberts and Co. mine, 556

Rogers Coal and Mining Co. mine,
 203

Schultz mine, 208

SeEVERS, Robert, mine, 556

Standard mine, 558

Toy and Deaver mine, 206

Wassenchove mine, 207

Western Fuel Co. slope, 211

Western Union Fuel Co. mine, 558

Whitebreast Fuel Co. mine, 560

Williams mine, 201

Williams Brothers mine, 201

Mines in Marion county—

Avery mine, 196

Black Diamond mine, 186

Black Swan mine, 563

Buwalda mine, 188

Campbell & Guthrie Coal Co. mine,
 197

Dieleman Coal Co. mine, 188

English Creek Coal Co. mine, 192,
 486, 563

Feagan drift, 196

Hawkeye mine, 192

Hayes bank, 191

- Mines in Marion county—Continued.
 Hollingsworth and Rickabaugh slope, 188
 James, J. T., & Co. mine, 562
 Kline, Jacob, mine, 561
 Knoxville Fuel Co. mine, 191
 Le Grande coal bank, 186
 Lone Star slope, 194
 Mammoth Vein Coal Co. mines, 194, 405, 563
 Marion County Coal & Mining Co. mine, 563
 Midland Coal & Mining Co. mine, 563
 Miller bank, 191
 New Dunreath Coal Co. mine, 186
 O. K. Coal Co. mines, 197, 563
 Oak Hill mine, 562
 Olive, V. R., bank, 194
 Otley Coal Co. mine, 188
 Red Rock Coal and Mining Co., 562
 Southeastern Coal Co. mine, 196
 Success mine, 186
 Union Coal and Mining Co. mine, 562
 Vriezelaar mine, 188
 Whitebreast Coal Co. mines, 191, 562
 York Coal Co. mine, 197
 Yukon mine, 188
- Mines in Monroe county—
 Albia Coal Co. mine, 239, 546
 Avery Coal and Mining Co. mine, 546
 Black Diamond mine, 547
 Boden slope, 236
 Central Coal Co. mines, 237
 Chicago and Iowa Coal Co. mine, 546
 Chisholm mine, 547
 Coalfield Fuel Co. mine, 236
 Consolidation Coal Co. mines, 232, 549
 Deep Vein Coal Co. mine, 548
 Eureka Coal Co. mine, 546
 Great Western mine, 546
 Hocking Coal Co. mines, 239, 547
 Illinois and Iowa Fuel Co. mine, 544
 Iowa and Wisconsin mine, 546
 Phillips Fuel Co. mine, 245, 548
 Smoky Hollow Coal Co. mines, 238, 546
 Soap Creek Coal Co. mine, 548
 Star mine, 239
 Union Coal Co. mine, 547
 Wapello Coal Co. mines, 242, 484, 548
 White Ash Coal Co. mines, 239
 Whitebreast Fuel Co. mines, 241, 547, 548
- Mines in Montgomery county—
 Westrope mine, 390
- Mines in Muscatine county—
 Hoor mine, 347, 531
 Nettlebush mines, 347
- Mines in Page county—
 Berry mine, 387
 Coin Coal Co. mine, 387, 586
 Johnson and Co. mine, 385, 586, 626
 Proser, Thomas, mine, 585
 Swisher and Maley mine, 386
 Van Arsdall mine, 386, 586
 Wingert mine, 387
- Mines in Polk county—
 Altoona Coal and Mining Co. mine, 569
 Anderson Coal Co. mine, 132
 Avon Coal Co. mine, 128, 129
 Beck Coal Co. mine, 122
 Bennett Bros. Coal Co. mine, 120, 487
 Black Diamond mine, 567
 Bloomfield Coal Co. mine, 133, 569
 Blount-Evans Coal Co. mine, 106, 122
 Carbondale mines, 570, 571
 Christy, J. M., mine, 569, 576
 Clifton mine, 121
 Coaldale Fuel Co. mine, 116
 Coon Valley mine, 569
 Delaware Coal Co. mine, 138
 Des Moines Coal Co. mine, 135, 566
 Des Moines Coal & Mining Co. mine, 570
 Eagle Coal Co. mines, 108, 570
 Eclipse Coal Co. mine, 567
 Economy Coal Co. mine, 142
 Enterprise Coal Co. mines, 143, 487, 570
 Eureka Coal Co. mine, 568, 569
 Evans Coal Co. mine, 570
 Flint Brick and Coal Co. mines, 109, 570
 Giant mine, 568
 Gibson Coal Co. mines, 112, 142, 406, 570, 571
 Glenwood Coal Co. mine, 123
 Hollingsworth Coal Co. shaft, 118
 Hulme, Dr., mine, 117
 Iowa mine, 119
 Iowa Coal & Mining Co. mine, 127
 Johns Coal Co. mine, 120
 Keystone Coal Co. mine, 114, 486
 Keystone mine, 570
 Klondike mine, 139
 Madison Coal Co. mine, 107
 Manbeck mine, 128, 569
 Maple Block Coal Co. mine, 140, 571

Mines in Polk county—Continued.

Maple Grove Coal and Mining Co. mine, 569, 570
 Merchant Coal Co. mine, 570
 Midway Coal Co. mine, 120
 Norwood Coal and Mining Co. mine, 570
 Norwood-White mine, 139
 Oak Park mine, 110
 Pioneer Coal Co. mine, 567
 Polk City Coal Co. mine, 569
 Runnells Coal Co. mine, 569
 Saylor Coal Co. mine, 132, 570
 Smith-Lowe Coal Co. mines, 571
 Swanwood Coal Co. mine, 136
 Valley Union Coal Co. mine, 117
 Wabash Coal Co. mine, 127, 569
 Walnut Creek Coal Co. mine, 115, 569
 Watson Coal Co. mine, 567
 West Riverside Coal Co. mine, 106, 570

Mines in Poweshiek county, 342

Mines in Scott county—

Buckmeyer, James, mine, 351
 Durham mines, 530
 Hall, Hiram, mine, 529
 James, John, mine, 350, 529
 Kaucher mine, 352
 McCullough Brothers' mine, 352
 McHugh mine, 527
 Morris, John, mine, 529
 Murray, John, mine, 529
 Rowan, Charles G., mine, 351, 530
 Webster, Thomas, mine, 533, 530
 Williams, Robert, mines, 529
 Wright mine, 529

Mines in Story county, 78

Collins Fuel Co. mine, 83, 575
 Hutchinson Bros. mine, 575
 Marshall & Crowe mine, 575
 North Star Coal & Mining Co. mine, 575
 Story County Coal Co. mine, 575
 Zenorsville Coal Co. mine, 575

Mines in Taylor county—

Anderson, Benjamin, mine, 384, 584
 Browning, William, mine, 384, 585
 Campbell Coal Co. mines, 383, 485, 584
 Carmichael mine, 385
 Drennen, W. Harvey, mine, 584
 Easter, N., mine, 385
 Lindsay, John, mine, 584
 New Market Coal Co. mine, 384
 Tomlinson and Pace mine, 384
 Union Coal Co. mine, 384
 Welsh, Wm., mine, 385

Mines in Van Buren county—

Alfrey, James, mine, 527
 Blue Jacket mine, 331
 Boyer mine, 330
 Bradford drift, 329
 Brattain, Lem, mine, 526
 Buckmaster mine, 327
 Cahill Coal Co. mine, 331
 Cox bank, 527
 Doud, Eliab, mine, 526
 Felmelee, A. M., mine, 325, 527
 Findlay, Alexander, mine, 526
 Findlay & Sons Coal Co. mine, 325, 526
 Gardener, A. R., bank, 328
 Hessler Coal Co. mine, 331
 Jackson bank, 527
 Knight, Samuel, mine, 526
 Knott mine, 331
 Manning, C., bank, 328
 Martin bank, 527
 Mathias bank, 327
 New York Coal Co. mine, 526
 Ratcliff Coal Co. mine, 324, 527
 Slaughter mine, 527
 Whitmore bank, 329

Mines in Wapello county—

Alpine Coal Co. mine, 541
 Anchor Coal Co. mines, 304, 404, 543
 Appanoose mine, 303
 Bear creek mine, 302, 484, 515
 Black Diamond mine, 300
 Brown and Godfrey mine, 541
 Burns mine, 304
 Colgan mine, 302
 Consolidation Coal Co. mine, 297
 Clover Hill mine, 300
 Dempster mine, 301
 Dudley, C., and Co. mine, 541
 Eldon Coal and Mining Co. mine, 304
 Kelley mine, 304
 Kern mine, 304
 Knight, George, bank, 297
 McCready bank, 541
 McIntosh, W., mine, 304
 Newell mine, 304
 Ottumwa Brick Co. mine, 300
 Phillips Coal and Mining Co. mine, 543
 Phillips Fuel Co. mines, 298, 484, 543
 Roberts mine, 541
 Roseland Coal Co. mine, 300
 Sharp, C. D., mine, 304
 Shock, Henry, & Co. mine, 541
 Spring Hill mine, 299
 Standard Coal Co. mine, 298
 Star Coal Co. mine, 301

- Mines in Wapello county—Continued.
 Union Coal and Mining Co. mines, 541
 Waddle mine, 297
 Wapello Coal Co. mines, 297, 543
 Watson Coal Co. mine, 542
 Whitebreast Fuel Co. mines, 543
- Mines in Warren county—
 Bayles bank, 180
 Buchanan mine, 176
 Gross, John, mine, 175
 Hartshorn & Son Coal Co. mine, 174
 Hawkeye mine, 174
 Heinen drift, 180
 Hollingsworth bank, 180
 Jones mine, 181
 Locust Grove Coal Co. mine, 177
 Mitchell, Joe, mine, 180
 Myers & Farrel shaft, 175
 Overton mine, 176
 Red Diamond slope, 178
- Mines in Wayne county, 258
 Carey Brothers mine, 260
 Chicago Coal Co. mine, 540
 Davis bank, 259
 Edwards mine, 259
 Frye, L., mine, 258, 540
 Hayhurst bank, 258
 Hayhurst, A. H., bank, 259
 Jared bank, 258
 McNeill, H. W., mine, 540
 Numa Block Coal Co. mine, 260, 540
 Occidental Coal Co. mine, 540
 Seymour Coal Co. mine, 540
 Sims bank, 259
 Sipes, E. A., bank, 259
 Slack mine, 261
 Thatcher mine, 540
 Winger mine, 261
- Mines in Webster county—
 Black Diamond mine, 583
 Collins Bros. mine, 582
 Corey mines, 583
 Craig Coal Co. mine, 582
 Craig and Dawson Coal Co., 45, 46
 Crooked Creek Railroad and Coal Co. mine, 49, 50, 583
 Fort Dodge Coal Co. mines, 582
 Foster mine, 45
 Gleason Coal Co. mine, 43, 583
 Hewitt bank, 45
 Irvine slope, 44
 Johnson mine, 44
 Martin, J. E., mine, 42
 McClure Coal Co. mine, 50
 Minn and Scott mine, 42
 Pleasant Valley Coal Co. mine, 583
 Rogers and Collins mine, 41
 Standard Coal Co. mine, 582
- Mines in Webster county—Continued.
 Stratford Coal Co. mine, 51
 Sunnyside Coal Co. mine, 51
 Webster County Coal and Land Co. mines, 583
 Mining, cost of, 539, 542, 544, 550, 560, 566
 Mining, methods of, 383, 386, 395, 531, 533, 535, 537, 539, 542, 569, 571
 Minnesota bogs, plants of, 748, 749
 Mississippian limestone, see Saint Louis limestone.
 Missouri, early mining in, 591
 Missouri Iron Co., work of, 20
 Missouri river bluffs, strata in, 641
 Missouri stage, altitude of, 654
 paleontology of, 655
 section of, 614
 stratigraphy of, 621
 thickness of, 613, 654
 in Adair county, 378
 in Adams county, 391
 in Fremont county, 388
 Missouri stage of southwestern Iowa, character of, 381, 611, 613, 616
Mitella nuda, 756
 Moingona, Boone county, coal near, 70, 576
 Moisture in coal, determination, 478
 in Iowa coals, 518
 Monroe, Jasper county, mines near, 164
 Monroe county, analyses of coal from, 492, 508
 coal in, 228, 484
 coal production of, 229
 history of coal mining in, 545
 mines in, 229
 Montgomery county, coal in, 390
 Moody, Mr., mentioned, 553
 Moran, S. B., mentioned, 581
 Moravia, Appanoose county, mines near, 269, 499
 Morgan Valley, Marion county, mines at, 185, 563
 Mormon Hollow, Boone county, mines at, 577
 Mormon Ridge, Marshall county, mines near, 84
 Moss bogs in Iowa, 747
 Muchakinock, Mahaska county, mines at, 208
 Muchakinock creek, Mahaska county, mines on, 199, 556, 557
Muhlenbergia racemosa, 745, 751
 Muscatine, Muscatine county, coal near, 347, 512, 531
 Muscatine county, coal in, 345
 history of mining in, 531
Myalina perattenuata, 633
subquadrata, 633, 634
swalovi, 633, 638, 645

Myrica gale, 754
Myriophyllum verticillatum, 758
 Myrtle-leaved Willow, 745, 748, 775
 Mystic, Appanoose county, mines at,
 271, 499, 519, 534
 Mystic coal, character of, 26, 261, 408,
 600
 coals below, 265
 ease of mining, 267
 section of, 263
 in Appanoose county, 261, 534
 in Wayne county, 254

N

Najas flexilis, 751
Naticopsis altonensis, 633, 656
 Nebraska City, strata at, 650
Nemopanthus mucronata, 757, 772
 Neuropteris, 633
 New Market, Taylor county, mines
 near, 383, 485, 512, 584
 Nodaway coal at, 621
 New Sharon, Mahaska county, coal
 near, 201
 Newton, Jasper county, mines near,
 161, 503, 563
 Nishnabotna river, strata on, 635
 Nodaway, Adams county, mines at, 394,
 588, 624
 Nodaway coal, altitude of, 654
 character of, 381, 388, 390, 653
 at Briscoe, Adams county, 628
 at Carbon, Adams county, 627
 at Clarinda, Page county, 626
 at Coin, Page county, 633
 at Hepburn, Page county, 626
 at Hopkins, Missouri, 621
 at New Market, Taylor county, 621
 in Fremont county, 648
 Nodaway river, strata on, 622
 North America, bog plants of, 740
 North Des Moines district, coal in, 106
 North Raccoon valley, in Dallas county,
 coal in, 90
 in Guthrie county, mines in, 365
 North river valley, Warren county,
 coal in, 174
 Northbranch, Madison county, coal
 near, 505
 Northern Iowa peat bogs, flora of, 739
 Northwestern Coal & Mining Co., men-
 tioned, 576
 Northwestern States Portland Cement
 Co., plant of, 19
 Norton, W. H., cited, 349, 350, 353, 680
 section by, 614
 Norwich, Page county, strata at, 634
 Norwoodville, Polk county, mines at,
 139, 510
Nucula ventricosa, 633

Numa, Appanoose county, mines near,
 280
Nuphar advena, 741
 Nyman, Page county, coal near, 634
 Nyman coal, 381, 388, 389, 635, 645
 character of, 653
Nymphaea advena, 744, 747, 755
 odorata, 741
 Nyssa, 775
Nyssa aquatica, 758
 silvatica, 758
 Nystrom, E., mentioned, 699

O

Oenothera serrulata, 743
 Ogden, Boone county, coal near, 74,
 482, 499, 580
 Old Witch Grass, 748, 775
 Olivet, Mahaska county, coal at, 203
 Olliver, W. W., mentioned, 536
 Olsson-Seffer, Pehr, cited, 776
 One Hundred and Two river, strata
 on, 621
 Onion, 749
Onoclea sensibilis, 750
Onosmodium occidentale, 743
Ophioglossum vulgatum, 750, 763
 Orchid, 749, 774
Orthis pecosi, 636, 656
 Osgood, J. C., mentioned, 551, 553
 Oskaloosa, Mahaska county, coal at,
 207, 505, 556
 Oskaloosa Station, Mahaska county,
 mines at, 556
Osmunda cinnamomea, 750, 763
 regalis, 750, 763
 Oswalt, Jasper county, coal near, 156
 Otho, Webster county, coal near, 39,
 46
 Otley, Marion county, mines near, 188,
 507, 563
 Ottumwa, Wapello county, mines at,
 299, 513-515
 Owen, D. D., cited, 59, 496, 527, 528,
 532, 556, 561, 564, 575
Oxalis corniculata, 757
Oxypolis rigidior, 758

P

Page county, coal in, 385
 history of coal mining in, 585
 Paleontology of Missouri stage of
 southwestern Iowa, 655
 Palmer quarry, 633
 Pammel, L. H., cited, 696, 741, 777
 Flora of northern Iowa peat bogs,
 739
Panicum capillare, 748, 775
 Panora, Guthrie county, mines near,
 369, 501, 574

- Panora coal, 363, 370, 371, 572
 Panther creek, Dallas county, coal in, 96
 Park Avenue, Polk county, coal near, 118
 Parker, E. W., cited, 681
 Parker, N. Howe, cited, 681
Parnassia caroliniana, 745
 parviflora, 748, 756
 Parr, S. W., cited, 480
 Parsons, Floyd W., cited, 681
 Patrick, G. E., cited, 495 ff, 681
 Patterson, Hugh, mentioned, 563
 Peasley, J. C., mentioned, 552
 Peat, accumulation of, 696
 analyses of, 697, 725
 bibliography of, 731
 briquetting, 699
 composition of, 694
 cut, 698
 definition of, 694
 formation of, 694
 gas from, 700, 701
 heat value of, 698
 impurities in, 697
 machined, 698
 occurrence of, 695
 paper from, 701
 preparation of, 698
 production of, in 1908, 20
 properties of, 694, 742
 rate of growth of, 697
 uses of, 700
 utilization of, 693
 Peat, see also Iowa peat
 Peat bog near Fertile, 745
 near Hanlontown, 745
 Peat bogs, area of, 696
 description of, 704
 drainage of, 746, 748, 775
 introduced plants in, 775
 location and size of, 702
 sampling of, 693
 zones in, 741
 Peat coke, quality of, 701
 Peat deposits in Iowa, 693
 Peat formations, classification of, 739
 Peat machinery, 699
 Peat plant near Fertile, 699
 Peat plants, 696
 Pectopteris, 633
Pedicularis lanceolata, 745, 747, 748, 760
 Pekay, Mahaska county, mines at, 211, 506, 560
 Pella, Marion county, mines near, 188
Peltandra virginica, 753
 Pennsylvania Smartweed, 748, 775
Penthorum sedoides, 756
 Perlee; Jefferson county, mines at, 313, 503, 533
Persea pubescens, 756
 Peshak, Mr., cited, 518
Phalaris arundinacea, 751
 Phillips, Thomas, mentioned, 538
 Phillips, Wm. B., cited, 681
 Phillips, W. J., mentioned, 536
 Phillips, W. T., mentioned, 559
 Phillips, Lucas county, mines near, 221
Phlox glaberrima, 759
Phragmites communis, 744, 747, 752, 766
Physostegia virginiana, 745, 760
Picea mariana, 750
 Pickerel-weed, 747
 Pieters, A. J., cited, 776
 Pigweed, 748, 775
 Pilgrim Paper Co., cited, 701
 Pine creek, Muscatine county, coal near, 348
 Pinhook, Page county, mines at, 585
 Pinkerton, Samuel, mentioned, 387, 586
 Pinna, 622, 633
 Pitch used in briquettes, 473
 Pitcher Plant, 740
 Plano, Appanoose county, mines near, 275
Plantago rugelii, 761
 Plants of marsh and sedge bogs, 745
 of quaking aspen bog, 742
 of rush bogs, 747
 Platt, J. L., mentioned, 572, 582
 Platt Pressed & Fire Brick Co., 572
 Platte shales, 616, 650
 Plattsmouth limestone, 616
 Pleasanton formation, 599-601
 Pleurotomaria, 634, 637
Pleurotomaria perhumerosa, 633, 657
 tabulata, 633, 657
 Plowman, George, mentioned, 587
 Plymouth county, coal in, 355
Poa pratensis, 743, 746
 triflora, 752
 Pocahontas county, Coal Measures in, 355
Pogonia, 742, 769
 ophioglossoides, 748, 754
 Poison Hemlock, 745
 Polk City, Polk county, mines at, 103, 569
 Polk county, analyses of coal from, 414, 494, 510
 altitude of coal in, 150
 coal in, 99, 152, 406, 486
 coal production in, 100
 history of coal mining in, 566
 tests of coal from, 406, 414, 432, 470, 475
Polygala incarnata, 757
 sanguinea, 757

Polygonum acre, 755, 769
amphibium, 755, 769
arifolium, 755, 769
hydropiper, 755
hydropiperoides, 755
lapathifolium, 745, 755
muhlenbergii, 755
pennsylvanicum, 745, 748, 755, 775
sagittatum, 755, 769
Polypora crassa, 633
Pondweed, 774
Pontederia cordata, 747, 753
Populus grandidentata, 749, 766
tremuloides, 754, 765
Porter, Will, cited, 682
Portland cement, production of, in 1908, 19
Poston, R. C., drillings by, in Wayne county, 254
Potamogeton, 741
americanus, 750
amplifolius, 750
ephihydrus, 774
foliosus, 751
heterophyllus, 751
illinoensis, 751
luceus, 741
natans, 750
pectinatus, 751
perfoliatus, 751
praelongus, 751
pusillus, 751
zosteriifolius, 751
Potentilla, 741
anserina, 756
fruticosa, 756, 769
monspeliensis, 748, 756, 775
palustris, 740, 741, 756, 770
paradoxa, 756
rivalis, 756
tomentosa, 756
Potter, T. J., mentioned, 551
Pottery production in 1908, 13
Powers, J. A., mentioned, 563
Poweshiek county, analyses of coal from, 511
coal in, 342
Prairie City, Jasper county, mine near, 164
Pratt, Joseph Hyde, cited, 682
Pratt, W. H., cited, 733
Prenanthes racemosa, 762
Prentiss, Geo. N., cited, 496 ff.
Pretty seam, in Webster county, 49
Prime, Frederick, Jr., cited, 682
Producer-gas, efficiency of, 411
tests of, on Iowa coals, 458
Productus cora, 633, 634, 637, 638, 645
costatus, 633, 637
longispinus, 633, 645
nebrascensis, 633, 656

Productus—Continued.
pertenuis, 633, 656
semireticulatus, 622, 633, 634, 637, 645
Promise City, coal near, 256
Proserpinaca palustris, 758
Psedera quinquefolia, 749, 757
Pugnax uta, 645
Purple Boneset, 745
Pyrola asarifolia, 758
Pyrus americana, 756
arbutifolia, 749, 756, 769

Q

Quaking Aspen, 744, 765
Quaking aspen bog; plants of, 742
Quarry products for 1908, 13
Quercus macrocarpa, 743
Quincy, Adams county, mine near, 497, 586

R

Raccoon valley in Dallas county, coal in, 98
in Guthrie county, coal in, 373
in Polk county, coal in, 117
Radicula aquatica, 756
nasturium-aquatica, 756
palustris, 756
Ramsay, George, mentioned, 553
Ramsay, Geo., and Sons, mentioned, 559
Ranunculus aquatilis, 747, 755
cymbalaria, 755
delphinifolius, 747, 755
pennsylvanicus, 755
sceleratus, 755
septentrionalis, 755
Rathbun, Appanoose county, mines at, 270
Rawson, A. Y., mentioned, 567
Raymond, R. W., cited, 682
Red Rock, Marion county, coal near, 190
Red Rock quarry, Marion county, coal bed at, 186
Red Top, 746
Redfield, J. W., mentioned, 571
Redfield, Dallas county, coal near, 93, 500, 572
Redhead, Wesley, mentioned, 558, 566, 568
Reed, Mr., mentioned, 553
Reed, H. S., cited, 682
Reed Grass, 766
Rees, Daniel, mentioned, 568
Reticularia perplexa, 637, 656
Rhamnus alnifolia, 757

- Rhexia ciliosa*, 758
 mariana, 758
 virginica, 758
Rhombopora lepidodendroides, 632, 634, 645
Rhus glabra, 743
 toxicodendron, 743, 757
 vernix, 757, 772
 Rhys, R. T., cited, 682
Ribes floridum, 749, 756
 lacustre, 756
 prostratum, 756
Riccia fluitans, 750
 Richards, Mr., mentioned, 582
 Richland, Keokuk county, mine near, 290
 Rimby, H., mentioned, 587
 Ringgold county, coal in, 245
 Rippey, Greene county, coal at, 359, 501
 Riverton, Fremont county, drilling at, 654
 strata near, 638
 Rodifer, Mr., mentioned, 546
 Rogers, George, mentioned, 577
 Rome, Henry county, mines near, 318
Rosa carolina, 756
 Rose, 769
 Rose Hill, Mahaska county, coal near, 202, 483, 505
 Rosebrook, Appanoose county, mines at, 270
 Ross Junction, Polk county, mining near, 127
 Royal Commission on coal supplies of Great Britain, cited, 32
 Royal Fern, 763
Rubus triflorus, 756
Rumex britannica, 745, 755, 766, 769
 persicarioides, 755
 Runnells, Polk county, mines near, 130, 569
 Rusb, W., mentioned, 587
 Rush bogs, plants of, 747
 Rutledge, Wapello county, mines at, 298, 484, 515
Rynchospora, 769
Rynchospora alba, 748, 752
 cymosa, 753
 fusca, 753
- S**
- Sabatia lanceolata*, 759
Sagittaria, 747
Sagittaria arifolia, 751
 graminea, 751
 heterophylla, 751
 latifolia, 751
 St. John, O. H., cited, 222, 682
 mentioned, 551, 571
 St. John's Wort, 745
 St. Louis, testing plant at, 401
 Saint Louis limestone in Boone county, 58
 in Marion county, 182
 in Monroe county, 228
 in Polk county, 149
 in Story county, 77
 in Wapello county, 293
 in Webster county, 36
 Saint Paul, Lee county, coal near, 334
 Salem, Henry county, coal near, 318
Salix candida, 744, 745, 747, 754, 763, 774
 cordata, 754
 discolor, 744, 745, 748, 754, 765
 lucida, 754, 764
 pedicellaris, 745, 747, 748, 754, 764, 774, 775
 petiolaris, 754
 rostrata, 744, 745, 748, 754, 765
 sericea, 754
 Sand and gravel, production of, for 1908, 16
 Sand-lime brick, production of, in 1908, 19
 Sandyville, Warren county, mines near, 178
 Sanford, Samuel, cited, 682
Sarracenia nava, 756
 purpurea, 740, 741, 742, 748, 756, 772
 Santiago, Polk county, coal near, 149
Saururus cernuus, 754
 Savage, T. E., cited, 316, 410, 683, 693, 733
 work of, on coal tests, 403
Saxifraga pennsylvanica, 745, 747, 748, 756, 771
 Saxifrage, 771
 Saylor, Polk county, mines at, 135
 Scandinavian Coal Company, drilling by, in Wayne county, 256
Scheuchzeria, 741
 palustris, 740, 751
 Schimper, A. F. W., cited, 776
 Schlickeysen, mentioned, 699
 Schroeter, C., cited, 776
Scirpus americanus, 752
 atrocinctus, 752
 atrovirens, 743, 752
 cyperinus, 752
 fluviatilis, 752
 lineatus, 752
 subterminalis, 752
 validus, 744, 747, 752, 768, 774
Scolochloa festucacea, 752

- Scott county, analyses of coal from, 511
 coal in, 348
 coal production of, 350
 history of mining in, 528
 prospecting in, 531
- Scutellaria galericulata*, 744, 745, 747, 760
lateriflora, 745, 760
- Searsboro, Poweshiek county, mine near, 511
- Sedan, boring at, 266
- Sedge bogs, plants of, 745
- Sedges in bogs, 767
- Selma, Van Buren county, mines near, 327, 513, 527
- Sendtner, O., cited, 777
- Senecio aureus*, 762
palustris, 762
- Septaria in Missouri stage, 633
- Septopora biserialis*, 632
- Sevastopol, Polk county, mine at, 122
- Severs, Jasper county, mines near, 159, 486, 565
- Seymour, Wayne county, mines at, 260, 540
- Shaler, N. S., cited, 695, 776
- Shambaugh, Page county, mines near, 387, 585, 624, 653
 strata at, 624
- Shambaugh mill, Page county, mines near, 387, 585
- Sharp, Ed., prospect drilling of, Decatur county, 247
- Sharp, Joseph, cited, 683
- Shepardtown, Boone county, mine at, 577
- Shimek, B., cited, 777
- Shining Willow, 764, 774
- Shoe-String, 769
- Shot firing, electric system of, 216
- Shrubby Cinquefoil, 769
- Shrubs in peat bogs, 775
- Shuler, Mr., mentioned, 553
- Sigourney, Keokuk county, mines near, 290
- Sium cicutaefolium*, 745, 758
- Skullcap, 745
- Skunk river anticline, in Story county, 77
- Skunk river valley, Polk county, coal in, 143
- "Slips" in Iowa coal beds, 29
- Small Cranberry, 740
- Smaller Ragweed, 745, 748, 775
- Smartweed, 745, 769
- Smilacina*, 769
bifolia, 748
trifolia, 753
- Smiley Bros., mentioned, 578
- Smith, Mr., mentioned, 587
- Smith, Dr. Geo. L., Carboniferous section of southwestern Iowa, 609
 cited, 381, 383, 388, 389, 617
- Smith, J. A., cited, 683
- Snooks, William, mentioned, 565
- Soap creek, Davis county, mines on, 533
- "Soft" coal in Webster county, 39
- Soft Maple, 749
- Solanum dulcamara*, 760
nigrum, 760
- Soleniscus brevis*, 633
- Solidago canadensis*, 761
nemorialis, 743
riddellii, 745, 761, 773
rigida, 743
serotina, 746, 761
- Somermeier, E. E., cited, 473
- South Avery creek, Monroe county, mines on, 237
- South Des Moines district, coal in, 121
- South Lizard valley, in Webster county, coal in, 53
- South Ottumwa, Wapello county, mines near, 301
- South Raccoon valley, in Dallas county, coal in, 95
- Southwestern Iowa, Carboniferous section of, 609
 paleontology of, 655
 strata of, 611
- Sparganium eurycarpum*, 750
minimum, 750
- Spartina synosuroides*, 752
- Sphagnum, 741, 742, 748, 750, 774
- Spike Rush, 745
- Spiraea salicifolia*, 756, 771
tomentosa, 756
- Spiranthes cernua*, 745, 746, 754
- Spirifer cameratus*, 635, 636, 638, 656
- Spiriferina kentuckiensis*, 633, 656
- Spirodela polyrhiza*, 753
- Spring Hill, Warren county, boring near, 175
 coal near, 516
- Spruce, 763
- Squaw creek, mines near, 76, 575, 579
- Stachys palustris*, 760
tenuifolia, 760
- Stammler, F. W., cited, 683
- State University of Iowa, cited, 496 ff.
- Statistics of coal, 591
- Steamboat Rock, Hardin county, coal at, 581
- Steele, David, mentioned, 539
- Steironema lanceolatum*, 759
- Stellaria longifolia*, 755
- Stennett, Montgomery county, anticline at, 636
- Stillwater creek, Scott county, coal near, 353

- Stone, production of, in 1908, 13
 Story, Mr., mentioned, 568
 Story, D. Q., mentioned, 552
 Story county, coal in, 77
 coal production in, 78
 history of coal mining in, 575
 Stout, J. E., cited, 683
 Strata of southwestern Iowa, 611
 Stratigraphy of Iowa coal field, 26
 Stream channels in Iowa coal beds, 27,
 235, 279
 Strong, W. B., mentioned, 542
 Stuart, Guthrie county, coal near, 376,
 501
 Stuart Prospecting Co., drilling by, in
 Guthrie county, 376
 Stump, Jesse, mentioned, 628
 Sugar creek, Wapello county, mines at,
 301
 Sulphur, method of determining, 479
 Sulphur in Iowa coals, 410, 518
 Summerset, Story county, mines
 near, 176, 516
 Summit, Story county, mines near, 78,
 575
 Sundew, 740
 Sunflower, 745
 Svedala, mentioned, 699
 Swamp, definition of, 695
 Swamp Ash, 748
 Swamp Birch, 740
 Swamp Thistle, 745, 748, 772, 773, 775
 "Swamps" in Iowa coal, 27, 107, 182,
 350
 Swan, Marion county, mines near, 189,
 562
 Sweeney, Edward, cited, 683
Symphoricarpos occidentalis, 743
Symplocarpus foetidus, 748, 753
 Sypher, Mr., mentioned, 568
- T**
- Tall Cotton Grass, 740
 Tall Sedge, 740
 Tamarack, 740, 742, 763
 Tan Weed, 769
 Tara, Webster county, coal near, 53
Taraxacum officinale, 762
 Tarkio limestones, 634
 Tarkio river, strata on, 630
 Taylor, C. S., mentioned, 576
 Taylor, R. C., cited, 683
 Taylor county, analyses of coal from,
 492, 512
 coal in, 382, 485
 history of coal mining in, 584
Teucrium canadense, 760
 occidentale, 760
Thalictrum purpurascens, 745
 revolutum, 743, 755
- Thomas, M. G., cited, 684
 Thompson, D. M., mentioned, 552
 Thompson, J. M., mentioned, 572
 Thompson, Thomas, mentioned, 555
 Thornburg, Keokuk county, coal near,
 504
Thuja occidentalis, 750
 Thurman, Fremont county, coal near,
 388
 fault at, 612, 647, 648
 strata at, 644
 Tickseed Sunflower, 770
Tilia americana, 743
 Tilton, John L., cited, 167, 169, 684
 Todd, J. E., cited, 612, 648
 section by, 615
 Transeau, E. N., cited, 747, 776
Trifolium hybridum, 757
 pratense, 757
 repens, 757
Triglochin maritima, 751
 Trilobite, 633
 Troy, Davis county, coal near, 322
 Troy, Van Buren county, coal near, 332
 Turner, Joseph, mentioned, 538
Typha latifolia, 744, 750
 Tyson seam, in Webster county, 49
- U**
- Udden, J. A., cited, 307, 347, 388, 612,
 641, 643, 647, 649, 684
Ulmus americana, 743, 754
 fulva, 743
 Union county, coal in, 217
 Union township, Dallas county, coal
 in, 95
 United States Geological Survey, cited,
 496 ff.
 coal tested by, 401
 "Upper Bituminous" coal, in Webster
 county, 40
 Upper Coal Measures, thickness of, 613
 see also Missouri stage
 "Upper" vein in Boone county, 60
Utricularia biflora, 760
 intermedia, 760
 minor, 760
 vulgaris, 760
- V**
- Vaccinium corymbosum*, 759
 macrocarpon, 759, 775
 oxycoccus, 740, 759
Valeriana edulis, 748, 761, 771
 Valley Junction, Polk county, coal
 near, 114, 117
Vallisneria spiralis, 751

- Van Buren county, analyses of coal from, 512
 coal in, 323
 coal production of, 323
 history of mining in, 526
 Van Meter, Mr., mentioned, 572
 Van Meter, Dallas county, coal near, 98, 500, 519
 Van Sicle, Mr., mentioned, 526
 Vandalia, Jasper county, mines near, 163
Verbena bracteosa, 743
hastata, 743, 760
stricta, 753
urticaefolia, 760
 Verner, John, cited, 240, 262, 684
Vernonia fasciculata, 761
noveboracensis, 761
Veronica americana, 760
anagallis-aquatica, 760
virginicum, 760
Viburnum lentago, 761
nudum, 761
opulus, 749, 761
 Villisca, strata at, 626
 Vincent, Mr., mentioned, 567
Viola blanda, 757
conspersa, 757
cucullata, 757
nephrophylla, 757
renifolia, 757
 Virginia, plants of, 750
 Virginia Creeper, 749
Vitis rotundifolia, 757
vulpina, 757
 Volatile combustible matter, determination of, 479
 Volatile matter in Iowa coals, 518
- W**
- Wages paid Iowa miners, 383, 386, 395, 526, 528, 545, 550, 560, 566, 569, 581, 583, 585, 586
 Walnut Creek valley, Polk county, coal in, 112
 Walnut Valley, Appanoose county, coal near, 499
 Walters, John, mentioned, 568
 Wapello county, analyses of coal from, 412, 491, 513
 coal in, 293, 404, 484
 history of coal mining in, 540
 production of coal in, 295
 tests of coal from, 404, 412, 417, 468, 474
 Warren county, analyses of coal from, 516
 coal in, 168
 coal production of, 171
 Washing tests on Iowa coals, 410, 474
 Washington county, coal in, 291
 Water Marigold, 745, 771
 Water Parsnip, 745
 Waterman, H. L., mentioned, 549
 Wayne county, analyses of coal from, 516
 coal in, 254
 coal production in, 257
 history of coal mining in, 540
 mines in, 258
 Weakly, F. M., cited, 518
 Weber, C. A., cited, 777
 Webster City, Hamilton county, coal near, 54, 502
 Webster county, analyses of coal from, 517
 coal in, 34
 coal production in, 37
 history of coal mining in, 581
 Webster county poor farm, well on, 36
 Weld, Louis A., cited, 741, 776
 Wert, Mr., mentioned, 587
 West, Frank, mentioned, 573
 West Point, Lee county, mines near, 532
 Western Interior coal field, 599
 What Cheer, Keokuk county, mines at, 287, 504, 555
 Wheeler Mill, Lucas county, section at, 222
 Wheelerwood, Cerro Gordo county, plants near, 750, 765
 White, C. A., cited, 385, 527, 532, 533, 536, 541, 545, 555, 556, 561, 581, 584, 587, 612, 647, 648, 685, 733
 section by, 623
 White, S. W., mentioned, 553, 560
 White Bellflower, 745
 White Bog Willow, 763
 White Cedar, 763
 White City, Mahaska county, mines at, 216, 483, 560
 White Water Lily, 747
 Whitebreast creek, Marion county, mines on, 190
 Whitebreast Fuel Co., mentioned, 550
 Whitford, H. N., cited, 776
 Whitney, J. D., cited, 496 ff, 563, 686
 Wichita creek, Guthrie county, coal on, 373
 Wick, John D., cited, 686
 Wild Cat creek, Lucas county, coal on, 224
 Wild Rice, 747, 766
 Wild Rosemary, 740
 Wild Timothy, 745
 Wild Turk's-cap, 769
 Wilder, F. A., cited, 40, 49, 686
 Willard, Wapello county, mines at, 303, 515, 519
 Williams, Albert, Jr., cited, 686

- Williams, H. S., cited, 686
 Williams, Ira A., cited, 154, 156, 686,
 733
 Willow, 763, 774
 Willow bog, plants of, 744
 Wilson, Hon. W. C., mentioned, 583
 Wilson, Park C., cited, 686
 Wilson section, Fremont county, 647
 Winchell, A., cited, 739
 Winnebago county, plants of, 746, 747,
 768
 Winneshiek county, plants of, 745, 750
 Wisconsin bogs, plants of, 748
 Wisconsin drift area, bogs in, 696
 plants of, 742, 744
 Wood, L. H., cited, 693
 Woodruff, C., cited, 247
 Woodward, Dallas county, coal near,
 500
Woodwardia virginica, 750
 Worth county, bogs of, 742, 746, 747,
 768
- Worthen, A. H., cited, 527, 532, 541,
 561, 687
 Wright, Mahaska county, coal near,
 211
 Wright county, bogs of, 742, 747, 768
 coal in, 34
 Wyoming Hill, Muscatine county, coal
 near, 347
- Y**
- Yellow Water Lily, 747
 Yeoman, T. D., mentioned, 567
 Young, L. E., cited, 230, 687
- Z**
- Zenorsville, Boone county, coal near,
 76, 579
 Zero, Lucas county, mines at, 226, 553
 Zimbelman Bros., mentioned, 578
 Zinc, production of, in 1908, 18
Zizania aquatica, 744, 747, 751, 766, 774