

INDEX

- Absorption tests of limestone from
 Des Moines county,
 Burlington, 552
 Loftus quarry, 553
 Fayette county,
 Postville, 552
 Williams quarry, 552
 Humboldt county,
 Humboldt, 552
 Mastin and Sterns, 553
 Jones county,
 Champion quarry, 553
 Dearborn & Sons, 553
 Green, J. A., 553
 Stone City, 552
 Madison county,
 Bevington quarry, 553
 Winterset, 552
 Mahaska county,
 Oskaloosa, 552
 Marion county,
 Tracy, 443, 552
 Marshall county,
 Quarry, 397, 554
 Scott county,
 LeClaire, 554
 Illinois,
 Joliet, 554
 Lemont, 554
 Indiana,
 Bedford, 554
 Minnesota,
 Kasota, 554
 Winona, 554
- Absorption tests of limestone from the
 Pella beds, 443
 Saint Louis limestone, 443
 Coal Measures, 553
- Absorption tests of sandstones from
 Dallas county,
 Van Meter, 552
 Jasper county,
 Kemper, 553
 Monroe, 552
 Marion county,
 Dunreith quarry, 553
 Red Rock, 552
 Michigan,
 Lake Superior, 554
 Ohio,
 Berea, 554
 Cleveland, 554
- Ackenbom, I., quarry of, 414, 577
 Acknowledgments, 525
 Adair county,
 Carboniferous system in, 481
 Missouri stage in,
 Bethany limestone in, 481
 quarries in, 481
 Adams county,
 Carboniferous system in, 484
 Missouri stage in, 484
 coal from, analysis of, 529
 quarries in, 484
 Adel, quarries at 489
 Ainsworth, quarries at, 583
 Alabama, chalky limestone from, analysis of, 45
 coal from, tests of, 177
 Albee Sandstone Co., quarry of, 588
 Alden, quarries at, 570
 section at, 383
 Alkali waste, analyses of, 47
 character of, 46
 use of, in Portland cement, 47
 Alkalis, effect of, on Portland cement, 73
 in clays, determination of, 80
 Allamakee county,
 Galena limestone in, 207
 Lower buff beds in, character of, 206
 Oneota limestone in, 205, 560
 Ordovician system in, 205
 Platteville limestone in, 206
 character of, 207
 Prairie du Chien beds in, 205
 Quarry stone in, 205, 560
 Saint Croix sandstone in, 205
 Saint Peter sandstone in, 205
 Allen quarry, 342
 Alumina in cement mixtures, effect of,
 on burning, 67
 in clays, determination of, 80
 in limestone, determination of, 77
 in Portland cement, effect of, 72
 Amana Society, quarries of, 469
 American Chemical Society, cited, 59
 Analyses, interpretation of, 82
 Analyses of alkali waste, 47
 argillaceous limestone, 43, 44
 cement mixtures, 62
 cement rock, 43, 44
 chalk rock, 45, 522, 535
 clays, 46, 79, 538

- Analyses of coal, 76, 170
- Analyses of coal from
- Adams county, 529
 - Ancor coal, 172
 - Appanoose county, 172, 529
 - Avery, 172
 - Bloomfield, 529
 - Boone county, 179, 529
 - Boone Street Ry. Co., 529
 - Brazil, 179
 - Buxton, 529
 - Centerville, 172, 529
 - Colfax, 172, 529
 - Crowe Coal Co., 529
 - Dakota, 179
 - Dallas county, 529
 - Davis county, 529
 - Flint Brick Co., 172
 - Gibson Coal Mining Co., 172
 - Greene county, 529
 - Guthrie county, 529
 - Heaps & Crowe, 172
 - Hilton, 529
 - Hocking, 529
 - Illinois, 179
 - Indiana, 179
 - Inland Fuel Co., 172
 - Iowa, 170, 172, 178, 529
 - Jasper county, 172, 529
 - Johnson Coal Co., 172
 - Kansas, 179
 - Kentucky, 179
 - Keokuk county, 529
 - Laddsdale, 530
 - Lehigh, 530
 - Lucas county, 172, 529
 - Mahaska county, 529
 - Marion county, 172, 529
 - Marquissville, 172, 529
 - Missouri, 177
 - Monroe county, 529
 - Mystic, 529
 - Norwoodville, 172
 - Pekay, 530
 - Polk county, 172, 529
 - Rogers Coal Co., 172
 - Roseland Coal Co., 172
 - Scott county, 530
 - Taylor county, 530
 - Van Buren county, 530
 - Wapello county, 530
 - Warren county, 530
 - Wayne county, 530
 - Webster county, 530
 - West Virginia, 179
 - Wyoming, 179
- Analyses of lime from Eagle point, 118
- from Maquoketa, 132
 - from Mason City, 107, 122, 127
 - from Springfield, Mo., 116
 - from Viola, 142
- Analyses of limestone, process of, 76
- Analyses of limestone from
- Auburn, 271
 - Bedford, 536
 - Bentonsport, 536
 - Bettendorf, 535
 - Burlington, 532
 - California, 44
 - Cascade, 532
 - Cedar Valley, 244, 531
 - Clermont, 271, 533
 - Colorado, 44
 - Decorah, 537
 - Dubuque, 533
 - Eagle Point, 532
 - Earlham, 87, 501, 535
 - Elgin, 271
 - Farmington, 454, 536
 - Gilmore, 445, 533
 - Humboldt, 385, 533
 - Independence, 532
 - Iowa City, 534
 - Janesville, 309
 - Keosauqua, 536
 - LeClaire, 536
 - LeGrand, 398
 - Le Mars, 522, 535
 - Lime City, 243, 531
 - Lithographic City, 340
 - Maquoketa, 533
 - Mason City, 328, 532
 - Morning Sun, 413, 534
 - Osage, 361, 535
 - Oseola, 532
 - Oskaloosa, 535
 - Ottumwa, 537
 - Pella, 535
 - Peru, 505, 535
 - Portland, 327
 - Postville, 533
 - Quarry, 398, 535
 - Rathbun, 531
 - Rochester, 531
 - Rock creek, 248
 - Spechts Ferry, 532
 - Stennett, 535
 - Stone City, 534
 - Tracy, 443, 535
 - Tripoli, 236
 - Utah, 44
 - Waterloo, 306, 531
 - Waverly, 309, 313, 531
 - Webster City, 533
 - Westfield, 522, 535
 - Winterset, 504, 535
 - Zollicoffer Lake, 533
- Analyses of limestone from the
- Anamosa, 534, 536
 - Bethany, 535
 - Burlington, 413
 - Cedar Valley, 306, 309, 313, 328, 340, 361, 531, 532, 534, 535
 - Coggan, 531

- Analyses of limestone from the
 Cretaceous, 522, 535, 536
 Des Moines, 531
 Devonian, 531
 Earlham, 501
 Galena, 532, 537
 Gower, 243, 244, 248, 531, 534
 Hopkinton, 533
 Kinderhook, 385, 398, 533, 535
 Lower Davenport, 531
 Maquoketa, 533
 Missouri, 501, 504, 505, 532, 535,
 536
 Niagara, 236, 271, 531, 532
 Osage, 413
 Otis, 531
 Pella, 443
 Platteville, 532, 533
 Saint Louis, 443, 445, 454, 533,
 535, 536, 537
 Wapsipinicon, 309, 531, 532, 535,
 536
 Winterset, 504, 505
- Analyses of limestones used for cement,
 43, 44, 45
- Analyses of marls, 46
- Analyses of natural cements, 99
- Analyses of sandstone from the Red
 Rock, 474, 475
- Analyses of shale from
 Auburn Mills, 271, 539
 Belfast, 435, 539
 Burlington, 375
 Clermont, 271, 539
 Danville, 539
 Davenport, 539
 Decora, 85
 Des Moines, 85, 539
 Dubuque, 539
 Edgewood, 538
 Eldora, 539
 Elgin, 271
 Farmington, 85, 540
 Fort Dodge, 85, 540
 Glendon, 85, 87, 539
 Graf, 539
 Guthrie Center, 539
 Kalo, 540
 Lake City, 519
 Lehigh, 540
 Lehigh, Pennsylvania, 43
 Mason City, 85, 328, 538
 Mitchell, Indiana, 85
 Osceola, 85, 538
 Ottumwa, 540
 Panora, 85, 539
 Pleasant Valley, 539
 Portland, 327, 538
 Rockford, 539
 Saint Sebald, 538
 Spechts Ferry, 539
 Van Meter, 538
 Winterset, 85, 504, 539
- Analyses of shale from the
 Cretaceous, 519
 Des Moines, 538, 539, 540
 Kinderhook, 375
 Lime Creek, 327, 328, 538, 539
 Maquoketa, 271, 538, 539
 Missouri, 504, 538, 539
 Osage, 539, 540
 Platteville, 539
 Saint Louis, 435, 454
 Winterset, 504
- Analyses of slag, 48
- Analyses of slate, 49
- Anamosa, quarries at, 284, 573
- Anamosa limestone,
 analyses of, 243, 244, 534
 character of, 234, 279, 293
 quarries in, 562, 573, 574, 576, 581
 in Cedar county, 239
 in Johnson county, 277
 in Jones county, 278
 in Linn county, 291
 in Scott county, 293
- Anchor coal, analyses of, 172
 fuel value of, 172
- Anderson, A. O., analyses by, 85, 328,
 340, 361, 385, 504, 532, 536, 549
- Anderson, J. D., quarry of, 412
- Anderson, J. W., quarry of, 575
- Andrews, Fred, analyses of limestone
 from, 536
 tests of stone from, 551, 557
- Andrews, H. H., quarry of, 378
- Ansell, Enoch, quarry of, 586
- Anthracite coal, cost of steam from, 173
 fuel value of, 172
- Appanoose county,
 Carboniferous system in, 464
 Des Moines stage in, 560
 character of, 464
 Chariton conglomerate, 464
 coal from, analyses of, 172,
 529
 fuel value of, 172
 divisions of, 464
 lime from, 464
 limestone from, analysis of,
 531
 quarries in, 560
- Applegate & Sons, Benton &, quarry of,
 578
- Arenaceo-magnesian Beds of Saint Louis
 limestone, 448, 462
- Arey, M. F., cited, 307
 work of, 4
- Arkansas, analysis of chalky limestone
 from, 45
- Arlington, quarries at, 568
- Arquitt & Sons, quarry of, 568
- Anburn Mills, analyses of stone from,
 271, 533, 539

- Augusta, lime from, 422
 quarries at, 421
 section at, 404
 term superseded, 198
- Aungst Brothers, quarry of, 299
- Austin, O. J., quarry of, 573
- Avery coal, analysis of, 172
 fuel value of, 172
- Bain, H. F., acknowledgments, 525
 cited, 195, 214, 405, 421, 475, 495,
 497
- Baldon, W. A., quarry of, 571
- Baldwin Bros., quarry of, 579
- Ballinger, quarry at, 411, 575
- Barber, A. A., quarry of, 257, 565
- Barber Asphalt Co., quarry of, 382, 562,
 571
- Barnett, Joel, quarry of, 578
- Bartlett & Bartlett, quarry of, 568
- Bartlett & McFarlane, quarry of, 561
- Baskerville, W. H., quarry of, 571
- Baskin Creek, section on, 235
- Bates, C. O., analyses by, 539
- Batterson & Cornwell, quarry of, 583
- Beach, Aug., quarry of, 576
- Bealer quarries, 239, 562
- Bearings, self-oiling, for engines, 175
- Beavers, L., quarry of, 572
- Becker, J., quarry of, 567
- Beckwith Stone & Lime Co., quarry of,
 571
- Bedford, analysis of limestone from, 536
 quarry at, 517
- Bedford, Indiana, tests of stone from,
 544, 545, 551, 554, 557
- Belden Stone Co., quarry of, 324
- Belfast, analyses of shale from, 435,
 539
 quarry at, 433
- Bellevue, quarries at, 572
 section at, 226
- Belts for power plants,
 leather, 175
 rope, 175
 speed of, 175
- Benner, Frank, quarry of, 585
- Benson, Oren, quarry of, 378
- Benton, Applegate & Son, quarry of, 578
- Benton county,
 Devonian limestone in, 299
 Cedar Valley stage in, 300, 560
 quarries in, 300, 560
 Coggan beds in, 299
 lime from, 304
 quarries in, 299
 Wapsipinicon stage, 560
- Benton sub-stage, 521
 analyses of rock from, 522
- Bentonsport, analysis of limestone from,
 536
 quarries at, 419
- Berea, Ohio, tests of stone from, 551,
 554
- Berninghausen, F., quarry of, 586
- Berry, B. F., quarry of, 575
- Berry, Richard, quarry of, 512
- Bess Lime Works, quarry of, 576
- Bethany sub-stage,
 analyses, 501, 504, 505, 535
 character, 483
 divisions,
 De Kalb limestone, 480, 491
 Earlham limestone, 480, 488,
 489, 498
 Fragmental limestone, 480, 488,
 489
 Westerville limestone, 480, 492
 Winterset limestone, 480, 490,
 501
 in Adair county, 481
 in Dallas county, 489
 in Decatur county, 489
 in Guthrie county, 494
 in Madison county, 496
- Bettendorf, analyses of limestone from,
 535, 536
 quarries at, 367, 581
- Bevington quarry, tests of stone from,
 548, 553
- Beyer, S. W.,
 mineral statistics, 13
 tests of Iowa limes, 91
 work on quarry products, 2
- Beyer and Williams,
 Materials and Manufacture of
 Portland cement, 29
 quarry products of Iowa, 27, 185,
 291
- Big Rock, quarry at, 564, 581
- Biggs quarry, 381, 571
- Bissell, G. W., acknowledgments, 525
 Selection of power plants and
 equipment for stone quarries,
 151
 tests of stone by, 395, 549
- Bitzer, J., quarry of, 574
- Black Hawk county,
 Devonian limestone in, 304
 Cedar Valley stage in, 304,
 561
 analyses of stone from, 306,
 531
 lime from, 305
 quarries in, 305, 561
 Wapsipinicon beds in, 304
- Blair, cited, 79
- Bleininger, cited, 88, 89
- Bloomfield coal, analysis of, 529
 fuel value of, 171, 529
- Bloomington, quarries near, 446
- Blount, B., cited, 63

- Boilers,
 character of, 156
 feeders, 163
 hangings of, 163
 horse power of, 158, 163
 power plants, 156
 setting plans, 163
 size of, 163
 specifications for, 159
 type of, 159
- Boland, F., quarry of, 581
- Boland & Phelps, quarry of, 574
- Bonaparte, quarries at, 420
- Boone county, coal from,
 analyses of, 172, 529
 fuel value of, 172
- Bort, F. A., quarry of, 566
- Boswell quarry, section of, 490
- "Bottom rock," 464
- Boyle, F. T., quarry of, 564
- Brainard, quarries at, 568
- Brandon section, 317
- Brazil, coal from, analysis of, 179
 tests of, 179
- Breccia,
 Bethany, 483, 489, 497
 Fayette, 299, 300, 331, 347, 356,
 358, 362
 Saint Louis, 421, 426, 429, 449,
 461
- Bremer county,
 Devonian limestone in, 308
 Cedar Valley limestone in, 562
 analyses of, 309, 313, 531
 lime from, 314
 quarries in, 310, 562
 Wapsipinicon limestone in, 308
 analysis of, 309
 quarry in, 308
 Niagara limestone in, 235
 analysis of, 236
 section in, 235
- Brenner & Rice, quarry of, 579
- Brighton, quarry at, 460, 563
- British thermal units of coals, 171, 172,
 177, 178, 179, 529
- Brodfield, Chas., quarry of, 568
- Brodie quarry, 313
- Brown, C. V., quarry of, 578
- Brown, M. E., quarry of, 578
- Brown & Co., quarry of, 571
- Brown limes, tests of, 118
- Brown quarry, section of, 488
- Bryant, W. C., quarry of, 413, 577
- Buchan, E. J., quarry of, 561
- Buchanan county,
 Devonian limestone in, 314
 Cedar Valley limestone,
 character of, 315
 quarries in, 317, 562
 lime in, 317
- Buchanan county—Continued
 Wapsipinicon limestone in, 314
 quarry in, 562
 Niagara limestone in, 236
- Buffalo, quarries at, 368, 581, 587
- Building stone from the
 Anamosa phase, 562, 573, 574,
 576, 581
 Bethany substage, 481, 487, 489
 Cedar Valley limestone, 299, 305,
 309, 315, 323, 332, 335, 344,
 348, 359, 362, 368, 370, 560,
 563, 569, 570, 572, 573, 579
 Chariton conglomerate, 464
 Coggan beds, 299, 353
 Cretaceous system, 519, 520, 522
 Benton, 521
 Dakota, 520
 Nishnabotna, 520
 De Kalb limestone, 491
 Des Moines stage, 464, 466, 469,
 471, 475, 477, 478, 479, 480,
 560, 585, 588
 Devonian limestone, 317, 319, 323,
 330, 362, 569
 Earlham limestone, 483, 488, 489,
 498
 Fragmental limestone, 483, 488
 Galena limestone, 204, 230, 564,
 567, 568
 Gower, 234, 577
 Hopkinton, 234, 278, 562, 566-578
 572, 573
 Kinderhook stage, 371, 372, 376,
 379, 381, 391, 399, 570, 571, 576,
 579, 581, 587
 LeClaire limestone, 577
 Maquoketa stage, 204, 232, 572,
 584
 Missouri stage, 484, 485, 486, 493,
 496, 505, 507, 513, 515, 517,
 563, 566, 567, 578, 580, 585
 Niagara limestone, 234, 266, 270
 Oneota limestone, 560
 Osage stage, 401, 405, 406, 412,
 416, 420, 567, 575, 582, 587
 Burlington beds, 402, 406, 412
 Keokuk limestone, 404, 408, 416
 Warsaw beds, 408, 416
 Pentamerus limestone, 265
 Permian system, 518
 Platteville limestone, 204, 229,
 564
 Pleistocene system, 525
 Prairie du Chien limestone, 203
 Red Rock sandstone, 463, 471,
 476
 Saint Croix sandstone, 203
 Saint Louis stage, 421, 426, 433,
 446, 448, 565, 570, 572, 574,
 576, 578, 584

- Building stone from the
 Pella beds, 424, 427, 436, 443, 454, 460
 Springvale beds, 423
 Verdi beds, 423, 424, 429, 441
 Saint Peter sandstone, 203, 205, 214, 585
 Sioux quartzite, 201
 State Quarry beds, 299, 350
 Stennett limestone, 508
 Wapsipinicon, 299, 314, 331, 343, 347, 353, 368, 560, 572, 576, 581
 Westerville limestone, 492
 Winterset limestone, 501
- Building stones, tests of, 543
- Bull, Andrew, quarry section, 426, 445
- Bull & Edgington, quarry of, 580
- Bunn Bros., quarry of, 569
- Burlington, lime from, 422
 quarries near, 402, 567
 section at, 372
 tests of stone from, 546, 552
- Burlington limestones,
 analyses of, 413
 character of, 401
 divisions of, 401
 in Des Moines county, 401
 in Lee county, 406
 in Louisa county, 412
 in Van Buren county, 415
- Burning of cement mixture, 64
- Barns quarry, section of, 514
- Burrough quarry, 245
- Busick, Wm. & M. H., quarry of, 563
- Butler, Licut. W. P., tests by, 548
- Butler county,
 Devonian limestone in,
 character of, 317
 quarries in, 317
- Butlerville, quarry at, 399, 587
- Buxton coal, analyses of, 529
 fuel value of, 529
- Byrne, Thos., quarry of, 568
- Byrne & Saul, quarry of, 567
- Caen stone, 392
 analyses of, 398, 535
- Cairo, quarry at, 577
- Calamus, quarry at, 565, 585
- Calhoun county,
 Cretaceous system in, 519
 analysis of clay-shale from, 519
 Portland cement materials from, 519
 section in, 519
- California, cement rock used in, 44
 limestone used in, 44
- Calorific power of fuels, 171, 172, 177
- Calorimeter tests of Iowa coals, 172
- Calorimetry, see fuel values
- Calvin, S., acknowledgments, 525
 cited, 24, 214, 232, 234, 264, 280, 329, 347, 350, 356, 513, 514, 517
 Introduction to geology of quarry products, 185
- Cambrian system, 193, 202
- Cameron & McManus, quarry of, 575
- Camp, J. F., quarry of, 561
- Campbell, W. H., quarry of, 566
- Candlot, E., cited, 63
- "Cap rock," in Des Moines stage, 464, 478
 in Galena limestone, 223
 in Missouri stage, 484
- Carbon, quarry at, 466
- Carbon Coal Co., coal of, fuel value of, 172
- Carbonation, length of time needed, 112
- Carbonation of limes, 103
 of lime mortars, 147
- Carboniferous system,
 Des Moines stage, 463, 466, 469, 478
 Red Rock sandstone, 463, 471, 476
 Kinderhook stage, 371, 380
 Missouri stage, 480, 493
 Bethany sub-stage, 480
 De Kalb limestone, 480, 491
 Earlham limestone, 480, 489, 498
 Fragmental limestone, 480, 489
 Westerville limestone, 480, 492
 Winterset limestone, 480, 490, 501
 Stennett limestone, 480, 508
- Osage stage, 400
 Burlington beds, 401
 Keokuk beds, 404, 407, 416
 Montrose cherts, 404, 406
 Warsaw beds, 406, 433, 448
- Saint Louis stage, 421, 448
 Arenaceo-magnesian beds, 448
 Brecciated limestone, 449
 Compact and granular limestone, 449
 Keosauqua sandstone, 449
 Pella beds, 421, 428, 443
 Springvale beds, 421
 Verdi beds, 421, 428
- Carey, Thomas, quarry of, 254, 565
- Carpenter quarry, analyses of limestone from, 532
 section of, 487
- Carpenter quarry, Muscatine Co., 364
- Carroll, A. L., quarry of, 575
- Carson, quarries near, 515
- Carter, Jeff, quarry of, 565
- Cary quarry, 246

- Cascade, limestone from, analysis of, 532
 quarries at, 402, 567
 shale from, analysis of, 375
- Cass county,
 Carboniferous system in, 485
 Missouri stage in, 485
 sections in, 485
 Cretaceous system in, 520
 Dakota stage in, 520
 Nishnabotna sub-stage in, 520
 character of sandstone
 from, 520
- Cassidy, J. G., quarry of, 564
 Cassidy, W. W. & Co., quarry of, 578
 Castalia, quarry at, 584
 Castle, C. B., quarry of, 583
 Cedar Bluff, quarries at, 244
 Cedar Bluff, Plymouth county, chalk rock
 at, 521
- Cedar county,
 Devonian limestone in,
 character of, 319
 quarries in, 319
 Niagara limestone, 236
 Gower stage in, 239
 Anamosa phase in, 562
 qualities of, 239
 lime from, 247
 limestone from, analyses of,
 248, 531
 quarries in, 239, 562
 Bealer quarries, 239, 562
 analysis of stone, 243,
 244, 562
 character of stone, 243,
 244
 equipment, 240
 horizons of stone, 243
 sections of, 240
- Cedar Falls, quarries at, 561
 Cedar Rapids, quarries at, 354, 576
 Cedar River Stone Co. quarry, 310, 562
 Cedar Valley, quarry at, 240, 562
 Cedar Valley limestone,
 analyses of, 309, 313, 328, 340,
 361, 531, 534, 535
 character of, 299
 distribution of, 299
 general section of, 320, 358
 quarries in, 550-563, 569, 570,
 572, 573, 579
 in Benton county, 300
 in Black Hawk county, 304
 in Bremer county, 308
 in Buchanan county, 315
 in Cerro Gordo county, 320
 in Chickasaw county, 329
 in Fayette county, 332
 in Floyd county, 332
 in Howard county, 344
 in Johnson county, 347
 in Linn county, 356
- Cedar Valley limestone,
 in Mitchell county, 356
 in Muscatine county, 362
 in Scott county, 368
 in Worth county, 369
- Cement materials from the
 Benton sub-stage, 522
 Burlington limestone, 414
 Cretaceous system, 518, 519, 522
 Devonian shales, 298, 326
 Earlham limestone, 498
 Green shales, 204
 Keokuk shales, 407
 Kinderhook stage, 371, 375
 Lime Creek shales, 326
 Maquoketa shales, 204, 223, 227,
 271
 Osage stage, 407, 414
 Pella beds, 438
 Saint Louis limestone, 438
- Cement mixtures, analyses of, 62
 calculation of, 86
 Cement products classified, 25
 manufacture of, 23
 "Cement rock," analyses of, 43, 44, 271
 character of, 42, 43
 occurrences of, 43, 271
- Cementation index, calculation of, 86
 Cements, complex, character, 33
 divisions, 34
 Cements, hydraulic, character, 33
 divisions, 34
 Cements, silicate, character, 33
 classes, 34
 divisions, 34
 Cements, see also Natural Cements, Port-
 land cements
- Centerville Block coal,
 analyses of, 172, 529
 fuel value of, 171, 172, 529
- Central City, quarry at, 354
 Cerro Gordo county,
 Devonian limestone in, 320
 Cedar Valley limestone in, 320,
 562
 analyses of, 328, 532
 character of, 320
 general section of, 320
 quarries in, 323, 562
 sections in, 323
 Lime Creek shales,
 character of, 326
 Clay Banks section, 327
 analyses of, 327, 538
 Mason City section, 328
 analyses of, 328, 538
 Owen beds, 326
 use in Portland cement, 326
- Chalk, analyses of, 522, 535
 see also limestones
 Chalky limestones, percentage of water
 in, 56

- Chambers, James, quarry of, 482
 Champion quarries, 280
 tests of stone from, 553
 Chandler cliff, section at, 357
 Chapin, quarry at, 376
 Chariton, lime from, 476
 Chariton conglomerate, 464
 Charles City, quarries at, 431, 569
 Charles City Marble Co., quarry of, 341
 Chemistry of lime slaking, 96
 Chequest creek, tests of stone from, 550
 Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry.
 quarry, 489
 Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Ry.
 quarries, 434, 460, 472
 Chickasaw, quarry at, 330
 Chickasaw county,
 Devonian system in, 329
 Cedar Valley limestone in,
 character of, 329
 quarries in, 330, 563
 Chillicothe, quarries at, 582
 Chilton, Chas., quarry of, 583
 Chimneys, capacities in horse-power, 161
 kinds of, 163
 Christopherson, J., quarry of, 573
 Church, quarries at, 560
 Churchman, Mrs., quarry of, 577
 Civil Engineering Dept., Iowa State Col-
 lege, tests by, 544-557
 Clark quarry, 367
 Clarke county,
 Carboniferous system in, 486
 Missouri stage in, 486, 563
 limestone from, analyses of,
 532
 quarries in, 487, 563
 shales from, analyses of, 538
 Clarksville quarry, 317
 Clauson, C. C., analysis by, 85
 Clay, determination of hydraulic factor
 of, 83
 Clay Banks, shales at, 327
 Clay in limes, influence of, 97
 Clay pits in
 Calhoun county,
 Lake City Brick & Tile Co., 519
 Cerro Gordo county,
 Mason City, 328
 Des Moines county,
 Cascade, 375
 Madison county,
 Winterset Brick and Tile Co.,
 503
 Sac county,
 Grant City, 522
 Clay production, by years, 13
 classified, 16, 18
 rank of Iowa in, 18
 Clays, analysis of, method, 79
 Clays and shales,
 analyses of, 44, 46, 79, 85, 87,
 271, 327, 328, 375, 435, 454,
 504, 519, 538
 character of, 48
 effect on limes, 96
 impurities in, 49
 origin of, 48
 percentage of water in, 56
 use in cements, 48
 Clayton, section at, 211
 Clayton county,
 Galena limestone in,
 character of, 211
 quarries, 211, 564
 lime in, 252
 Lower Buff beds in, 208
 Maquoketa beds in, 213
 Niagara limestone in, 252
 Onecta limestone in, 207
 Ordovician in, 207
 Platteville limestone in, 211, 564
 Prairie du Chien in, 208
 Saint Peter in, 585
 shales from, analyses of, 538
 Clayton White Sand Co., quarry of, 535
 Clermont, analyses of stone from, 271,
 533
 Clermont Brick & Tile Co.,
 analyses of shale from, 539
 Cleveland, Ohio, tests of stone from, 544,
 545, 551, 554, 557
 Climax, quarry at, 511
 Clinker grinding, 69
 Clinton, quarries at, 253, 565
 Clinton county,
 Hopkinton stage in, 564
 Niagara limestone in,
 character of, 253, 254
 quarries in, 253, 564, 585
 Coal, analyses of, 170, 172, 529
 calorific power of, 171, 172, 529
 Iowa, character of, 171, 172
 Coal, calorific value of,
 in producer plant, 177
 in steam plant, 177
 Coal, consumption of,
 electrical power from,
 in producer plant, 177, 179, 181,
 182
 in steam plant, 177, 179
 per brake horse-power, 181, 182
 per kilo-watt hour, 181, 182
 Coal, cost of, per brake horse-power, 181,
 182
 per kilo-watt hour, 181, 182
 Coal, cost of steam from, 173
 Coal, production of, by counties, 15
 by years, 13, 14
 rank of Iowa in, 16

- Coal for burning cement,
 actual amount required, 66
 analyses of, 67
 cost of preparation of, 68
 drying, 67
 pulverizing, 68
 theoretical amount required, 65
 water in, 67
- Coal industry, 3, 14
- Coal Measures,
 absorption tests of sandstone
 from, 553
 crushing tests of limestone from,
 546
 of sandstone from, 547, 549
 distribution of, 198
 see also Upper Carboniferous
- Coalville, quarry at, 348
- Coggan, quarry at, 353
- Coggan limestone,
 analysis of, 531
 character of, 299, 353
 lime from, 304
 section of, 354
 in Benton county, 299
 in Linn county, 355
- Coin, quarries at, 514
- Coke, fuel cost of steam from, 173
- Cole, Walter B., work of, 2
- Coleman, A. E., quarry of, 587
- Colfax, coal from, analysis of, 172, 529
 fuel value of, 172, 529
- Colorado, cement rock used in, 44
 coal from, tests of, 177
 limestone used for cement in, 44
- Colorado stage, beds of, 199
- Columbus City, quarry at, 577
- Columbus Junction, quarries at, 577
- Combes, M. G., quarry of, 560
- Combustion of fuel, ideal conditions for,
 174
- Compact and Granular Limestone of
 Saint Louis stage, 449
- Conglomerate, Chariton, 464
- Conrad, quarry at, 379, 570
- Conrad, W. A., quarry of, 570
- Consolidated Coal Co., coal of, fuel value
 of, 172
- Conway Coal Co., coal of, fuel value of,
 172
- Cook quarries, beds in, 428
- Coonrod, J. J., quarry of, 569
- Co-operative work of U. S. Geological
 Survey in Iowa, 4
- Co-operative work with Illinois Geologi-
 cal Survey, 4
- Corey Coal Co., coal of, fuel value of,
 172
- Corning, section at, 454
- Cornwell, Batterson &, quarry of, 583
- Coytown, quarry at, 562
- Craig, G. E., quarries of, 576, 587
 tests of stone from, 548
- Cream City Brick and Tile Co., pit of,
 335
- Crescent, section at, 516
- Cresco, quarry at, 344, 572
- Cretaceous system, 199
 analyses, 519, 522, 535
 Benton sub-stage, 521
 characters, 518, 520, 522
 Green Horn limestone, 521
 Dakota stage, 520
 Nishnabotna sub-stage, 520
 Inoceramus beds, 521
 Niobrara division, 521
 Portland cement materials in, 518,
 522
 "Sioux City Granite," 518
 in Calhoun county, 519
 in Cass county, 520
 in Guthrie county, 520
 in Pottawattamie county, 520
 in Plymouth and Woodbury coun-
 ties, 521
 in Sac county, 522
- Crocker, John, quarry of, 586
- Croft, J., quarry of, 572
- Cronin, D., quarry of, 571
- Crowe Coal Co., analysis of coal of, 529
 fuel value of, 172, 529
- Crowley, E. L., quarry of, 573
- Crushed stone from the
 Anamosa limestone, 240, 250, 291,
 562, 574, 576, 581
 Cedar Valley, 310, 349, 369, 561,
 562, 563, 572
 Devonian, 299, 319, 367
 Earlham phase, 501
 Galena, 567, 568
 Hopkinton, 565, 566, 568
 Kinderhook, 381, 391, 571, 579
 Missouri, 488, 492, 501, 566, 577,
 578
 Niagara, 240, 254, 294
 Osage, 402, 411, 419, 567, 575,
 583
 Otis beds, 354
 Pella beds, 456
 Platteville, 564
 Saint Louis, 424, 433, 571, 582,
 583
 Wapsipinicon, 354, 576, 581
- Crusher plants in
 Bremer county,
 Cedar River Stone Co., 310
 Cedar county,
 Bealer quarries, 239, 562
 Cerro Gordo county,
 Barber Asphalt Co., 562
 Northwestern States Portland
 Cement Co., 563

- Crusher plants in,
 Clayton county,
 Cassidy, J. G., 564
 Clinton county,
 Carey quarry, 254, 565
 Decatur county,
 Davis City, 492, 566
 Delaware county,
 McGlade, M. L., 566
 Des Moines county,
 Kemper, E. G., 567
 Whitaker, P. W., 567
 Dubuque county,
 Arquitt & Sons, 568
 Byrne & Saul, 567
 Dehner, H. L., 567
 Eagle Point Lime Works, 568
 Parker, M. E., 567
 Siege, Anthony, 568
 Hardin county,
 Barber Asphalt Co., 382
 Ellsworth Stone Co., 381
 Ivanhoe Quarry Co., 382
 Henry county,
 Beckwith Stone & Lime Co., 571
 Howard county,
 Evans, E. E., 572
 Jones county,
 Dearborn & Sons, 574
 Erickson & Co., 574
 Green & Sons, 280, 574
 Ronen, J., 574
 Lee county,
 Cameron & McManus, 575
 Tucker & McManus, 411, 575
 Linn county,
 Mount Vernon quarry, 292
 Snouffer, J. J., Jr., 354, 576
 Madison county,
 Cassidy & Co., 578
 Earlham Land Co., 501, 577
 Robertson, S. A., 501, 577
 Yoke, F. V., 578
 Scott county,
 Boland, Frank, 581
 Clark quarry, 367
 Grommoll quarry, 367, 581
 LeClaire Stone Co., 294, 367,
 581
 Linwood Quarry Co., 367, 581
 Rock Island Stone Co., 581
 Wapello county,
 Chilton, Chas., 583
 Lames, Andrew, 456, 582
- Crushing tests of limestone from
 Delaware county,
 Hopkinton, 546
 Des Moines county,
 Burlington, 546
 Loftus quarry, 546
 Fayette county,
 Postville, 546
 Williams quarry, 546
- Crushing tests of limestone from
 Humboldt county,
 Humboldt, 546
 Jones county,
 Dearborn quarries, 547, 548
 Green quarries, 547, 548
 Hale, 547
 Stone City, 547, 548
 Louisa county,
 Morning Sun, 548
 Wilson quarry, 548
 Madison county,
 Bevington quarry, 548
 Winterset, 548
 Mahaska county,
 Given, 549
 Marion county,
 Traey, 443, 549
 Marshall county,
 Quarry, 395, 549
 Scott county,
 Le Claire, 549, 550
 Thielman, F. H., 549
 Van Buren county,
 Chequest creek, 550
 Price quarry, 550
- Illinois,
 Joliet, 551
 Lemont, 551
 Indiana,
 Bedford, 551
 Minnesota,
 Kasota, 551
 Winona, 551
- Crushing tests of limestone from the
 Pella beds, 443
 Saint Louis limestone, 443, 546,
 549
 Coal Measures, 546, 547, 549
- Crushing tests of sandstone from
 Dallas county,
 Van Meter, 546
 Jasper county,
 Monroe, 547
 Lee county,
 Craig quarries, 548
 West Point, 548
 Marion county,
 Red Rock, 549
 Van Buren county,
 Chequest creek, 550
 Michigan,
 Lake Superior, 551
 Ohio,
 Berea, 551
 Cleveland, 551
- Cuddebeck, E. M.,
 quarry of, 561
- Dakota, lignite from, analysis of, 179
 tests of, 179
 stage, 199, 520

- Dallas, Texas, analysis of chalky limestone from, 45
- Dallas county,
 Carboniferous system in, 464, 487
 Des Moines stage in, 465
 analysis of coal from, 529
 of shale from, 538
 characters of, 465
 quarries in, 465
 Missouri stage in, 487
 Bethany sub-stage in, 487
 Earlham limestone, 488
 Fragmental limestone, 488
 quarries in, 488
 tests of sandstone from, 546, 552
- Danville, analysis of shale from, 539
 quarries at, 585
- Davenport, analysis of shale from, 539
 quarry at, 581
 tests of stone from, 544, 545, 557
- Davenport beds, 368
- Davis, P. & L., quarry section of, 451
- Davis City, crusher plant at, 492
 quarry at, 490, 566, 585
- Davis county,
 analysis of coal from, 529
 Carboniferous system in, 466
 Des Moines stage in, 466
 quarries in, 466, 565
 St. Louis in, 565
- Dayton, quarry at, 420
- Dearborn and Sons, analyses of limestones from, 534
 quarries of, 283, 574
 tests of stone from 544, 545, 547, 548, 553, 557
- Decatur county,
 Carboniferous system in, 489
 Missouri stage in, 489, 566, 585
 Bethany sub-stage in, 489
 De Kalb limestone, 491
 Earlham limestone, 489
 Fragmental limestone, 489
 Westerville limestone, 492
 Winterset limestone, 490
 sections in, 490
- Decorah, analyses of limestone from, 537
 analysis of shale from, 85
- Decorah shale, 204
- Deeds, C. W., quarry of, 587
- Dehner, H. L., quarry of, 567
- De Kalb, quarry at, 566
- De Kalb limestone, 490, 491
- Delaware county,
 crushing tests of limestone from, 546
 lime in, 265
 Niagara limestone in, 261
- Delaware county—Continued
 Hopkinton stage in, 261, 566
 Pentamerus beds, 264
 quarries in, 261, 265, 566
 quarry horizons in, 261
 Wapsipinicon stage, analysis of limestone from, 532
 "Delaware" stage, term superseded, 196
 Delhi quarries, 264
 De Long, J. N., quarry of, 563
 Delta, quarries at, 574, 586
 Demopolis, Alabama, analysis of chalky limestone from, 45
 Denmark, quarry at, 587
 Des Moines, analysis of shale from, 85, 539
 Portland cement plant at, 23
 quarries at, 487
 Des Moines Coal and Mining Co., coal of, fuel value of, 171
 Des Moines county,
 Carboniferous system in, 372, 401, 421
 Des Moines stage in,
 analyses of shale from, 539
 Kinderhook beds in, 372
 shale at Cascade, analysis of, 375
 suitability for cement, 375
 Osage limestone in, 567
 analysis of, 532
 divisions of, 401
 Burlington limestone, 401
 sections in, 402
 Keokuk beds, 404
 Montrose cherts, 404
 Saint Louis limestone in,
 character of, 421
 lime from, 422
 tests of limestone from, 546, 552
- Des Moines river district, analyses of coal from, 170
- Des Moines stage,
 analyses of limestone from, 531
 of sandstone from, 474, 475
 of shales from, 538, 539, 540
 character of, 463, 466, 469, 470, 476, 478, 479
 Chariton conglomerate, 464
 conditions during, 198
 quarries in, 560, 585, 588
 Red Rock sandstone, 463, 471, 476
 trees, fossil, in, 477
 in Appanoose county, 464
 in Dallas county, 464
 in Davis county, 466
 in Guthrie county, 466
 in Hardin county, 466
 in Iowa county, 469
 in Jasper county, 470

- Des Moines stage,
 in Lucas county, 475
 in Marion county, 476
 in Marshall county, 477
 in Muscatine county, 477
 in Polk county, 478
 in Wayne county, 479
 in Webster county, 479
- Devine, Jas., quarry of, 580
- Devonian limestone,
 analyses of, 309, 313, 328, 340,
 361, 531
 character of, 5, 298
 correlation of, 196
 distribution of, 299
 divisions of, 299
 quarries in, 569
 unconformity of, 197
 in Benton county, 299
 in Black Hawk county, 304
 in Bremer county, 308
 in Buchanan county, 314
 in Butler county, 317
 in Cedar county, 319
 in Cerro Gordo county, 320
 in Chickasaw county, 329
 in Fayette county, 330
 in Floyd county, 332
 in Franklin county, 342
 in Howard county, 343
 in Johnson county, 347
 in Linn county, 353
 in Mitchell county, 356
 in Muscatine county, 362
 in Scott county, 364
 in Worth county, 369
- Dietz & Harrison, quarry of, 575
- Dixon, quarry at, 581
- Dodge, J. A., tests by, 548
- Dolomitic limes. character of, 96
 slaking of, 101
 strength of, 105
- Donahue, T. J., quarry of, 568
- Dooley, John, quarry of, 586
- Dorland & Weed, quarry of, 569
- Douds Leando, quarries at, 582
- Douglass, quarry at, 569
- Dredging cement materials, methods of,
 52
- Drumm, Owen, quarry of, 561
- Dubuque county,
 Niagara limestone, 266
 analysis of, 532
 Hopkinton stage, 567, 568
 quarries in, 267
 quarry horizons in, 266
 Ordovician system in, 213
 Galena limestone in, 567
 analyses of, 532
 character of, 218
 Lower Buff beds, 217
- Dubuque county—Continued
 quarries in, 217, 267
 sections in, 218
 Maquoketa shales in, 223
 analysis of, 539
 Platteville stage in,
 analyses of limestone from,
 532, 533
 of shales from, 539
 character of, 214
 sections in, 214, 217, 218
 Saint Peter sandstone in,
 character of, 214
 distribution of, 213
- Dudley, quarry at, 456, 582
- Dulin, Osear, quarry of, 582
- Dumont, quarry at, 317
- Dunreith, tests of stone from, 553
- Durham-Flagler quarry section, 441
- Duryee, E., cited, 63
- Eagle City, section at, 383
- Eagle Point,
 lime from,
 analyses of, 118
 character of, 122
 tests of, 106, 123
 limestone from, analyses of, 532
- Eagle Point Lime Works, quarry of, 218,
 568
- Earlham, analyses of limestone from,
 87, 535
 quarries at, 577
- Earlham Land Co., quarry of, 498, 577
- Earlham limestone, 480, 488, 489, 494,
 498
 analysis of, 501
- East Peru, quarry at, 578
- Eastman, C. R., work of, on Devonian
 fishes, 5
- Eckel, E. C., cited, 33, 86, 525
- Eckels' quarry, section of, 420, 583
- Economizer, in gas engine, use of, 180
- Economy, rate of, in producer plant,
 177, 179
- Eddyville, quarries at, 455, 583
- Edgewood, analyses of shales from, 538
- Edgington, Bull &, quarry of, 580
- Edwards, H. H., quarry of, 578
- Fisbeck, P., quarry of, 568
- Eldon, quarry at, 565
- Eldon Coal and Mining Co., coal of,
 fuel value of, 171
- Eldora, quarries at, 586
 section at, 466
- Eldora Pipe & Tile Co., analysis of shale
 from, 539
- Electrical power, production of,
 by producer plant, 177, 182
 by steam plant, 177
 coal used, 177, 182

- Elgin, analysis of stone from, 271
quarries at, 569
- Elkader, quarries at, 564
section at, 212
- Elliott, J. W., tests of stone by, 393
- Elliott, quarry at, 580
- Ellis, C. E., analyses by, 531, 533, 535-540
- Ellsworth Stone Co., quarry of, 381, 571
- Elma, quarries at, 347, 572
- Elrick Junction, quarry at, 412
- Empire cement plant, wet methods of cement manufacture, 61
- Empire Coal Co., coal of, fuel value of, 172
- Engelhart, F. G., quarry of, 581
- Engineering News, cited, 63
- Engines for power plants,
foundations for, 175
power of, 174
proportions of, 174
size of, 175
type of, 174
- Epworth, quarries at, 568
- Erickson & Co., quarry of, 574
- Ernest, F. W., quarry of, 572
- Evans, E. E., quarry of, 572
- Evanston, quarry at, 588
- Excavation of raw material for cement,
methods and cost of, 50
- Excelsior white lime, 132, 135
- Fairbank, quarry at, 316, 332
- Falker-Hornbaker quarry, section of, 453
analysis of stone from, 454
- Farber, Moses, quarry of, 583
- Farley, quarry at, 568
- Farmington, analysis of limestone from, 536
analyses of shales from, 85, 540
section near, 453
- Fate, J. N., quarry of, 580
- Fayette county,
Devonian limestone in, 330, 569
quarries in, 331
Maquoketa stage in, 223
analysis of limestone of, 533
analyses of shales from, 271, 539
- Niagara limestone in, 269, 331
analyses of limestone from, 271, 533
Hopkinton stage in, 269
quarries in, 270, 568
tests of limestones from, 544, 545, 552, 557
- Feed-water heaters, economy of, 164
types of, closed, 166, 168
open, 166
advantages of, 166
character of, 167
economy of, 168
features, 169
- Feller, J. P., quarry of, 588
- Fellows, S. D., quarry of, 582
- Fenn, O. O., quarry of, 563
- Fertile, quarry at, 370
- "Fifty-foot" limestone, 464
- Firing, methods of, 169, 173
- Fisher quarry, section of, 512
- Fishes, Devonian, work of C. R. Eastman on, 5
- Flagler, Col. D. W., test by, 548
- Flint Brick Co., coal of, analyses of, 172
fuel value of, 172
- "Float rock," 464
- Florenceville, section at, 224
- Floyd, quarry at, 340
- Floyd county,
Devonian limestone in, 332
Cedar Valley limestone in, 569
character of, 332
lithographic stone from, 340
analysis of, 340
quarries in, 336, 569
sections in, 335
Lime Creek shales in, 332, 336
analysis of, 539
- Flues, cleaning of, 173
- Fluxes in Portland cement, 72
- Forbes limestone, 513
- Fort Atkinson limestone,
character of, 232
quarries in, 232
- Fort Dodge, analyses of shale from, 85, 540
gypsum at, 518
quarries at, 480, 584, 588
- Fort Dodge Pottery Co.,
analysis of shale from, 540
- Fort Dodge Sandstone Co., quarry of, 588
- Fossil trees in Des Moines sandstone, 477
- Foster's Mill, section at, 369
- Fox, Wm., quarry of, 585
- Fragmental limestone, 480, 488, 489, 494, 497
- Franklin, quarries at, 435, 576
- Franklin county,
Carboniferous system in, 375
Kinderhook stage in,
character of, 375
quarries in, 376
Devonian limestone in, 342
Lime Creek beds in, 342
Owen beds in, 342
quarries in, 343

- Frederick, J. H., quarry of, 565
 Free, W. J., quarry of, 583
 Freeberg, Johnson &, quarry of, 580
 Freezing and thawing tests of limestone
 from
 Davenport, 557
 Dearborn & Sons, 557
 Payette county, 557
 Green, J. A., 557
 Jones county, 557
 Le Claire Stone Co., 557
 Le Grand Quarry Co., 396, 556
 Marshall county, 556
 Scott county, 557
 Williams, Wilkes, 557
 Bedford, Indiana, 557
 Cleveland, Ohio, 557
 Lake Superior, 557
 Fremont county,
 Carboniferous system in, 492
 Missouri stage in, 492
 sections in, 494
 French quarry, 484
 Frink quarry, 245
 Fuel, properties of, 170
 wetting of, 173
 Fuel and steam, cost of, 173
 Fuel requirements, theoretical,
 for cement burning, 64
 Fuel value of coal from
 Alabama, 177
 Anchor coal, 172
 Anthracite coal, 172
 Appanoose county, 172
 Avery, 172
 Bloomfield, 529
 Boone, 172
 Boone county, 172, 529
 Boone Street Railway Co., 529
 Brazil, 179
 Buxton, 172, 529
 Carbon Coal Co., 172
 Centerville, 529
 Centerville Coal Co., 171, 172
 Colfax, 172, 529
 Colorado, 177
 Consolidated Coal Co., 172
 Conway Coal Co., 172
 Corey Coal Co., 172
 Crowe Coal Co., 172, 529
 Davis county, 529
 Des Moines Coal Co., 171
 Eldon Coal Co., 171
 Empire Coal Co., 172
 Flint Brick Co., 172
 Gibson Coal Co., 172
 Heaps and Crowe, 172
 Hilton, 171, 529
 Hocking, 529
 Hocking Valley Coal Co., 171
 Illinois, 171, 179
 Indian Territory, 177
 Fuel value of coal from
 Indiana, 177, 179
 Inland Fuel Co., 172
 Iowa, 178
 Jasper county, 172, 529
 Jasper County Coal Co., 172
 Johnson Coal Co., 172
 Kalo, 171
 Kentucky, 177, 179
 Laddsdale, 171, 530
 Lehigh, 172
 Lodwick Bros. Coal Co., 172
 Lucas county, 172
 Lumsden Coal Co., 171
 Mammoth vein coal, 172
 Marion county, 172
 Marquisville, 171, 172, 529
 Missouri, 177
 Monroe county, 529
 Mystic, 172, 529
 Norwoodville, 172
 Pekay, 171, 530
 Platt Brick Co., 172
 Polk county, 172, 529
 Rogers Coal Co., 172
 Roseland coal, 172
 Smoky Hollow coal, 172
 Spring Valley, Ill., 171
 Van Meter, 172
 Wapello county, 530
 West Virginia, 171, 177, 179
 Whitebreast Coal Co., 171
 Willard, 172
 Wyoming, 177, 179
 Fusulina limestone, 497, 517
 Gable, W. H., quarry of, 360
 Galena stage, 194
 analyses of limestone from, 532
 character of, 294
 quarries in, 564, 567, 568
 in Allamakee county, 207
 in Clayton county, 211
 in Dubuque county, 217
 in Jackson county, 226
 in Winneshiek county, 230
 Gallands, quarry at, 575
 Gambril, quarry at, 581
 Garden, Hartsham &, quarry of, 579
 Garnavillo, quarries at, 564, 585
 Garrison, quarries at, 303, 560
 Garwin, quarry at, 581, 587
 Gas, natural, use of, in burning cement,
 66
 Gas engine power for quarries, 176
 tests of fuels for, 177
 Gayther, Ed., quarry of, 569
 "Geest," 254
 Geneva, quarry near, 378
 Geological section of Iowa, 193
 German Portland cement, slag used in, 48
 Gibson, Geo., quarry of, 585

- Gibson Coal Mining Co., coal of, analysis of, 172
fuel value of, 172
- Gifford, section at, 384
- Gilbert, W., cited, 63
- Gillan & Houghtaling, quarry of, 561
- Gilmore, Gen. Q. A., tests by, 551, 555
- Gilmore, analysis of limestone from, 533
quarries at, 445, 580
- Gipple, C. J., quarry of, 414
- Girthoffer, J. O., quarry of, 563
- Given, quarry at, 578
tests of stone from, 549
- Glendon, analysis of shale from, 85, 539
quarries at, 520
- Gordon, C. H., cited, 416, 433, 448
- Gower limestone,
analyses of, 243, 244, 248, 531, 534
character of, 234, 293
divisions of, 234
lime from, 247
quarries in, 239, 278, 577
in Cedar county, 239
in Johnson county, 277
in Jones county, 278
in Linn county, 291
in Scott county, 293
- Graf, analysis of shale from, 539
- Graham, W. H., quarry of, 575
- Grand Mound, quarries at, 565
- Grand River, quarry at, 566
- Graner, Chas., quarry of, 576
- Graner, Henry, quarry of, 435, 576
- Granite Brick Co., analysis of shale of, 375
- Granites, from Iowan drift, 525
- Grant, quarry near, 512
- Grant City, section at, 522
- Grates for boilers, 158
- Gray, J. E., quarry of, 415, 577
- Green, A. H., quarry of, 565
- Green, L. D., quarry of, 579
- Green and Sons,
analyses of stone, 534
quarries of, 280, 574
tests of stone from, 544, 547, 548, 553, 557
- Green Horn limestone, 521
- Green shales, 204
fossils of, 195
in Allamakee county, 207
in Clayton county, 211
in Dubuque county, 214, 217
- Greene, R. N., quarry of, 582
- Greene county, analysis of coal from, 529
- Grieves, H., quarry of, 586
- Grommoll Stone Co., quarry of, 367, 581
- Grundy county,
Carboniferous system in, 379
Kinderhook limestone in, 379, 570
Conrad quarry, 379, 570
- Gustafson, J. F., quarry of, 588
- Guthrie Center, analysis of shale from, 539
- Guthrie county,
analysis of coal from, 529
of shales from, 539
Carboniferous system in, 466, 494
Des Moines stage in, 466
Pauora, quarry at, 466
Missouri stage in, 494
Bethany sub-stage in, 494
Earlham limestone, 494
Fragmental limestone, 494
Winterset limestone, 494
section in, 495
Cretaceous system in, 520
quarries in, 520
- Guttenberg, quarries at, 564
section at, 212
- Gypsum, addition of, to Portland Cement, 70
- Gypsum beds of Permian, 518
age of, 199
- Gypsum production by years, 13
classified, 21
diagrams showing production, 19, 20
- Hale, quarry at, 290, 573
tests of stone from, 547
- Hall, Fetter, quarry of, 587
- Hall, J. A., quarry of, 577
- Hall, James, cited, 195
- Hall, Squire, quarry of, 587
- Hallman, John, quarry of, 344, 572
- Hamilton county,
Carboniferous system in, 422
Saint Louis limestone in, 442, 570
analysis of limestone from, 533
quarries in, 422, 570
- Hammer, Fred, quarry of, 576
- Hampton, quarry at, 377
- Hannibal, Mo.,
use of Kinderhook shales for cement at, 375
- Hanshaw, G., quarry of, 582
- Hardin county,
Carboniferous system in, 380, 466
Kinderhook limestone in, 570
character of, 380, 382
quarries in, 381, 570
sections in, 380
Des Moines stage in, 466, 586
analysis of shale from, 539
quarries in, 469, 586

- Harmon, C. R., quarry of, 561
 Harpers Ferry, quarry at, 560
 Harrison & Dietz, quarry of, 575
 Harrison county,
 Carboniferous system in, 495
 Missouri stage in, 495
 Logan, quarry at, 496
 Hartman, W. A., quarry of, 578
 Hartong, John M., quarry of, 560
 Hartsham & Garden, quarry of, 579
 Hartwig, A., quarry of, 573
 Hartzell, P. R., quarry of, 567
 Harvey, A. E., quarry of, 588
 Harvey, cement materials at, 2, 23, 438
 quarry near, 442
 Hawarden, analysis of limestone from,
 536
 Hawleyville, section near, 515
 Hayden, Meek and, cited, 521
 Hayes, Wm., quarry of, 583
 Haynes Bros., quarry of, 570
 Hazelton, Niagara limestone at, 236
 Heaps and Crowe, coal of, analysis of,
 172
 fuel value of, 172
 Heat, losses of, in burning cement, 65
 Hecht quarry, 246
 Hedrick, quarries at, 575
 Heitzman, F., quarry of, 568
 Helmes, R. W., quarry of, 569
 Hendrickson, L. P., quarry of, 579
 Henning, G. M., quarry of, 472
 Henry county,
 Carboniferous system in, 423
 Osage limestone in, 423
 Saint Louis limestone in, 423,
 571
 lime from, 425
 Springvale beds, 423
 Verdi beds, 424
 Henton, quarry at, 506
 Herwehe, A., quarry section of, 473
 Hicks, J. M., quarry of, 568
 Higgins, L., test by, 549
 High-calcium, white limes, tests, 107
 Hillsdale, quarry at, 433
 Hilton coal, analysis of, 529
 fuel value of, 171, 529
 Hocking coal, analysis of, 529
 fuel value of, 529
 Hocking Valley Coal Co., coal of, fuel
 value of, 171
 Hodge & McElroy, quarry of, 570
 Hoen, A. B., analysis by, 535
 Hoolik, Jos., quarry of, 576
 Hopkinton, quarries at, 566
 tests of stone from, 546, 555
 "Hopkinton," use of term, 196
 Hopkinton limestone,
 analyses of, 236, 271, 533
 character of, 234, 273
 general section of, 234
 lime from, 266, 277
 quarries in, 261, 270, 273, 562,
 564, 566, 568, 572, 573
 in Bremer county, 235
 in Fayette county, 269
 in Jackson county, 273
 in Jones county, 278
 in Linn county, 291
 Hornbaker quarry, section of, 453
 Horse-power, capacities of chimneys in,
 161
 Houghtaling & Gillau, quarry of, 561
 Houghton, L. L., quarry of, 581
 Howard county,
 Devonian limestone in, 343, 572
 lime from, 347
 quarries in, 343, 572
 Galena-Platteville in, 224
 Maquoketa stage in, 224
 Wapsipinicon limestone in, 572
 Hudson River shales, 195
 Huehl, F. C., quarry of, 258
 Humboldt, analyses of limestone from,
 533
 quarries at, 426, 572
 sections at, 384, 425
 tests of stone from, 546, 552
 Humboldt county,
 Carboniferous system in, 384, 425
 Kinderhook limestone in, 572
 absorption tests of, 552
 analyses of, 385, 533
 lime from, 386
 quarry in, 572
 sections in, 385
 Saint Louis limestone in, 425
 analysis of, 533
 crushing tests of, 546
 quarries in, 425
 Humston, J. H., quarry of, 583
 Hurst and Co., lime of, 132, 135
 quarry of, 274, 573
 Hutchinson, E. P., quarry of, 573
 Hutchinson, G. W., quarry of, 581
 Hydrated limes, advantages of, 103
 character of, 102
 Hydraulic cements, analyses, 99
 Hydraulic factor in clays, determination
 of, 83
 Hydraulic limes, definition, 34
 Hydraulicity, cause of, 98
 Hyler, C. G., quarry of, 572
 Illinois,
 coal from, analyses of, 179
 tests of, 177, 179
 limestone from, tests of, 551, 554

- Illinois Geological Survey, co-operative work with, 4
- Independence, analysis of limestone from, 532
quarry at, 314
- Indian Territory, coal from, tests of, 177
- Indiana,
coal from, analyses of, 179
tests of, 177, 179
oölite from, tests of, 544, 545, 551, 554, 557
- Ingle, J., quarry of, 575
- Inland Fuel Co., coal of, analysis of, 172
fuel value of, 172
- Inoceramus beds, 199, 521
- Inspection and tests of boilers, 160
- Interstate Development Co., quarries of, 339
- Iowa building stones, tests of, 543
- Iowa caen stone, 392
analyses of, 398, 535
- Iowa City, analysis of limestone from, 534
quarries at, 348, 573
- Iowa coals, analyses of, 170, 172, 178, 529
calorific power of, 171, 172, 178, 529
character of, 171, 172
- Iowa county,
Carboniferous system in, 469
Des Moines sandstone in, 469
Amara Society, quarries of, 469
character of, 470
- Iowa Falls, quarries at, 571
section at, 380
- Iowa limestone quarries, directory of, 559
- Iowa marble, 392
analyses of, 398
tests of, 395, 549, 554
- Iowa Paint Company quarry, 300
- Iowa Portland Cement Co., quarry of, 498
- Iowa sandstone quarries, directory of, 585
- Iowan boulders, building stone from, 525
- Iron, effect of, on Portland cement, 72
in cement mixture, effect of, on burning, 67
in clays, determination of, 80
in limestone, determination of, 77
- Iron ore, plant for washing, 22
- Ishman, J. L., quarry of, 509
- Isotelus zone, in Winneshiek county, 231
- Ivanhoe Quarry Co., quarry of, 382
- Jackson county,
Maquoketa stage in, 226, 572
Niagara series in, 227, 273
Hopkinton stage in, 273, 572
analyses of limestone from, 533
character of, 273
quarries in, 273, 572
Platteville limestone in, 225
- Jasper county,
Carboniferous system in, 470
Des Moines stage in, 470, 586
coal from, analysis of, 172, 529
fuel value of, 172
quarries in, 471, 586
Red Rock sandstone, 471
analyses of, 474, 475
area, 472
character, 475
mineral paint from, 474
quarries in, 472
tests of, 547, 552
- Jasper County Coal and Mining Co., coal of, fuel value of, 172
- Jefferson county,
Carboniferous system in, 426
Saint Louis limestone in, 426
sections in, 427
- Jesup, section at, 316
- Johnson, S. A., quarry of, 563
- Johnson & Freeberg, quarry of, 580
- Johnson Coal Co., coal of, analyses of, 172
- Johnson county,
Anamosa phase in, 277
Cedar Valley stage in, 347, 573
analysis of limestone from, 534
quarries in, 348, 573
Gower limestone in, 277
Le Claire limestone in, 277
lime in, 353
Niagara limestone in, 277
State Quarry limestone in, 350
Wapsipinicon limestone in, 347
- Joiner & Son, lime of, 132, 135
quarry of, 573
- Joliet, Illinois, tests of stone from, 551, 554
- Jones, J. H., quarry of, 577
- Jones, Wm., quarry of, 585
- Jones county,
Niagara limestone in, 277
Gower stage in, 277, 534
Anamosa dolomite, 277, 573
analyses of, 534
character of, 279
quarries in, 280, 573

- Jones county—Continued
 Anamosa district, 284
 Stone City district, 280
 tests of, 544, 545, 547, 552, 557
 Hopkinton stage in, 277, 278
 Le Claire beds in, 277
 lime in, 290
 Judge, A. E., quarry of, 587
 Judy, Henry, quarry of, 576
 Julian, quarry at, 568
- Kaarde, Nelis, quarry of, 564
 Kalo, coal from, fuel value of, 171
 shale from, analysis of, 540
 Kansas, coal from, analysis of, 179
 tests of, 179
 petroleum from, fuel value of, 172
 Kasota, Minnesota, tests of stone from, 551, 554
- Kearns, H. W., quarry of, 560
 Keffeler, D., quarry of, 560
 Keil, John, quarry of, 572
 Keith, E. L., quarry of, 576
 Kellogg, quarry at, 472
 Kelly, Peter, quarry of, 575, 587
 Kemper, E. G., quarry of, 473, 567
 test of stone from, 553
 Kennedy, J. P., quarry of, 587
 Kennedy & Wardlow, quarry of, 576
 Kentucky, coal from, analysis of, 179
 tests of, 177, 179
 Keokuk, quarries at, 408, 575, 587
 Keokuk beds,
 character, 404, 407, 416
 geode beds, 407
 in Des Moines county, 404
 in Lee county, 407
 in Van Buren county, 415
 Keokuk county,
 Carboniferous system in, 405, 428
 Des Moines stage in, 586
 analysis of coal from, 529
 quarry in, 586
 Osage limestone in, 405
 Saint Louis limestone in, 428
 Springvale beds, 428, 574
 Verdi beds, 428
 characters, 429
 sections in, 429
 Keosauqua, analysis of limestone from, 536
 quarries at, 582, 587
 Keosauqua sandstone, 449
 Kepner, G. M., quarry of, 588
 Keyes, C. R., cited, 372, 433, 518
 Kiefer, A. B., quarry of, 562
 Kilns, burning, for cement manufacture, 63, 64
 Kilns, drying, for cement materials, 57
- Kinderhook stage,
 analyses of, 375, 385, 398, 533, 535
 cement materials from, 371, 375
 character of beds, 371, 380
 divisions of, 371
 fauna of, 197
 LeGrand beds, 388
 quarries in, 391, 570, 571, 576, 579, 581, 587
 section of, 380
 in Des Moines county, 372
 in Franklin county, 375
 in Grundy county, 379
 in Hardin county, 380
 in Humboldt county, 382
 in Marshall county, 386
 in Tama county, 398
 in Washington county, 400
 Knight, Dr. N., analyses by, 248, 531
 Knotts, A. E., quarry of, 583
 Koelsner, Geo., quarry of, 567
 Kohler, Geo., quarry of, 564
 Kramer, A. W., quarry of, 584
 Kregel, E. W. & H. D., quarry of, 564, 585
 Kress, John, quarry of, 587
 Kuehl, Aug., quarry of, 565
 Kuhnle, G. W., quarry of, 569
 Kuppinger Bros., quarry of, 323, 562
- Landsdale coal, analysis of, 530
 fuel value of, 171, 530
 Lafferty, J. A., quarry of, 455, 583
 Lahne, Eck, quarry of, 560
 Lake City, analysis of shale from, 519
 section at, 519
 Lake Superior, tests of sandstone from, 544, 545, 551, 554, 557
 Lames, Andrew, quarry of, 456, 582
 Lamoni, sections near, 490
 Lamp black, fuel value of, 172
 Lanphier, E. E., quarry of, 473, 586
 Lansing, quarries at, 560
 Laporte, quarries at, 307, 561
 "La Porte sandstone," 306
 Lawrence, Jas., quarry of, 573
 Layton, L. L., quarry of, 563
 Lead and Zinc, prices of, 21, 22
 production of, 13, 22
 LeClaire limestone,
 character of, 235, 293
 lime from, 235, 247, 290
 quarries in, 577
 in Cedar county, 246
 in Johnson county, 277
 in Jones county, 290
 in Linn county, 291
 in Scott county, 293

- LeClaire Stone Co.,
 analyses of stone from, 535, 536, 539
 quarries of, 294, 367, 581
 tests of stone from, 544, 545, 549, 554, 557
- Lee, Chas., quarry of, 564
- Lee, W. E., quarry of, 566
- Lee county,
 Carboniferous system in, 406, 430
 analyses of shale from, 435, 539
 Osage limestone in, 575, 587
 Burlington limestone in, 406
 Keokuk beds,
 characters, 407
 goede beds, 407
 Warsaw beds, 408
 sections in, 408
 Saint Louis limestone in, 430
 divisions, 433
 lime from, 435
 sections in, 433
 tests of sandstone from, 548
- LeGrand limestone,
 analyses of, 398, 535
 character of beds, 388
 quarries in, 391, 579
 sections in, 387, 399, 400
 tests of stone, 393, 549, 554, 556
 in Marshall county, 387
 in Tama county, 398
- LeGrand Quarry Co., quarry of, 387, 391, 579
 tests of stone from, 395, 556
- Lehigh, coal from, analysis of, 530
 fuel value of, 172
- Lehigh, quarry at, 588
- Lehigh Clay Works, analysis of shale from, 540
- Lehigh district, Penn., analyses of cement materials from, 43
- Le Mars, analysis of chalk from, 535
 chalk rock near, 521
- Lemont, Illinois, tests of stone from, 551, 554
- Lenses, sandstone, in Des Moines stage, 463, 465, 471, 476
- Leslie, R. W., cited, 63
- Lewis, F. H., cited, 63
- Lewis, quarries near, 486, 520
- Lewis lime quarry, 360
- Light, H. P., quarry of, 580
- Lignite, Dakota, analysis of, 179
 tests of, 179
- Lime, addition of sand to, purposes, 104
 air-slacking of, 100
 analyses of, 107, 116, 118, 127, 132, 142
 argillaceous and siliceous, action of, 96
 "burnt," 101
 carbonation of, 103
 composition of, 95
 deterioration of, prevention of, 102
 dolomitic, slaking of, 101
 strength of, 106, 109, 119, 150
 water required to slake, 150
- Lime, "drowned," 101
- lime, effect of percentages of water on, 106-150
 effect of sand-lime ratios on, 106-150
 expansion in slaking, 101
- Lime from Eagle Point, 118, 122, 123
 from Maquoketa, 106, 132, 133
 from Mason City, 107, 108, 110, 122, 127, 131
 from Springfield, Mo., 116
 from Viola, 106, 142, 143
- Lime from the
 Benton, 522
 Bethany, 492, 505
 Cedar Valley limestone, 308, 314, 361, 371
 Coggan beds, 304
 Cretaceous, 522
 Des Moines, 464, 476
 Devonian limestone, 234, 304, 317, 347, 368, 371
 Galena Platteville, 218, 233, 252
 Gower limestone, 248
 Hopkinton limestone, 277
 Kinderhook, 386, 400
 LeClaire limestone, 235, 247, 251, 290, 292
 Niagara limestone, 233, 236, 247, 266, 277, 290, 314, 317
 Onondaga limestone, 233
 Osage, 403, 422
 Pelha beds, 436
 Saint Louis, 422, 425, 435, 444
- Lime, function of, in mortar, 105
 high calcium, strength of, 105, 109, 119, 150
 white, tests of, 107
 hydraulic, definition, 34
 strength of, 104
 in cement mixture, effect of, on burning, 67
- Lime in
 Appanoose county, 464
 Benton county, 304
 Black Hawk county, 308
 Bremer county, 236, 314
 Buchanan county, 317
 Cedar county, 247
 Clayton county, 252
 Decatur county, 492
 Delaware county, 265
 Des Moines county, 403, 422
 Dubuque county, 218
 Floyd county, 342

- Lime in**
 Henry county, 425
 Howard county, 347
 Humboldt county, 386
 Jackson county, 277
 Johnson county, 353
 Jones county, 290
 Lee county, 435
 Linn county, 292
 Lucas county, 476
 Madison county, 505
 Mahaska county, 436
 Marion county, 444
 Mitchell county, 361
 Plymouth county, 522
 Pottawattamie county, 517
 Sac county, 522
 Scott county, 368
 Tama county, 400
 Winneshiek county, 233
 Worth county, 371
- Lime,**
 Iowa, physical tests of, 91
 magnesian and dolomitic, tests of, 118
 Ohio, tensile strength tests of, 109
 production of, 18
 proportion of, in mortar, 105, 149
 reaction with silica, 104
 setting and hardening of, 103
 slaking of, 99
 specific gravity of, 103
 tensile strength of, 109-150
 water required to slake, 150
 white, shrinkage of, 105
 slaking of, 101
 versus argillaceous and siliceous, 96
 versus brown, 96
- Lime carbonate in limestones, determination of, 78**
- Lime-cement series, distinctions of, 98**
- Lime City, section at, 251**
- Lime Creek shales, 197**
 analyses of, 327, 328, 538, 539
 character of, 326
 Owen beds, 326, 342
 in Cerro Gordo county, 326
 in Floyd county, 332, 336
 in Franklin county, 342
- Lime hydrates, specific gravity of, 103, 149**
- Lime mortars, tests of, 106**
 uses of, 104
- Lime silicate, effect of, on Portland cement, 71**
- Limestone, analyses of, from the**
 Anamosa, 534, 536
 Bethany, 535
 Cedar Valley, 122, 531, 532, 534, 535
 Coggan, 531
 Cretaceous, 522, 535, 536
- Limestone, analyses of, from the**
 Des Moines, 531
 Devonian, 107, 306, 309, 313, 328, 340, 361, 531
 Earlham, 501
 Galena, 118, 532, 537
 Gower, 531, 534, 536
 Hopkinton, 132, 533
 Kinderhook, 385, 398, 533, 535
 Lower Davenport, 531
 Maquoketa, 533
 Missouri, 532, 535, 536
 Niagara, 236, 243, 244, 248, 271, 531, 532
 Ordovician, 271
 Osage, 413, 532
 Otis, 531
 Pella, 443
 Platteville, 532, 533
 Saint Louis, 443, 445, 454, 533, 535, 536, 537
 Wapsipinicon, 531, 532, 535, 536
- Limestone, dolomitic, limes from, 95, 96**
- Limestone from Springfield, Mo., analysis of, 116**
- Limestone, tests of, from**
 Burlington, 546, 552
 Chequest creek, 558
 Davenport, 544, 545, 557
 Given, 549
 Hale, 547
 Hopkinton, 546
 Humboldt, 546, 552
 LeClaire, 549, 554
 Morning Sun, 548
 Oskaloosa, 552
 Postville, 544, 546, 552, 557
 Quarry, 549, 554, 556
 Stone City, 544, 545, 547, 552, 557
 Tracy, 443, 549, 552
 Winterset, 548, 552
 Bedford, Indiana, 544, 545, 551, 554, 557
 Joliet, Illinois, 551, 554
 Kasota, Minnesota, 551, 554
 Lemont, Illinois, 551, 554
 Wauona, Minnesota, 551, 554
- Limestone, tests of, from the**
 Anamosa, 544, 545, 557
 Bedford oolite, 544, 545, 554, 557
 Coal Measures, 546, 547, 549, 553
 Hopkinton, 544, 545, 557
 Niagara, 544, 545, 557
 Pella beds, 443, 552, 553
 Saint Louis, 443, 546, 549
- Limestone quarries, directory of, 559**
- Limestone used in Portland cement, analyses of, 43, 44, 45**
 classes of, 43, 44, 45
 cost at mills, 53
 loss on burning, 53

- Limestone used in Portland cement,
 origin of, 44
 percentage of water in, 55
 percentage to be used, 88
 process of analysis of, 76
- Linn county,
 Devonian system in, 353
 Cedar Valley stage in, 356
 Wapsipinicon stage, 356
 Coggan beds in, 353
 Otis beds in, 354
 Niagara series in, 291
 Gower stage in, 291, 577
 Anamosa phase in, 291, 576
 LeClaire phase in, 291, 577
 Hopkinton stage in, 291
 lime in, 292
- Linwood Quarries Co., quarry of, 367, 581
- Lithographic City, quarries at, 339
- Lithographic stone from
 Floyd county, 340
 Mitchell county, 360
 "Little Rock," 464
- Lodwick Bros. Coal Co., coal of, fuel value of, 172
- Loess, work of B. Shimek on, 4
- Loftus, John J., quarry of, 403, 567, 579
 tests of stone from, 546, 553
- Logan, quarry at, 496
- Longaker, A. K., quarry of, 561
- Longgrove, quarry at, 581
- Lousdale, E. H., cited, 485, 508
- Loop, E. M., quarry of, 263, 566
- Lord, N. W., cited, 76, 81
- Lorence, W., quarry of, 576
- Lorenzen, C. F., quarry of, 565
- Lortscher, C., quarry of, 569
- Louisa county,
 Carboniferous system in, 412
 Kinderhook stage in, 412
 Osage limestone in, 577
 Burlington sub-stage in,
 analyses of, 413, 534
 quarries in, 412, 577
 tests of stone from, 548
- Louisville, Ky., analysis of natural cement from, 99
- Lovell, John, quarry of, 566
- Low, Wm., quarry of, 376
- Lowell, quarry near, 423
- Lower Buff beds,
 in Allamakee county, 206
 in Clayton county, 208
 in Dubuque county, 217
 in Winnebiek county, 229
- Lower Burlington beds, see Burlington limestone
- Lower Carboniferous series, see Mississippian series
- Lower Coal Measures, see Des Moines stage
- Lower Davenport limestone, analysis of, 531
- "Lower Magnesian," term superseded, 194
- Lower Quarry beds,
 in Clayton county, 208, 211
 in Dubuque county, 217
- Lucas county,
 Carboniferous system in, 475
 Des Moines stage in, 475
 coal from, analyses of, 172, 529
 fuel value of, 172
 lime in, 476
- Lumsden Coal and Mining Co., coal of, fuel value of, 171
- Lundteigen, analyses by, 531, 532, 535, 539
- Lynnville, quarry at, 471
- Lyons, quarry at, 564
- Macbride, T. H., cited, 385, 445
 work of, 4
- Macedonia, quarries near, 515, 580
- Machinery for power plants, 156
- Madison county,
 Carboniferous system in, 496
 Missouri stage in, 496, 577
 Bethany sub-stage, 496
 composite section of, 496
 Earlham limestone, 498
 analyses of, 501, 535
 quarries in, 498, 577
 Fragmental limestone, 497
 Winterset limestone, 501
 analyses of, 504, 505, 535
 of shales from, 504, 539
 lime from, 505
 quarries in, 578
 sections in, 502, 503, 504
 tests of, 548, 552
 escarpment of, 497
- Magle, Henry, quarry of, 567
- Magnesia, effect of, on Portland cement, 72
- Magnesian and dolomitic limes, tests of, 118
- Magnesium carbonate in limestones, determination of, 78
- Mahaska county,
 Carboniferous system in, 436
 analysis of coal from, 529
 Saint Louis limestone in, 436, 578
 Pella beds in, 436
 analysis of limestone from, 535
 quarries in, 436, 578
 tests of stone from, 549, 552

- Mammoth Vein coal, analysis of, 172
 fuel value of, 172
- Manhattan Mills, section at, 405
- Manion, F., quarry of, 575
- Mankato, Minn., analysis of natural cement from, 99
- Manufacture of Portland cement, methods of, 54
- Maps, topographic, in Iowa, 3
- Maquoketa, analyses of limestone from, 533
 quarries at, 572
- Maquoketa limes,
 analyses of, 132
 character of, 132
 tests of, 106, 133
- Maquoketa stage, 195
 analysis of limestone from, 533
 of shales from, 538, 539
 quarries in, 572, 584
 structural materials from, 204
 in Clayton county, 213
 in Dubuque county, 223
 in Fayette county, 223
 in Jackson county, 226
 in Winneshek county, 231
- Marble, Iowa, 392
 analyses of, 398
 tests of, 549, 554
- Marble Rock, quarries at, 336, 569
- Marion county,
 Carboniferous system in, 437, 476
 Des Moines stage in, 476
 coal from, analyses of, 172, 529
 fuel value of, 172
 Red Rock sandstone, 476
 tests of, 519, 552
 Saint Louis limestone in, 437, 579
 lime from, 444
 Pella beds, 437
 analyses of, 443, 535
 cement materials from, 438
 character of, 443
 quarries in, 437
 tests of, 443, 549, 552
 Verdi beds, 441
- Marks, L. B., quarry of, 586
- Marls, analyses of, 46, 327, 328, 538
 character of, 45
 composition of, 45
 cost of, at mill, 54
 loss on burning, 53
 mixture with clays for cement, 59
 percentage of water in, 56
- Marquisville, coal from, analysis of, 172, 529
 cost of steam from, 173
 fuel value of, 171, 172, 529
- Marshall, J. M., quarry of, 415, 577
- Marshall county,
 Carboniferous system in, 386, 477,
 Des Moines sandstone in, 477,
 fossil trees in, 477
 quarries in, 477, 587
 Kinderhook limestone in, 386,
 analyses of, 398, 535
 quarry industry in, 388, 579
 Le Grand Quarry Co., 391
 equipment, 391
 product, 391
 tests of LeGrand stone,
 393, 549, 554, 556
 Timber creek quarry, 393
 sections in, 387
- Marshalltown, quarry at, 587
- Marston, A., acknowledgments, 525
 tests of stone by, 393, 443, 543
- Martin, Wm., quarry of, 573
- Masden, E. M., quarry of, 571
- Mason City,
 lime from, analyses of, 107, 122,
 127
 character of, 127
 tests of, 106-110, 131
 limestone from, 323
 analyses of, 328, 532
 Portland cement materials at,
 2, 23, 327
 quarries at, 562
 shales at, 326
 analyses of, 85, 327, 328, 538
- Mason City beds, 320, 369
- Mason City Lime and Cement Co., quarry of, 563
- Mason City Quarry Co., quarry of, 563
- Martin & Sterns, tests of stone from, 553
- Matthey, H., cited, 63
- Mayer quarry, section of, 436
- McBane, M. B., quarry of, 584
- McCalla quarry, section of, 511
- McCreeley, Jas., quarry of, 583
- McElroy & Hodge, quarry of, 570
- McFarlane & Bartlett, quarry of, 561
- McGee, W. J., cited, 194
- McGlade, M. L., quarry of, 566
- McGregor, quarries at, 564, 585
- McIntire, quarry at, 361
- McLeod quarry, 245
- McMannus & Cameron, quarry of, 575
- McMannus & Tucker, quarry of, 575
- Meek & Hayden, cited, 521
- Merriam quarry, 262
- Mersch, G., quarry of, 568
- Mersch, John, quarry of, 561
- Michael, L. G., analyses by, 85, 271, 328,
 501, 505, 532, 533, 535, 537,
 539
- Michael, Wm., quarry of, 582
- Michigan, tests of sandstone from, 544,
 545, 551, 554, 557

- Milesi, Peter, quarry of, 266
 Milford, quarry near, 512
 Miller, B. L., cited, 473
 Miller, C. H., quarry of, 430, 575
 Miller, J. O., quarry of, 565
 Miller, M., quarry of, 402, 567
 Miller, T. J., quarry of, 569
 Miller, Wm. B., quarry of, 560
 Mills, G. S., cited, 109
 Mills, grinding, for cement materials, 58
 Mills, quarry at, 506
 Mills county,
 Carboniferous system in, 505
 Missouri stage in, 505
 quarries in, 506
 Milroy, Jas., quarry of, 566
 Milton, N. Dak., analysis of chalky limestone from, 45
 Mineral production in Iowa, value of by years, 13
 Mineral water, production of, 13, 23
 Mining cement materials, reasons for, 51
 Minnesota, tests of limestone from, 551, 554
 Minnesota Geological Survey, tests by, 548
 Mirchner, A., quarry of, 567
 Mississippian series, 197
 climate of, 198
 fauna, 197
 Kinderhook stage, 371, 380
 Osage stage, 400
 Burlington beds, 401, 413
 Keokuk beds, 404, 407, 416
 Montrose cherts, 404, 406
 Warsaw beds, 406, 433, 448
 Saint Louis stage, 421, 448
 Arenaceo-magnesian beds, 448
 Brecciated limestone, 449
 Compact and granular limestone, 449
 Keosauqua sandstone, 449
 Pella beds, 421, 428, 443
 Springvale beds, 421
 Verdi beds, 421
 Missouri, coal from, analysis of, 177
 tests of, 177
 Missouri stage,
 analyses, 501, 504, 505, 532, 535, 538, 539
 character of, 480, 493, 496
 conditions during, 198
 divisions of, 513
 Bethany sub-stage, 480
 De Kalb limestone, 480, 491
 Earlham limestone, 480, 488, 489, 498
 Fragmental limestone, 480, 488, 489
 Westerville limestone, 480, 492
 Missouri stage—Continued
 Winterset limestone, 480, 490, 501
 Stennett limestone, 480, 508
 in Adair county, 481
 in Adams county, 484
 in Cass county, 485
 in Clarke county, 486
 in Dallas county, 487
 in Decatur county, 489
 in Fremont county, 492
 in Guthrie county, 494
 in Harrison county, 495
 in Madison county, 496
 in Mills county, 505
 in Montgomery county, 507
 in Page county, 513
 in Pottawattamie county, 515
 in Taylor county, 517
 Mitchell, Ind., analysis of shale from, 85
 Mitchell county,
 Devonian system in, 356
 Cedar Valley limestone in, 356, 579
 analyses of, 535
 lime from, 361
 lithographic stone from, 360
 analysis of, 361
 quarries in, 357, 579
 Moeller, Mrs. Louise, quarry of, 565
 Monmouth, quarry at, 573
 Monroe, tests of stone from, 547, 552
 Monroe county, coal from, analyses of, 529
 fuel value of, 529
 Monroe red sandstone, 473
 Monson's quarry, section of, 427
 Montgomery county,
 Carboniferous system in, 507
 Missouri stage in, 507, 580
 analysis of limestone from, 535
 quarries in, 508, 580
 Montour, quarries at, 400, 581
 Montpelier, quarries at, 363
 Montrose, quarry at, 575, 587
 Montrose cherts, 404, 406
 Moravia, quarries near, 464
 Mores' quarry, 309
 Morgan, C. M., cited, 385
 Morgan quarry, 472
 Morning Sun, analysis of stone from, 534
 quarries at, 412, 577
 tests of stone from, 548
 Morris, Lee, quarry of, 583
 Morrison, C. H., quarry of, 569,
 Morrison, G. S., tests by, 553
 Mortars, lime, tests of, 106
 Moscow, quarries at, 362
 Mott, D. W., quarry of, 377
 Mount Pleasant, quarries at, 424, 571

- Mount Vernon Stone Co., quarry of, 292, 576
- Mowry, G. H. & H.,
quarry of, 564
- Munger, D. A., quarry of, 586
- Murray, analyses by, 533, 535
tests by, 553, 555
- Muscataine county,
Carboniferous system in, 477
Des Moines stage in, 477
character, 478
quarries in, 478
Devonian system in, 362
sections in, 362
Sweetland Creek beds, 364
character, 364
- Mystic coal, analysis of, 529
fuel value of, 172, 529
- Nagel, C. F., quarry of, 567
- Nashua, quarry at, 342, 563
- Natural cement, analyses of, 99
burning of, 35
character of, 35
definition of, 34
differences from limes, 35
differences from Portland cements,
35
magnesia in, 36
materials used for, 36
specific gravity of, 35
"Natural Portlands" of Europe, 39
- Neuweg, H. J., quarries of, 576, 587
- New Process lime, 142
- New Richmond sandstone, 203
- New Sharon, quarry at, 436
- New York State Museum, cited, 116
- Newberry, analysis by, 536
- Newport, quarry at, 577
- Newton, quarries at, 586
- Niagara limestone,
analyses of, 236, 243, 244, 248,
531-534, 536
characters of, 234, 293
divisions of, 196, 234
fossils of, 195
section of, 234
use of for structural purposes, 235
in Bremer county, 235
in Buchanan county, 236
in Cedar county, 236
in Clayton county, 251
in Clinton county, 252
in Delaware county, 261
in Dubuque county, 266
in Fayette county, 269
in Jackson county, 227, 273
in Johnson county, 277
in Jones county, 277
in Linn county, 291
in Scott county, 292
in Winneshiek county, 233, 298
- Nielson, Jens, quarry of, 305, 561
- Niobrara stage, 521
"Nishnabotany sandstone," 199
Nishnabotna sub-stage, 520
- Nora Springs, section at, 335
- North Dakota, analysis of chalky limestone from, 45
- North Farley quarry, 268
- Northwestern States Portland Cement Co., quarry of, 563
- Norton, W. H., cited, 236, 243, 353, 354
work of, on underground waters, 4
- Norwoodville, coal from, analysis of, 172
fuel value of, 172
- Oakland Mills, quarries near, 425
- Oelwein, quarry at, 569
- Ohio, tests of sandstone from, 544, 545, 551, 554, 557
- Ohio Geological Survey, cited, 82
- Oil, fuel, use of in burning cement, 66
- Olin, quarries at, 290, 573, 586
- Ollie, quarry at, 429, 575
- Oneota limestone, 194
character of, 203
quarries in, 560
in Allamakee county, 205
in Clayton county, 207
in Winneshiek county, 227
- Oölite, Kinderhook, 371, 372, 380, 391
from LeGrand beds, analyses of,
398, 535
lime from, 400
tests of, 393, 549, 554, 556
- Oölite from Bedford, Ind., tests of, 544,
545, 551, 554, 557
- Orchard, quarries at, 579
- Ordovician system, divisions of, 203
quarry products from, 204
in Allamakee county, 205
in Clayton county, 207
in Dubuque county, 213
in Howard county, 224
in Jackson county, 225
in Winneshiek county, 227
- Orndorff, M., quarry of, 581
- Orton, E., cited, 196
- Osage, analyses of limestone from, 535
quarries at, 579
- Osage limestone, 197
analyses of shales from, 539, 540
area of outcrop, 400
characters of, 401, 406, 416
divisions of, 401, 406
quarries in, 567, 575, 577, 583, 587
in Des Moines county, 401
in Keokuk county, 405
in Lee county, 406
in Louisa county, 412
in Van Buren county, 415
in Washington county, 420

- Osborne, G., quarry of, 573
- Osceola, analyses of limestone from, 532
of shale from, 85, 538
quarries at, 487, 563
- Oskaloosa, analysis of limestone from, 535
quarry at, 578
tests of stone from, 552
- Otis beds, analyses of, 531
character of, 355
crushed stone from, 356
in Linn county, 354
- Ottumwa, analysis of limestone from, 537
of shale from, 540
quarries at, 459, 583
- Owen, C. C., quarry of, 583
- Owen beds, character of, 326, 342
in Cerro Gordo county, 326
in Franklin county, 342
- Oxford Lime Co., quarry of, 400
- Page county,
Carboniferous system in, 513
Missouri stage in, 513
divisions of, 513
sections in, 514
- Paint, from Red Rock sandstone, 474
- Palisades, quarry at, 576
- Palmer, W. D., quarry of, 573
- Panora, analyses of shale from, 85, 539
quarry at, 466
- Pardall, F. L., quarry of, 576
- Parker, M. E., quarry of, 567
- Parkins, Levi, quarry of, 582
- Patrick, G. E., analyses by, 328, 398, 535,
538, 539
cited, 393
- Patterson, H., quarry of, 567
- Patterson, Wm. H., quarry of, 572
- Peat, fuel value of, 3
- Peckham & Son, quarry of, 572
- Pekay coal, analyses of, 171, 530
fuel value of, 530
- Pella, analysis of limestone from, 535
- Pella sub-stage,
analyses of stone from, 443
characters, 421, 428, 443
tests of stone from, 443, 552, 553
in Henry county, 424
in Jefferson county, 426
in Mahaska county, 436
in Marion county, 443
in Wapello county, 454
in Washington county, 460
- Penitentiary Quarry, 284, 573
- Pennsylvanian series, 198
Des Moines stage, 463, 466, 469,
478
Red Rock sandstone, 463, 471,
476
in Appanoose county, 464
in Dallas county, 464
- Pennsylvanian series—Continued
in Davis county, 466
in Guthrie county, 466
in Hardin county, 466
in Iowa county, 469
in Jasper county, 470
in Lucas county, 475
in Marion county, 476
in Marshall county, 477
in Muscatine county, 477
in Polk county, 478
in Wayne county, 479
in Webster county, 479
- Missouri stage, 480, 493, 513
Bethany sub-stage, 480
De Kalb limestone, 480, 491
Earlham limestone, 480, 489,
498
Fragmental limestone, 480,
489
Westerville limestone, 480,
492
Winterset limestone, 480, 490,
501
Stennett limestone, 480, 508
in Adair county, 481
in Adams county, 484
in Cass county, 485
in Clarke county, 486
in Dallas county, 487
in Decatur county, 489
in Fremont county, 492
in Guthrie county, 494
in Harrison county, 495
in Madison county, 496
in Mills county, 505
in Montgomery county, 507
in Page county, 513
in Pottawattamie county, 515
in Taylor county, 517
- Pentamerus beds,
character of, 264
lime from, 266
quarries in, 265
in Delaware county, 264
- Peppel, S. V., cited, 101, 108
- Permian system, 199
character of, 518
gypsum beds, 518
uses of, 518
- Perry, J. C., quarry of, 580
- Perry, W. P., quarry section, 481
- Peru, analysis of limestone from, 535
quarry at, 504
- Petrie, Wm. H., quarry of, 563
- Petroleum, fuel value of, 172
- Phelps & Boland, quarry of, 574
- Phosphorus, effect of, on Portland ce-
ment, 73
- Pickering, Wm. M., quarry of, 577
- Picnic Point, quarry at, 567
- Pisny, Jos., quarry of, 576

- Plano, quarry at, 560
 Platt Brick Co., coal of, fuel value of, 172
 Platteville stage, 194
 analyses of limestone from, 532, 533
 character of, 204
 quarries in, 564
 in Allamakee county, 206
 in Clayton county, 208
 in Dubuque county, 214
 in Jackson county, 225
 in Winneshiek county, 228
 Pleasant Grove quarries, 403
 Pleasant Valley, analyses of shale from, 539
 Pleistocene system, 200
 character of in Iowa, 5
 Iowa boulders from, 525
 Sioux quartzite boulders in, 525
 Plymouth and Woodbury counties, Cretaceous system in, 521
 analyses of chalk rock from, 522, 535
 character of beds, 521
 divisions of, 521
 lime from, 522
 Pocahontas county, Carboniferous system in, 444
 Saint Louis limestone in, 444, 580
 analysis of, 445
 quarries in, 445, 580
 Polk county, Carboniferous system in, 478
 Des Moines stage in, 478
 analyses of shales from, 539
 analyses of coal from, 172, 529
 fuel value of, 172, 529
 Pore space in standard sand, 105, 148, 149
 Port Union, section at, 483
 Portland, analyses of shales from, 538
 section at, 325
 Portland cement, burning of, 37
 calcium sulphate in, 40
 calculation of mixtures, 86
 character of, 37
 clinker grinding, 69
 coals used in burning, 67
 composition and constitution of, 40, 41, 71
 actual, 72
 general formula of, 40
 theoretical, 71
 definition, 34, 38, 40
 definition of, by U. S. Army, 39
 diagrams showing production, etc., 24
 effect of alkalis on, 73
 of alumina on, 72
 Portland cement—Continued
 of chemical conditions of raw materials, 75
 of composition of, on burning, 66
 of gypsum on, 70
 of iron on, 41, 72
 of lime silicate, 71
 of magnesia, 41, 72
 of phosphorus, 73
 of physical characters of raw materials, 75
 of sulphur, 73
 fluxes in, 72
 impurities in, 40
 limestone used in, analyses of, 43, 44, 45
 manufacture of, 23
 steps in, 54
 materials and manufacture of, 33
 output from kilns, 66
 preparation of mixture for kiln, 55
 slag used in, 47
 specific gravity of, 37
 use of state in, 49
 use of term, Portland, 38
 Portland cement materials, 41, 42, 43
 burning of, 63, 64
 kiln used, 64
 combinations of, 42
 composition of mixture, 62
 cost of at mill, 52
 dredging of, 52
 drying of, 55
 methods and cost of, 57
 excavation of, 50
 factors determining value of, 50
 fineness of, after crushing, 58
 grinding and mixing,
 dry methods, 58
 wet methods, 59
 location of, 74
 loss on burning, 53
 mining of, 51
 quarrying of, 50
 suitability of, 73
 testing of, 73
 character of, 74
 methods of, 76
 water in, 55
 Portland cement plants,
 at Des Moines, 23
 at Harvey, 2, 23
 at Mason City, 2, 23
 Postville, analyses of limestone from, 533
 quarry near, 569
 tests of stone from, 544, 545, 546, 552, 557
 Potash in clays, determination of, 81
 Potsdam series, 193, 202

- Pottawattamie county,
 Carboniferous system in, 515
 Missouri stage in, 515, 580
 quarries in, 515, 580
 Cretaceous system in, 520
 section in, 521
- Power house, requisites of, 155
- Power plants, requirements for, 155
 selection and equipment of, 151
- Prairie du Chien limestone,
 character of, 203
 divisions of, 203
 use of term, 194
 in Allamakee county, 205
 in Clayton county, 207
 in Winneshiek county, 227
- Prairiesburg, quarry at, 577
- Price, W. W., quarry of, 451, 582
 tests of stone from, 550
- Princeton, quarry at, 297
- Pritchard, J. W., quarry of, 585
- Producer gas engine, future of, 181
 installation of, cost of, 182
 tests of, 176, 180
 rates of economy, 177
- Prospect Hill, section at, 372
- Proterozoic system, rock of, 201
- Purell, Thomas, quarry of, 253, 565
- Purdie, Jas., quarry of, 571
- Puzzolan cements, character of, 37
 composition, 37
 definition, 34
- Quarries, equipment of, 151
 Iowa, directory of, 560
- Quarries in
 Adair county, 481
 Adams county, 481
 Allamakee county, 560
 Appanoese county, 464, 560
 Benton county, 299, 560
 Black Hawk county, 305, 561
 Bremer county, 308, 562
 Buchanan county, 314, 562
 Butler county, 317
 Cass county, 485, 520
 Cedar county, 239, 319, 562
 Cerro Gordo county, 323, 562
 Chickasaw county, 330, 563
 Clarke county, 487, 563
 Clayton county, 208, 252, 564, 585
 Clinton county, 253, 564, 585
 Dallas county, 465, 488
 Davis county, 466, 565
 Decatur county, 490, 566, 585
 Delaware county, 261, 566
 Des Moines county, 372, 402, 421,
 567, 585
 Dubuque county, 217, 267, 567
 Fayette county, 270, 331, 568
 Floyd county, 335, 569
 Franklin county, 343, 376
 Fremont county, 493
- Quarries in
 Grundy county, 379, 570
 Guthrie county, 466, 520
 Hamilton county, 422, 570
 Hardin county, 381, 469, 570, 586
 Harrison county, 496
 Henry county, 423, 571
 Howard county, 224, 343, 572
 Humboldt county, 426, 572
 Iowa county, 469
 Jackson county, 225, 273, 572
 Jasper county, 471, 586
 Jefferson county, 427
 Johnson county, 347, 573
 Jones county, 280, 573, 586
 Keokuk county, 405, 429, 574, 586
 Lee county, 408, 433, 575, 587
 Linn county, 291, 353, 576
 Louisa county, 412, 577
 Lucas county, 475
 Madison county, 498, 577
 Mahaska county, 436, 578
 Marion county, 437, 476, 579
 Marshall county, 391, 477, 579,
 587
 Mills county, 505
 Mitchell county, 359, 579
 Montgomery county, 508, 580
 Muscatine county, 362, 478
 Page county, 514
 Pocahontas county, 444, 580
 Polk county, 478
 Pottawattamie county, 515, 580
 Scott county, 294, 364, 581, 587
 Story county, 446
 Tama county, 399, 581, 587
 Taylor county, 517
 Van Buren county, 419, 450, 582,
 587
 Wapello county, 455, 582
 Washington county, 420, 460, 583
 Wayne county, 479
 Webster county, 479, 584, 588
 Winneshiek county, 298, 584
 Worth county, 369
- Quarry, quarries at, 391, 579
 analyses of limestone from, 398,
 535
 tests of stone from, 393, 549, 554,
 556
- Quarry products, geology of, 185, 201
- Quarry products from the
 Anamosa limestone, 234, 239, 278,
 562, 573, 574, 576, 581
 Benton sub-stage, 521
 Bethany sub-stage, 481, 487, 489
 Burlington beds, 402, 406, 412
 Cedar Valley stage, 299, 305, 309,
 315, 323, 332, 335, 344, 348,
 359, 362, 368, 369, 560-563, 569,
 570, 572, 573, 579
 Chariton conglomerate, 464

Quarry products from the

Coggan beds, 299, 353
 Cretaceous system, 519, 520, 522
 Dakota stage, 520
 Davenport beds, 368
 De Kalb limestone, 491
 Des Moines stage, 464, 466, 469, 471, 475, 477, 480, 560, 585-588
 Devonian system, 317, 319, 323, 330, 362, 367, 569
 Earlham limestone, 483, 488, 489, 498
 Fragmental limestone, 483, 488
 Galena limestone, 204, 218, 230, 564, 567, 568
 Geode beds, 407
 Gower stage, 234, 577
 Hopkinton stage, 234, 273, 278, 562, 564, 566-568, 572, 573
 Keokuk limestone, 404, 405, 416
 Kinderhook stage, 371, 372, 376, 379, 381, 391, 399, 570, 571, 576, 579, 581, 587
 LeClaire limestone, 234, 577
 Lime Creek shales, 336
 Maquoketa stage, 204, 232, 572, 584
 Missouri stage, 484-486, 493, 496, 505, 507, 513, 515, 517, 563, 566, 577, 578, 580, 585
 Niagara limestone, 234, 266, 270
 Nishnabotna limestone, 520
 Oneota phase, 560
 Osage stage, 401, 405, 406, 412, 416, 420, 567, 575, 577, 582, 587
 Otis limestone, 354
 Owen beds, 343
 Pella beds, 424, 427, 436, 443, 454, 460
 Pentamerus limestone, 265
 Permian system, 518
 Platteville limestone, 204, 229, 564
 Pleistocene system, 525
 Prairie du Chien stage, 203
 Red Rock sandstone, 453, 471, 476
 Saint Croix sandstone, 203
 Saint Louis stage, 421, 426, 445, 446, 448, 565, 570, 584
 Saint Peter sandstone, 203, 205, 209, 214, 585
 Sioux quartzite, 201, 525
 Springvale beds, 423
 State Quarry beds, 299, 350
 Stennett limestone, 508
 Verdi beds, 423, 424, 429, 441, 461
 Wapsipineon limestone, 299, 308, 314, 331, 347, 354, 368, 572, 576, 581
 Warsaw beds, 408, 416
 Westerville limestone, 492
 Winterset limestone, 501, 578

Quarrying cement materials, methods of, 50

Quartzite, Sioux, bowlders from, 525
 Quinby, C. K., quarry of, 563
 Quinn, John, quarry of, 584
 Quinn, Mrs. R. H., quarry of, 560
 Randall, G. W., quarry of, 581
 Reasnor, quarry at, 472
 Red Rock, quarries at, 476
 tests of stone from, 549, 552
 Red Rock sandstone,
 analyses of, 474, 475
 area, 472, 476
 character of, 463, 475, 476
 mineral paint from, 474
 quarries in, 472, 476
 tests of, 549, 552
 Redfield, quarries near, 464
 Resse, T. B., quarry of, 578
 Reinhart, John, quarry of, 473
 Reinhart, M. J., cited, 105
 Remmers, O. F., quarry of, 580
 Reports of Iowa Geological Survey, use of, in schools, 6
 Reppe Bros., quarry of, 560
 Rice, Brenner &, quarry of, 579
 Richland, quarry at, 575
 Richmond shales, 195
 Rife, Jas., quarry of, 560
 Rittenhouse, Lew., quarry of, 568
 Riverside, quarry at, 400
 Road materials from the
 Anamosa limestone, 240, 280, 291
 Cedar Valley limestone, 310, 368, 369
 Devonian limestone, 299
 Lime Creek shales, 336
 Maquoketa stage, 213, 223
 Niagara limestone, 254, 294
 Osage stage, 403
 Otis beds, 354
 Sioux quartzite, 201
 Wapsipineon limestone, 354, 367
 Robertson, S. A., quarry of, 498, 577
 Robinson, W. S., analysis by, 538
 Rock cements, analysis of, 99
 Rock Island Arsenal, tests by, 548, 553
 Rock Island Crushed Stone Co., quarry of, 581
 Rockford, analysis of shale from, 539
 quarry at, 570
 section at, 336
 Roe, Jas., quarry of, 573
 Rogers Coal Co., coal of, analysis of, 172
 fuel value of, 172
 Roman cements, analysis of, 99
 Ronen, John, quarry of, 284, 574
 Roseland coal, analysis of, 172
 fuel value of, 172
 Rosenburg, E., quarry of, 560
 Rosendale, N. Y., analysis of natural cement from, 99

- Rosenkrans, N., quarry of, 569
 Rummel, Roy, quarry of, 289, 586
 Russell, G. N., quarry of, 578
 Rutland, "Sandstone" quarry at, 426
 sections at, 385
- Sac county,
 Cretaceous system in, 522
 Portland Cement materials
 from, 522
 section in, 522
- Saint Croix sandstone, 193
 character of, 203
 divisions of, 202
 use of, 203
- Saint Donatus, section at, 225
- Saint Louis stage, 198
 analysis of stone from, 435, 443,
 445, 454, 533, 535
 characters, 421, 448
 divisions, 421, 433, 448
 quarries in, 565-584
 tests of stone from, 443, 546, 549,
 552
 in Des Moines county, 421
 in Hamilton county, 422
 in Henry county, 423
 in Humboldt county, 425
 in Jefferson county, 426
 in Keokuk county, 428
 in Lee county, 430
 in Mahaska county, 436
 in Marion county, 437
 in Pocahontas county, 444
 in Story county, 446
 in Van Buren county, 448
 in Wapello county, 454
 in Washington county, 460
 in Webster county, 462
- Saint Peter sandstone, 194
 character of, 203
 quarries in, 585
 in Allamakee county, 205
 in Dubuque county, 213
- Saint Schald, analysis of shale from, 538
- Salem, quarries near, 425, 571
- Salisbury quarry, 344
- Salter, W. F., quarry of, 582
- San Antonio, Tex., analysis of chalky
 limestone from, 45
- Sand, effect of, on tensile strength of
 mortars, 106-150
 pore space in, 105, 148, 149
 proportion of, in mortar, 105, 107,
 148, 150
- Sand and gravel production, 13
 classified, 21
- Sand for mortar,
 composition of, 104
 physical condition of, 105
 proportions used, 107, 148, 150
 purpose of, 104
- Sandstone, analysis of, from Red Rock,
 474, 475
- Sandstone, tests of, from
 Chequest creek, 550
 Monroe, 547, 552
 Red Rock, 549, 552
 Van Meter, 546, 552
 West Point, 548
 Berea, Ohio, 551, 554
 Cleveland, Ohio, 544, 545, 551, 554,
 557
 Lake Superior, 544, 545, 551, 554,
 557
- Sandstone lenses in Des Moines stage,
 463, 465, 471, 476
- Sandstone quarries, directory of, 585
- Sandusky, C. G., quarry of, 575
- Santa Fe quarry, section of, 433
- Savage, T. E., cited, 504
- Schmidt, H. G., quarry of, 581
- Scott county,
 Des Moines stage in,
 analysis of shale from, 539
 of coal from, 530
 quarries in, 587
- Devonian system in, 364
 Cedar Valley limestone in, 368
 quarries in, 368
 lime from, 368
 Wapsipinicon limestone in, 368,
 581
 analyses of, 535
 crusher plants in, 367
 Davenport beds, 368
 quarries in, 367, 581
- Niagara series in, 292
 Gower stage in, 293
 Anamosa limestone in, 293,
 581
 analyses of, 536
 intermediate beds, 297
 quarries in, 294, 581
 relations to LeClaire, 293
 LeClaire phase, character of,
 293
 tests of limestone from, 544,
 545, 549, 554, 557
- Section, general, of the
 Bethany, 497
 Cedar Valley, 320, 358
 Coggan beds, 354
 Kinderhook, 380
 LeGrand beds, 387
 Niagara, 234, 257
 Osage, 404
 Platteville, 214
 Stennett, 508
- Sefzik, F. E., quarry of, 568
- Selenite in Des Moines sandstone, 479
- Selma, quarries at, 582
- Setting and hardening of limes, 103

- Setting period, effect of on mortar, 106-147
- Seventeen-foot limestone, 464
- Shaddle, John, quarry of, 564
- Shakopee limestone, 203
in Allamakee county, 205
in Clayton county, 208
- Shales, analyses of, 44, 85, 87
Cretaceous, 519
Des Moines, 538, 539, 540
Kinderhook, 375
Lime Creek, 327, 328, 538, 539
Maquoketa, 271, 538, 539
Missouri, 539
Osage, 539, 540
Platteville, 539
Saint Louis, 435, 454
Winterset, 504
- Shales, Iowa, hydraulic factor of, 85
- Shell Rock, quarries at, 318
- Shellsburg, quarries at, 303, 560
- Sherman, John, quarry of, 585
- Sherrill, quarry at, 568
- Shimek, B., work of on loess, 4
- Short, W. M., quarry of, 487, 563
- Showman, quarries at, 429
- Siege, A., quarry of, 568
- Sigourney, quarries at, 430, 575
- Silica, effect of chemical conditions of, on burning cement, 75
effect of physical conditions, 75
- Silica in cement mixture, effect of, on burning, 67
in clays, determination of, 79
in limes, influence of, 97
in limestones, determination of, 78
- Silicate, lime, effect of, on Portland cement, 71
- Siliceous matter, determination of, in limestones, 76
- Silurian System, see Niagara
- Sims Bros., quarry of, 579
- Sioux City, sandstones near, 521
"Sioux City granite," 518
- Sioux county, analysis of limestone from, 536
- Sioux quartzite, description of, 193, 201
structural materials from, 201, 525
- Slag, blast furnace, analysis of, 48
use of in Portland cement, 47
- Slaking of limes, chemistry of, 96, 99
expansion during, 101
- Slate, analysis of, 49
use of, in Portland cement, 49
- Smith, Mrs. A., quarry of, 257
- Smith, C. D., quarry of, 570
- Smith, J. L., cited, 80
- Smoky Hollow coal, analysis of, 172
fuel value of, 172
- Snapp, David, section on farm of, 516
- Snouffer, J. J., Jr., crusher plant of, 354, 576
- Soda in clays, determination of, 81
- Sommers, F., quarry of, 572
- South Dakota, analysis of chalky limestone from, 45
- Spechts Ferry, analysis of limestone from, 532
of shale from, 539
sections near, 214, 217
- Specific gravity of LeGrand stone, 397
- Specific gravity of limes, 103, 149
- Sperbeck, L., quarry of, 582
- Sprenger, H., quarry of, 576
- Spring Valley, Ill., coal from, fuel value of, 171
- Springfield, Mo., lime, analysis of, 116
character, 116
tests of, 106, 117
- Springvale sub-stage, characters, 421, 428
in Hamilton county, 423
in Henry county, 423
in Keokuk county, 428
- Stanger, W. H., cited, 63
- Stanton, quarries at, 512
- State quarry, Anamosa, 284, 573
- State Quarry limestone, 197
character of, 299, 350
distribution of, 299
in Johnson county, 350
- Steam, fuel cost of per 1000 lbs., 173
transmission of to drills, 175
- Steam pipes and fittings, covering of, 175
- Steamboat Rock, quarries at, 586
- Steele, W. A., quarry of, 577
- Steiger, Geo., analyses by, 532, 534, 535, 537
- Stennett, analysis of limestone from, 535
quarries at, 508, 580
- Stennett, H. L., quarry of, 580
- Stennett, W., quarry of, 508
- Stennett limestone, 480, 508, 513
- Sterns, Mastin &, tests of stone from, 553
- Stevens, C. J., quarry of, 399, 581
- Stevens, T. L., quarry of, 456, 582
- Stevens, W. H., quarry of, 575
- Stickfort, C. G., quarry of, 585
- Stoeffler, Franz, Sr., quarry of, 564
- Stokers for boilers, 158
- Stone, production of, by years, 13
classified, 18
diagram showing production, 17
- Stone City, analysis of limestone from, 534
quarries at, 283, 574
tests of stone from, 544, 545, 547, 552, 557
- Stony Point, quarry at, 473
- Stokey, S. W., work of, 4
- Story, L., quarry of, 574

- Story county.
 Carboniferous system in, 446
 Saint Louis limestone in, 446
 sections in, 446
- Street, Jas., quarry of, 568
- Stromatopora beds, 320, 369
- Stuart & Co., quarry of, 573
- Sulphur in coal, effect of, 178, 180
 in Portland cement, effect of, 73
- Swan, Wm. B., quarry of, 560
- Swanson, C. A., quarry of, 422, 570
- Sweetland Creek shales, 197, 364
- Talbot quarry, section of, 465
- Talkington quarry, 479
- Tama county.
 Carboniferous system in, 398
 Kinderhook limestones in, 398
 581, 587
 quarries in, 399, 581, 587
- Tara, quarries at, 584, 588
- Tarkio limestone, 515
- Taylor, Henry, quarry of, 577
- Taylor, W. E., quarry of, 571
- Taylor county.
 Carboniferous system in, 517
 Missouri stage in, 517
 analysis of coal from, 530
 of limestone from, 536
 sections in, 517
- Tensile strengths of limes, tests of, 106-150
- Tests of Iowa building stones, 543
- Tests of lime from Eagle Point, 118
 from Maquoketa, 133
 from Mason City, 106, 107, 131
 process of, 108
 table of, 110
 from Springfield, Mo., 116
 from Viola, 143
- Tests of raw materials for Portland cement, 73
 character of, 74
 methods of, 76
- Tests of stone from
 Burlington, 546, 552
 Chequest creek, 550
 Davenport, 544, 545, 557
 Given, 549
 Hale, 547
 Hopkinton, 546
 Humboldt, 546, 552
 Le Claire, 549, 554
 Monroe, 547, 552
 Morning Sun, 548
 Postville, 544, 545, 546, 552, 557
 Quarry, 395, 549, 554, 556
 Red Rock, 549
 Stone City, 544, 545, 547, 552, 557
 Tracy, 443, 549, 552
 Van Meter, 546, 552
 West Point, 548
- Tests of stone from
 Winterset, 548, 552
 Bedford, Indiana, 544, 545, 551, 554, 557
 Berea, Ohio, 551, 554
 Cleveland, Ohio, 544, 545, 551, 554, 557
 Joliet, Illinois, 551, 554
 Kasota, Minnesota, 551, 554
 Lake Superior, 544, 545, 551, 554, 557
 Lemont, Illinois, 551, 554
 Winona, Minnesota, 551, 554
- Tests of stone from the
 Anamosa phase, 544, 545, 557
 Bedford oölite, 544, 545, 554, 557
 Coal Measures, 546, 547, 549, 553
 Hopkinton stage, 544, 545, 557
 Lake Superior sandstone, 544, 545, 554, 557
 LeGrand phase, 395, 556
 Niagara series, 544, 545, 557
 Pella beds, 443, 552
 Saint Louis limestone, 443, 546, 549, 553
- Texas, analysis of chalky limestone from, 45
 petroleum from, fuel value of, 172
- Thicker Quarry beds in Winneshiek county, 229
- Thielman, F. H., tests of stone from, 549
- Thin Brittle beds in Wineshiek county, 229
- Thompson, J. W., quarry of, 560
- Thurman, quarries near, 493
- Thurston, J. L., quarry of, 415
- Tibey Bros., quarry of, 568
- Tigne quarry, Keokuk, 408
- Tilton, J. L., cited, 495
- Timber creek, quarry at, 393
 section at, 388
- Topographic maps in Iowa, 3
- Tracy, analysis of limestone from, 443, 535
 quarries at, 437, 579
 tests of stone from, 443, 549, 552
- Transverse tests of limestone from
 Bedford, Indiana, 544, 545, 557
 Fayette county, 544, 545, 557
 Jones county, 544, 545, 557
 Scott county, 544, 545, 557
- Transverse tests of limestone from the
 Anamosa phase, 544, 545, 557
 Hopkinton stage, 544, 545, 557
- Transverse tests of sandstone from
 Cleveland, Ohio, 544, 545, 557
 Lake Superior, 544, 545, 557
- Trenton series, character of, 204
 divisions of, 204
- "Trenton" limestone, term superseded, 195

- Trinder, John, quarry of, 560
 Trip, J. M., quarry of, 561
 Tripoli, analysis of stone from, 236
 Truax, Wm. P., quarry of, 560
 Tucker & McMannus, quarry of, 411, 575
- Udden, J. A., cited, 364, 412, 521
 Union Park quarry, Clinton, 254
 United States Geological Survey, cited, 53, 58, 85, 116
 fuel testing plant at Saint Louis, 176
 work of, in Iowa, 3
- Upper Burlington beds, see Burlington limestone
- Upper Carboniferous, see Pennsylvanian series
 unconformity of, 198
- Upper Coal Measures, see Missouri stage
- Upper Devonian beds,
 analyses of, 327, 328, 538, 539
 character of, 326, 343, 350, 364
 in Cerro Gordo county, 320, 326
 in Floyd county, 332
 in Franklin county, 342
 in Johnson county, 350
 in Muscatine county, 364
- Upper Quarry beds
 in Clayton county, 208, 211
 in Dubuque county, 223
- Utah, cement rock used in, analysis of, 44
 limestone used in, 44
- Utica, Ill., analysis of natural cement from, 99
- Valentine, J. W., quarry of, 566
- Van Buren county,
 Carboniferous system in, 415, 448
 analysis of coal from, 530
 Osage stage in, 415, 587
 analysis of shale from, 540
 Burlington beds, 415
 Keokuk sub-stage,
 characters, 416
 divisions, 416
 Keokuk limestone, 416
 quarries in, 419
 Saint Louis limestone in, 448, 582
 analyses of limestone from, 454, 536
 of shales from, 454
 arenaceous-magnesian beds, 448
 brecciated limestone, 449
 compact and granular limestone, 449
 Keosauqua sandstone, 449
 quarries in, 450, 582, 587
 tests of stone from, 550
- Van Meter, analysis of shale from, 538
 coal from, fuel value of, 172
 tests of stone from, 546, 552
- Varney, R. C., quarry of, 583
- Venator, F. A., quarry of, 582
- Verdi, quarries at, 461
 Verdi sub-stage,
 characters, 421, 429
 in Henry county, 424
 in Keokuk county, 428
 in Marion county, 441
 in Washington county, 461
- Vernon Springs, quarry at, 344, 572
- Villisca, quarry near, 512
- Vinton, quarries at, 302, 560
- Viola lime, analyses of, 142
 character of, 142
 tests of, 106, 143
- Viola Lime Works, quarry of, 292, 577
- Vogt, Joseph, quarry of, 564
- Volga, quarry at, 564
- Waddell, S. H., quarry of, 569
- Wagner, W. J., quarry of, 579
- Walgren's quarry, section of, 427
- Walker, I. M., quarry of, 575
- Walker, M. C., quarry of, 577
- Walker, S. B., quarry of, 565
- Wallick quarry, 246
- Wapello county,
 Carboniferous system in, 454
 Des Moines stage in,
 analyses of coal from, 530
 fuel value of, 530
 analysis of shale from, 540
 Saint Louis limestone in, 454, 582
 analysis of limestone from, 537
 Pella beds in, 454
 crushed stone from, 456
 quarries in, 455, 582
- Wapsipinicon limestone,
 analyses of, 309, 531, 535
 character of, 299
 Coggan sub-stage, 299, 353
 distribution of, 299
 quarries in, 560, 572, 576, 581
 in Benton county, 299
 in Black Hawk county, 304
 in Bremer county, 308
 in Buchanan county, 314
 in Fayette county, 330
 in Howard county, 343
 in Johnson county, 347
 in Linn county, 353
 in Scott county, 368
- Ward, W. F., quarry of, 581
- Wardlow & Kennedy, quarry of, 576
- Warren county, analysis of coal from, 530

- Warsaw beds, character of, 408
in Lee county, 408, 433
- Washington, quarries near, 420, 462, 583
- Washington county,
Carboniferous system in, 400, 420, 460
Kinderhook limestone in, 400
Osage limestone in, 420, 583
quarries in, 420, 583
Saint Louis limestone in, 460, 583
Pella beds in, 460
quarries in, 460, 583
Verdi beds in, 461
- Wasson's quarry, 414
- Wassonville, quarry at, 400
- Water, effect of, on strength of mortar, 106-148
- Water of composition in clays, determination of, 82
- Water used in slaking lime, 100, 101, 148
- Waterloo, quarry at, 561
- Waterloo Stone Company, quarry of, 306
- Watts, G. W., quarry of, 575
- Wauke, quarries at, 489
- Waverly, quarry at, 310, 562
- Wayne county,
Carboniferous system in, 479
Des Moines stage in, 479
analysis of coal from, 530
quarries in, 479
- Webster, C. L., cited, 339, 341
- Webster City, analysis of limestone from, 533
quarry at, 422, 570
- Webster county,
Carboniferous system in, 462, 479
Des Moines stage in, 479, 588
analysis of coal from, 530
of shales from, 540
quarries in, 479, 588
Saint Louis limestone in, 462, 584
character of, 462
quarries in, 462, 584
Permian system in, 518
gypsum in, 518
- Weed & Dorland, quarry of, 569
- Weems, J. B., analyses by, 85, 327, 328, 443, 445, 519, 533, 535, 538, 539, 540
tests by, 443
- Weller, Stuart, cited, 372
- Wenner, Mrs. M., quarry of, 560
- West, J. W., quarry of, 566
- West Burlington, quarry at, 567
- West Point, quarries at, 576, 587
tests of stone from, 548
- West Union, quarry at, 569
- West Virginia, coal from, analysis of, 179
fuel value of, 171
tests of, 177, 179
- Westchester, quarries at, 583
- Westerville limestone, 480, 492
- Westfield, analysis of chalk from, 535
chalk rock near, 521
- Wever, quarry at, 407
- Whann quarry, 247
- Wheeler, N. J., quarry of, 570
- Whitaker, P. W., quarry of, 567
- White, C. A., cited, 195, 199, 495, 521
- White & Son, quarry of, 587
- White Cliffs, Ark., analysis of chalky limestone from, 45
- White lime, tests of, 107, 132
- Whitebreast Fuel Co., coal of, fuel value of, 171
- Whitmore quarry, section of, 460
- Wileox quarry, 261
- Wilder, F. A., cited, 518
resignation of, 1
work on coals, 1
- Willard, coal from, fuel value of, 172
- Williams, A. A., quarry of, 575
- Williams, Ira A., work of, 2
Beyer &
Geology of Quarry Products by, 185
Materials and Manufacture of Portland Cement, 29
Quarry Products of Iowa, 27
Tests of Iowa limes, 91, 525
- Williams, Wilkes, analyses of limestone from, 533
quarry of, 270, 569
tests of stone from, 544, 545, 546, 552, 557
- Williams and Davis quarry, 271
- Williamson, C. H., quarry of, 564
- Williamson, F. E., quarry of, 566
- Wilson, B., quarry of, 577
- Wilson, C. B., quarry of, 412, 577
tests of stone from, 548
- Wilson, R. O., quarry of, 585
- Winchell, N. H., tests by, 555
- Winneshiek county,
lime in, 233
Niagara limestone in, 298
Ordovician system in, 227
Galena limestone in, 230
analyses of, 537
character of, 231
Maquoketa stage in, 231, 584
Fort Atkinson limestone, 232
Isotelus zone, 231
quarry in, 584
Oneota limestone in, 227
character of, 228
Platteville limestone in,
character of, 228
divisions of, 228
Lower Buff beds in, 229
Thicker Quarry beds in, 229
Thin Brittle beds in, 229

- Winona, Minnesota, tests of stone from, 551, 554
- Winter's quarry, section of, 424
- Winterset, analyses of limestone from, 504, 535
 analyses of shale from, 85, 504, 539
 quarries at, 501, 578
 tests of stone from, 548, 552
- Winterset Brick and Tile Co., 503
- Winterset limestone, 480, 490, 494, 501
 analyses of, 504, 505
- Witt, H., quarry of, 581
- Woodard, C. O., quarry of, 573
- Woodbine, quarry at, 495
- Woodburn, J. S., quarry of, 580
- Woodbury county, see Plymouth county
- 'Woodbury sandstones and shales,' 199
- Worth county,
 Devonian limestone in, 369
 Cedar Valley limestone in,
 lime from, 371
 Mason City sub-stage, 369,
 371
 sections in, 369
- Wyoming, coal from, analysis of, 179
 tests of, 177, 179
- Yankton, S. Dak., analysis of chalky
 limestone from, 45
- Yoke, F. V., quarry of, 578
- Zinc, see lead
- Zollicoffer Lake, analyses of limestone
 from, 533
- Zorn, G. W., tests of stone by, 393