

INDEX

A

Afton Junction, pebbles from, 187, 188, 189
Aftonian, at Oelwein, 203
Agency, pebbles from, 188
Aggrated areas in Kansan, 326
Albany, terraces near, 134
Alden, W. C., 3, 95, 117, 118, 128, 155, 161, 170, 182, 184, 189, 223, 227
and Leighton, Morris M., report by, 49
Allen, C. E., 133
Allison, pebbles from, 186
Alta Vista, pebbles from, 185, 186
Altamont moraine, 307, 443
Amber, Iowan near, 212
Anamosa, Iowan near, 177
Anderson, Nettie C., 133
Arcadia, divide near, 218
drift near, 218
Arey, M. F., work of, 3, 100
Aspinwall, gumbotil near, 221, 227
Atkins, pebbles from, 183
section near, 98

B

Bagley, pebbles from, 182
Bailey, B. H., work of, 3
Bain, H. F., 128, 149, 221, 240, 244, 245, 253, 326, 393, 434
Bassett, gravels near, 137
terraces near, 136
Bayard, pebbles from, 182
Bedrock of northwestern Iowa, 430
Benton beds, 433
Benton county, gumbo in, 98
Iowan in, 210
Beyer, S. W., 3, 127, 161, 206, 383, 399
Big Sioux river, outcrops on, 430, 433
valley gravels on, 381
Wisconsin margin on, 301
Bison occidentalis, 410

Black Hawk county, gumbo in, 99
Iowan in, 210
Boiler troubles, remedies for, 39
Boilers, corrosion in, 39
scale in, 38
use of water in, 38
Boone, water from Des Moines river at, 48
Bouton, pebbles from, 182
Boulders, character and size of, 121
character of till around, 126
distribution of, 122
topographic distribution of, 125
as evidence of Iowan glaciation, 127
in Iowan area, 121
Boyer river basin, drainage changes in, 318
valley gravel in, 409
Brandon, section near, 99
Bremer county, Iowan in, 201
Brighton, striae near, 28
Brooke creek, pre-Wisconsin, 317
Wisconsin boundary on, 259
Buchanan county, gumbo in, 96
Iowan till in, 112, 208
kames in, 138
terraces in, 136
Buchanan gravels in Buchanan county, 208
Buena Vista county, gravels in, 359
loess in, 351
Wisconsin boundary in, 257, 261
work in, 248, 253
Burlington, loess near, 155

C

Calcium and magnesium in water, effect of, 41
Calcium in river waters, 35
Calmar, pebbles from, 187
Calvin, Samuel, 55, 114, 117, 125, 126, 128, 132, 135, 149, 201, 208, 240

INDEX

- Canton, gravels near, 382
 Wisconsin plain near, 297
- Carbonate and bicarbonate in river waters, 37
- Carbonates in water, effect of, 41
- Carroll county, deposits of, 215
 erosion in, 218
- Carman, J. Ernest, 4, 58, 297
 report by, 233
- Cedar county, gumbo in, 195
 Iowan in, 179
 paha in, 151
- Cedar Falls, Iowan near, 210
- Cedar Rapids, striae near, 128
 water from Cedar river at, 44, 48
- Cedar river at Charles City, water from, 44, 48
 at Waterloo, water from, 43
 terraces on, 136, 137
- Center Point, pebbles from, 183
 section near, 97, 116
- Central City, section near, 98
 terraces near, 136
- Cerro Gordo county, gumbo in, 104
 Iowan in, 200
- Chamberlin, R. T., 111, 113, 181, 182,
 184, 189, 203
- Chamberlin, T. C., 56, 57, 58, 101, 113,
 149, 175, 243, 252, 294
- Chariton, pebbles from, 188
- Charles City, Iowan near, 201
 pebbles from, 186
 water from Cedar river at, 44, 48
- Cherokee, gravels at, 360
- Cherokee county, gravel hills in, 367
 gravel in, 398, 405
 interbedded gravels in, 372
 loess in, 351
 Nebraskan till in, 418
 work in, 248, 253
- Chickasaw county, gravels in, 137
 Iowan till in, 111, 201
 terraces in, 136
- Chlorides in water, effect of, 42
- Chlorine in river waters, 37
- Churchville, pebbles from, 187
- Clay and clay products in 1915, 18
- Clay county, dissected areas in, 328
- gravels in, 359
 level areas in, 323
- loess in, 354
- Wisconsin margin in, 261
 work in, 247, 253
- Clay-balls in gravels, 362
- Clayton county, loess in, 150
 moraine in, 174
 terraces in, 134
- Clear Lake, pebbles from, 182
- Clermont, terraces near, 133
- Clinton, pebbles from, 183, 188, 189
- Clinton county, gumbo in, 195
 Iowan in, 178
 loess in, 150
- Coal production in 1915, 15
- Color in water, effect of, 40
- Conover, moraine near, 173
- Coon Rapids, pebbles from, 182
- Correctionville, fossils from, 410
 gravel near, 401
- Corrosion in boilers, 39
- Coteau des Prairies, 251, 288, 441
- Coulter, pebbles from, 182
- Crawford county, deposits of, 215
 fossils from, 410
 gumbotil in, 218
- Cresco, pebbles from, 185
 section near, 101
 terraces near, 131
- Cretaceous system, 433
 in Northwestern Iowa, 337
- D
- Dakota beds, 433
 lobe, 251, 306, 307
 plain, characters of, 305
- Davenport, gumbo near, 198
 loess near, 155, 168
- Dedham, gumbotil near, 222
 pebbles from, 223
- Deep creek, gravel in, 394
- Delaware county, Iowan in, 208
 kames in, 138
 paha in, 151
- Delmar, pebbles from, 188, 189
 striae near, 128

Des Moines, water from Des Moines
 river at, 45, 48
 water from Raccoon river at, 48

Des Moines lobe, 307, 441

Des Moines river at Boone, water
 from, 48
 at Des Moines, water from, 45, 48
 at Emmetsburg, water from, 48
 at Estherville, water from, 48
 at Fort Dodge, water from, 45, 48
 at Harvey, water from, 48
 at Keosauqua, water from, 48
 at Ottumwa, water from, 46, 48

Dewitt, gumbo near, 197

Dickens, gravel near, 397

Dickens outlet, 267
 moraine near, 272

Dickinson county, moraine in, 275
 work in, 246, 253

Doon, gravel at, 382

Doris, pebbles from, 184
 section near, 113

Drainage, pattern of, 312
 pre-Wisconsin stream courses, 313
 changes in northwest Iowa, 310, 444

Drift, lithological composition of, 181

Driftless area, 60

Drifts, changes of, 231

Dubuque county, loess in, 149

Dyersville, Iowan near, 174
 terraces near, 135

E

Eddyville, striae near, 128

Edgewood, moraine near, 174

Eldorado, terraces near, 133

Elephas columbi, 409

Elephas primigenius, 133, 410

Elgin, terraces near, 133

Elk creek, pre-Wisconsin, 315

Ellsworth, Minn., gravel near, 385

Elma, section near, 111

Emmet county, work in, 250

Emmetsburg, water from Des Moines
 river at, 48

Erosion, post-Kansan, 440

Estherville, water from Des Moines
 river at, 48

Ewers, 277

F

Fairview, section near, 117

Faulkner, section near, 105

Fayette county, gumbo in, 100
 Iowan in, 202
 moraine in, 173
 terraces in, 133

Ferretto band in Kansan till, 84, 154

Festina, terraces near, 131

Florenceville, terraces near, 130

Floyd county, Iowan in, 201

Floyd river, valley gravel on, 392

Fort Atkinson, moraine near, 172
 terraces near, 131

Fort Dodge, water from Des Moines
 river at, 45, 48

Fossils from valley gravels, 409

Franklin county, gumbo in, 104

Free acids in water, effect of, 40

Freeport, terraces near, 131

Fulton, terraces near, 135

G

Gabriel, George A., report by, 29

Geologic history of northwestern Iowa,
 430, 434

George, gravel near, 385

Gilleas pit, 399

Gillett Grove, Wisconsin boundary at,
 260, 267

Gladstone, pebbles from, 188
 section near, 105

Goose Lake channel, 178

Grainger, terraces near, 130

Graneros beds, 434

Grant City, outcrops near, 434

Granite, gravel near, 381

Gravel, see also under counties
 Gravel and sand production in 1915,
 24

Gravel and till interbedded, 372, 444

Gravel benches on Kansan, 330

Gravel boulders in till, 357, 445
 origin of, 361

Gravel hills on Kansan area, 330, 362
 distribution of, 363
 location of, 370
 material of, 371

INDEX

nature of, 362
 origin of, 370
 structure of, 370
 Gravel masses in till, 357
 Gravels, analyses of, 359
 composition of, 413
 interbedded, origin of, 379
 Iowan, 130
 valley, 380
 weathering of, 136
 Wisconsin, 139
 Greenhorn beds, 434
 Grimes, C. H., pit of, 394
 Gumbo, character of, 90
 color of, 91
 definition of, 217
 Illinoian, 217
 Kansan, 89, 190, 217
 Nebraskan, 217
 see also Gumbotil
 Gumbo beneath Iowan till, 199
 in Benton county, 98
 in Black Hawk county, 99
 in Buchanan county, 96
 in Cerro Gordo county, 104
 in Fayette county, 100
 in Franklin county, 104
 in Howard county, 101
 in Iowan drift area, 92
 in Jones county, 93
 in Kansan drift area, 89
 in Linn county, 97
 in Mitchell county, 102
 in Tama county, 105
 in Worth county, 104
 Gumbotil, 57
 definition of, 218
 in northwest Iowa, 333
 in southern Iowa, 332
 Kansan, 439
 near Kiron, 332
 Nebraskan, 226
 topographic position of, 228
 zone, 338
 Gypsum production in 1915, 26

H
 Hale, terraces near, 136
 Hall, James, 242
 Hampton, pebbles from, 182, 184
 section near, 105
 Hardin county, loess in, 161
 Harvey, water from Des Moines river
 at, 48
 Haverhill, gumbo near, 192
 Hawkeye, section near, 101
 Hay, Dr. O. P., 133, 410
 Henry county, Ill., gumbo in, 199
 Hopkinton, terraces near, 135
 Howard county, Iowan till in, 111
 kames in, 138
 terraces in, 130
 Hurstville, terraces near, 135

I
 Ice movement, direction of, 129
 Ice sheets in northwestern Iowa, 241
 Ida county, gravel hills in, 369
 loess in, 349
 work in, 249, 253
 Igneous intrusion, 436
 Illinoian drift, erosion in, 167
 relations of loess to, 154
 Illinois, Sangamon soil in, 170
 Independence, Iowan near, 209
 kames near, 138
 Intermediate drift-region, 321
 Iowa, Pleistocene epoch in, 56
 Iowa City, striae near, 128
 terraces near, 136
 water from Iowa river at, 47, 48
 Iowa county, gumbo in, 193
 Iowa Falls, water from Iowa river at,
 47, 48
 Iowa river, terraces on, 136
 at Iowa City, water from, 47, 48
 at Iowa Falls, water from, 47, 48
 at Marshalltown, water from, 46
 Iowan area, compared with Kansan, 67
 dissected tracts in, 74

gorge cutting in, 72
loess in, 77
rock under, 71
uppermost till of, 77
Iowan drift, 49
age of, 164
area of, 60
characters of, 78
drainage on, 62
existence of, 3
generalized section of, 79
leaching of, 81
lithology of, 79
limits of, 171
loess on, 83
oxidation of, 80
relations to loess, 156
topography of, 60
compared with Kansan, 83
compared with Wisconsin, 88
in Buchanan county, 112
in Chickasaw county, 111
in Howard county, 111
in Johnson county, 117
in Jones county, 116, 178
in Linn county, 115
in Winnesheik county, 110
Iowan glaciation, limits of, 72
Iowan gravels, 130
Iowan kames, 138
Iowan moraine, 172
Iron in river waters, 35
in water, effect of, 41
Iron ore, study of, 28

J

Jackson county, terraces in, 135
Johnson county, gumbo in, 195
Iowan till in, 117
loess in, 146
Jones county, gumbo in, 92, 197
Iowan till in, 116, 178, 212

K

Kames, Iowan, 138
Kansan, 138
Kansan drift, character of, 302, 334

concretions in, 335
erosion of, 443
ferretto band in, 84, 154
freshness of, 338
gravel in, 330, 357
leaching of, 85
limestone in, 336
oxidation of, 83
relations to loess, 154
source of material for, 337
of northwestern Iowa, 4
Kansan drift region, 320, 443
absence of terraces from, 137
aggraded areas in, 326
area of, 320
gorge cutting in, 71
loess of, 342
rock under, 71
rolling areas of, 325
rugged areas of, 325
sharply dissected areas in, 327
slightly rolling areas of, 323
topography of, 61
work in, 321
Kansan gravel hills, 330
Kansan gumbotil, 439
distribution of, 231
elevation of, 229
thickness of 231
Kansan history, 438
Kansan topography, compared with
Iowan, 61
compared with Wisconsin, 61, 254,
282
history of, 332
Kay, George F., 57, 58, 95, 118, 126,
169, 240, 321, 332
mineral production in Iowa for
1915, 9
report by, 213
Keewatin glacier, 170
Keosauqua, Des Moines river at, 48
Keyes, C. R., 59, 128
Keystone, pebbles from, 183, 184, 185
Kiene, pebbles from, 186
section near, 97
Kiron, gumbotil near, 218
Klondike terrace, 382

INDEX

- L**
- Labrador ice sheet, 170
 - Lakes, Wisconsin, 254
 - Lakes in moraine, 271
 - Langworthy, section near, 93
 - Lees, James H., 3, 240, 274, 321, 324
 - Leighton, M. M., 3, 112, 117, 136, 184, 189
and Alden, W. C., report by, 49
 - Le Mars, gravel near, 393
outcrops near, 434
 - Leonard, A. G., 126, 134, 149, 150
 - Leverett, Frank, 56, 58, 95, 118, 155, 161, 170, 175, 217, 240, 253, 288, 307, 321
 - Lime Springs, pebbles from, 186
 - Limestone, solution of, 137
 - Lincoln county, S. Dak., Wisconsin plain in, 297
 - Linn county, gumbo in, 97
Iowan till in, 115, 211
kames in, 138
terraces in, 136
 - Lisbon, Iowan near, 180
 - Little Cedar river, terraces on, 136
 - Little Rock, gravel near, 385
 - Little Rock river, valley gravel on, 385
 - Little Sioux river, course of, 312
drainage changes of, 310
Nebraskan till on, 414
profiles of, 396
valley gravels on, 395
Wisconsin boundary on, 259
 - Loess, absence of, near Sioux Falls, 304
character of, 140, 339
distribution of, 144, 339
elevation of, 345
eolian theory of, 142
formation of, 157
fossils of, 141
generalized section of, 143
grayish, 143
leaching of, 341
modification of, 142
origin and age of, 356
pebbles in, 343
post-Wisconsin, 161
 - relations to Illinoian drift, 154
relations to Iowan drift, 156
relations to Kansan drift, 154
relations to Wisconsin drift, 157
significance of, 140
soil under, 168
sources of, 153
stratigraphic relations of, 154
thickness of, 231
thinning of, 340
topographic influence of, 342
two phases of, 231
 - Loess along rivers, 144
on Iowan border, 145
on Iowan drift, 83
on Kansan drift, 342
on North Liberty plain, 146
on paha, 150
west of Wisconsin drift, 443
 - Loesslike clay, 322
 - Lost Nation, pebbles from, 188
 - Louisa county, gumbo in, 199
Sangamon soil in, 169
 - Lyon county, gravel hills in, 363
loess in, 355
outcrops in, 430
Wisconsin in, 294
work in, 245, 253
- M**
- Macbride, T. H., 240, 246, 248, 249, 250, 253, 256, 258, 271, 278, 292, 315, 328, 331, 434, 442
 - Madrid, pebbles from, 182
 - Magnesium in river waters, 36
 - Manchester, terraces near, 135
 - Manganese in drift, 103
 - Manilla, gumbotil near, 227
 - Manly, section near, 104
 - Manning, gumbotil near, 225, 228
pebbles from, 227
 - Maple river, valley gravel in, 408
 - Maps, use of, 4
 - Maquoketa river, terraces on, 135
 - Marion, pebbles from, 185
section near, 115
 - Marshall county, gumbo in, 190
 - Marshalltown, pebbles from, 187, 188

- water from Iowa river at, 46
Marshes, Wisconsin, 254
Martelle, section near, 116
Mason City, Iowan near, 200
 pebbles from, 185
Masonville, section near, 96
McGee, W J., 55, 110, 127, 128, 149,
 150, 152, 174, 208, 210, 217
Melbourne, cuts near, 86
Mesozoic history, 436
Milford bench, gravel in, 276, 396
Mill creek, gravel on, 403
 interbedded gravels on, 373
 Nebraskan till on, 42
 profiles along, 404
Mineral production in Iowa for 1915, 9
Mineral waters, production in 1915, 27
Minnesota, ice in, 441
Minnesota-Des Moines, lobe, 251
Mississippi-Missouri divide, altitude
 of, 216, 310
 course of, 310
Missouri river, outcrops on, 430
Mitchell, section near, 103
Mitchell county, gumbo in, 102
 kames in, 138
 terraces in, 136
Monticello, Iowan near, 176
 striae near, 129
 terraces near, 135
Moraine, terminal, of Wisconsin drift,
 251
Moraine near Sand Springs, 175
Mount Vernon, pebbles from, 183
Mud creek, valley gravel on, 392
Mullin, J., 204
Murry creek, gravel on, 402
 profiles along, 403
Muscatine, loess near, 155
 pebbles from, 188, 189
Musk-ox, 134
- N**
- Natural gas, production in 1915, 28
Nebraskan drift, 414, 444
 character of, 415
 in Cherokee county, 418
 in Little Sioux valley, 414
- in northwest Iowa, 337
near Cherokee, 352
Nebraskan gumbotil, 438
 distribution of, 231
 elevation of, 229
 thickness of, 231
Nebraskan history, 437
Nebraskan-Kansan contact plane, 424
New Hampton, pebbles from, 185, 186
 section near, 111
Newhall, section near, 99
Newport, terraces near, 136
Nitrates in river waters, 37
Nobles county, Minn., gravel hills in,
 364
 loess in, 356
 Wisconsin margin in, 287
North Liberty plain, Iowan on, 180
 loess on, 146
Northwestern Iowa, bedrock of, 430
 earlier work in, 241
 geologic history of, 430, 434
 geology of, 239
 work in, 240
Norton, W. H., 58, 128, 151, 179
- O**
- O'Brien county, aggraded area in, 327
 gravel hills in, 364
 gravels in, 359, 392
 level area in, 323
 work in, 247, 253
Ocheyedan mound, 286
Ocheyedan river, course of, 312
 gravel on, 397
 moraine on, 278
Oelwein, Aftonian at, 203
 drift near, 202
 pebbles from, 184, 185, 186
 sub-Aftonian till at, 205
Okoboji ice lobe, 276
 lakes, moraine around, 275
 outlet, moraine near, 272
Olin, terraces near, 136
Osage, section near, 102
Osceola county, aggraded area in, 327
 gravel hills in, 364
 loess in, 354

Wisconsin margin in, 279
 work in, 246, 253
 Osterdock, terraces near, 134
 Ottumwa, water from Des Moines river at, 46, 48
 Outwash, lack of, along Wisconsin boundary, 284
 Outwash plain on Wisconsin margin, 269
Ovibos moschatus, 134
 Owen, D. D., 242
 Oxford Junction, gumbo near, 197
 pebbles from, 188

P

Paha, 178
 characters of, 150
 location of, 151
 loess on, 150
 origin of, 151
 Paleozoic history, 436
 Palo Alto county, moraine in, 270
 work in, 250
 Parnell, gumbo near, 193
 Paullina, gravel near, 404
 Pearce, J. N., work of, 3, 217
 Pebbles in loess, 343
 Perlee, striae near, 128
 Perry, pebbles from, 182
 Pleistocene epoch in Iowa, 56
 geology of northwestern Iowa, 233
 history, 437
 Plymouth county, outcrops in, 430, 434
 thick loess in, 339
 topography of, 326
 work in, 245
 Pocahontas county, work in, 250
 Post-Kansan erosion, 440
 Poweshiek county, gumbo in, 192
 Prairiesburg, Iowan near, 211
 Pre-Kansan topography, 438
 Pre-Pleistocene history, 434
 topography, 437
 Pre-Wisconsin drift plains, 443
 Primghar, gravel near, 404
 Proterozoic history, 434
 in northwestern Iowa, 431

Q

Quarry Station, striae near, 128
 Quartzite in northwest Iowa, 337
 Quasqueton, terrace near, 136

R

Raccoon river at Des Moines, water from, 48
 Railroads, altitude of, on divides, 311
 Rhodes, cut near, 87, 162
 gumbo near, 191
 Ridgeway, Iowan near, 200
 moraine near, 172
 section near, 111
 terraces near, 131
 River waters, calcium in, 35
 carbonate and bicarbonate in, 37
 chlorine in, 37
 collection of samples of, 34
 examination of, 33
 iron in, 35
 magnesium in, 36
 nitrates in, 37
 silica in, 35
 sodium and potassium in, 36
 sulphate in, 36

River waters in Iowa, 29
 Riverview, pebbles from, 187
 Rochester, terraces near, 136
 Rock Island county, Ill., gumbo in, 198
 Rock Rapids, fossils from, 410
 gravel near, 382

Rock river, gravel on, 382
 Rock Valley, gravel at, 385
 Rolling areas of Kansan, 325
 Russell, pebble counts at, 90
 Rugged areas of Kansan, 325
 Ruthven moraine, 270
 Ryan, section near, 95

S

Sac county, gravel hills in, 369
 loess in, 349
 outcrops in, 434
 Wisconsin boundary in, 256
 work in, 249, 253
 St. Ansgar, section near, 103
 Salisbury, R. D., 58, 95, 118, 149

- Sand and gravel production in 1915, 24
Sand hills north of Spencer flat, 331
Sand Springs, moraine near, 175
Sangamon soil in Illinois, 170
 in Louisa county, 169
Sardeson, F. W., 58
Sargent Bluff, outcrops near, 433
Savage, T. E., 126, 127, 133, 149, 152,
 180, 211
Scale in boiler waters, 38
Scott county, gumbo in, 198
Sheets, A. M., gravel pit of, 131
Sheffield, pebbles from, 182
Sheldon, gravel near, 393
Shimek, B., 3, 141, 157, 161, 240, 296,
 305, 327, 356, 382, 414
Snindler, Wisconsin plain at, 300
Sibley, gravel near, 386
 loess at, 355
Silica in river waters, 35
Sioux county, loess in, 354
 outcrops in, 430
 work in, 245
Sioux Falls, gravels at, 360, 398
 Wisconsin drift near, 294
Sioux Island, 436, 437
Sioux quartzite in northwestern Iowa,
 431
Sioux Rapids, Wisconsin boundary at,
 260
Slightly rolling areas of Kansan, 323
Sodium and potassium in river waters,
 36
Solon, gumbo near, 195
 Iowan near, 180
South Dakota, Altamont moraine in,
 295
Spencer, gravel near, 396
 level area near, 324
Spencer flat, 397
 sand hills north of, 331
Stacyville, terraces near, 136
Stone and lime production in 1915, 22
Stoner, Dayton, work of, 3
Storm Lake, 259
 Wisconsin boundary at, 257
Story county, gumbo in, 190
Stream courses, pre-Wisconsin drain-
 age, 313
Stream diversion by Wisconsin ice,
 441
Streams, cross profiles of, 329
Striae in eastern Iowa, 127
Sub-Aftonian till at Oelwein, 205
Sulphates in river waters, 36
Sulphates in water, effect of, 42
Sumner, pebbles from, 183
Suspended matter in water, effect of,
 40
- T**
- Tama county, gumbo in, 105
Templeton, gumbotil near, 220
Terraces, valley train, 130
 see under counties
Thayer, pebbles from, 188, 189
Thomas, A. O., 3, 58, 201
Till, gravel masses in, 357
Tilton, J. L., work of, 3
Tipton, gumbo near, 195
Todd, J. E., 288, 294, 302, 305, 307
Toledo, section near, 105
Tom creek, valley gravel on, 391
Topography of Iowan drift, 60, 67
 of Kansan drift, 61, 254, 282, 322
 of Wisconsin drift, 61, 251
Traer, section near, 107
Tripoli, pebbles from, 185
Trowbridge, A. C., 58
Turkey river, terraces on, 131
- U**
- Udden, J. A., 126, 128, 149, 150, 169
Upham, Warren, 288, 385
Upland gravel, 137
Uplift of northwest Iowa, 334, 413
Upper Iowa river, terraces on, 130
Urbana, pebbles from, 183, 184
- V**
- Valley gravels, 380, 445
 distribution of, 381
 fossils from, 409
 origin and age of, 411
Valley Junction, water from Raccoon
 river at, 48

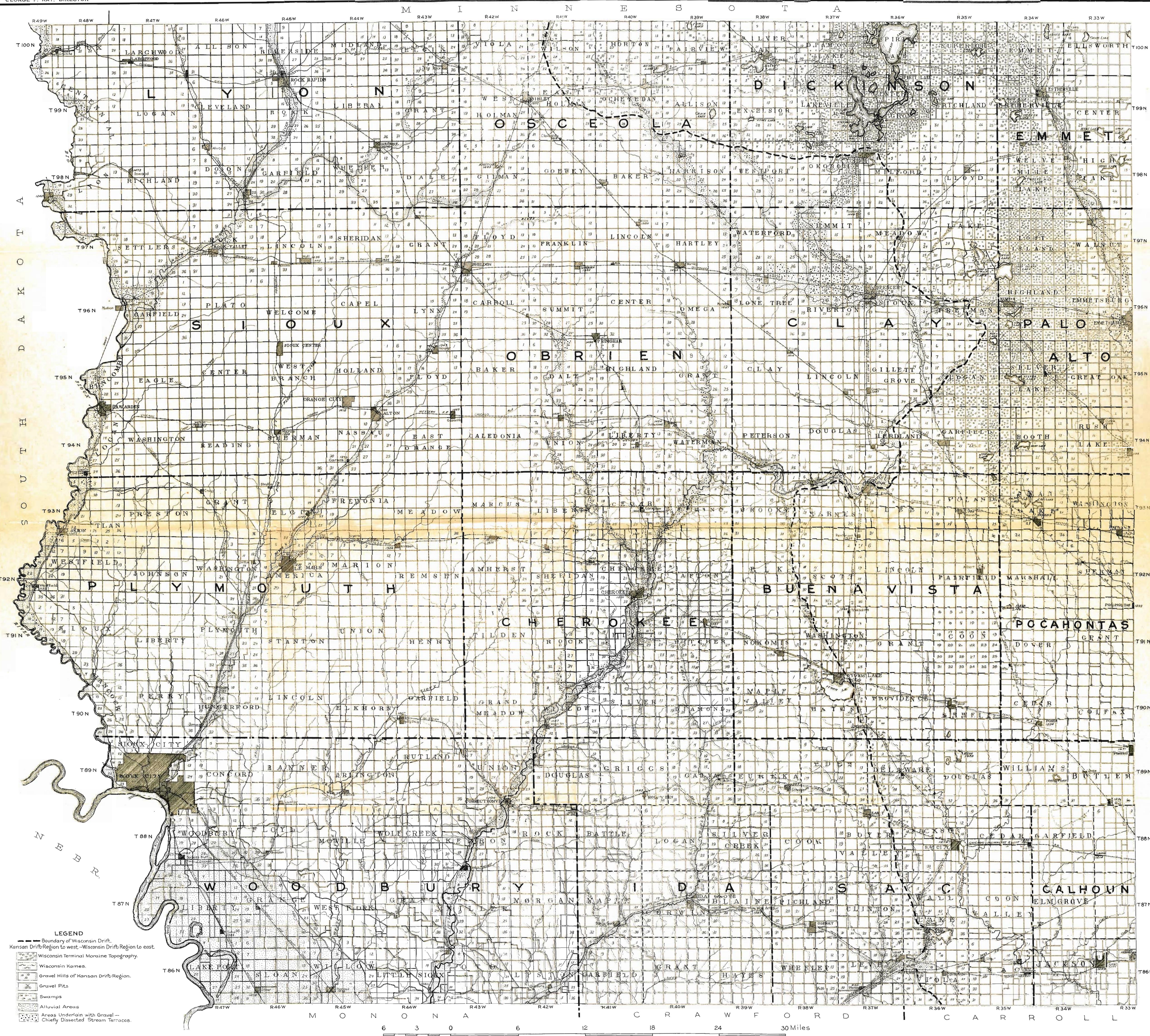
INDEX

Valley train terraces, 130
 Van Horn, pebbles from, 183, 184
 Van Tuyl, F. M., work of, 3
 Victor, cuts near, 85
 gumbo near, 193
 pebbles from, 188
 Vining, pebbles from, 187, 188
 sections near, 85, 106
 Vinton, Iowan near, 211
 pebbles from, 193
 section near, 99
 Volga, terraces near, 134
 Volga river, terraces on, 134
 Voorhies, section near, 100

W

Wadona, terraces near, 134
 Wall Lake outlet, 256
 Walsh Brothers' pit, 408
 Wapello, loess near, 155, 168
 Wapsipinicon river, terraces on, 136
 Washington county, gumbo in, 194
 Water, purification of, 42
 uses of, 38
 Water for boiler purposes, 38
 in industries, 40
 Waterloo, pebbles from, 183
 water from Cedar river at, 43
 Waterman creek, gravel on, 402
 pre-Wisconsin, 317
 profiles along, 403
 Waucoma, terraces near, 133
 Waverly, Iowan near, 202
 Weidman, Samuel, 58
 West Union, moraine near, 173
 section near, 100
 White, C. A., 242
 Whitney, J. D., 242

Wilder, Frank A., 7, 240, 245, 253,
 294, 295, 385, 443
 Williams, I. A., 126
 Williams, J. A., 58
 Willow creek, gravel on, 402
 pre-Wisconsin, 316
 Winchell, N. H., 288
 Winnesheik county, Iowan till in, 110,
 200
 loess in, 149
 moraine in, 172
 terraces in, 131
 Winthrop, Iowan near, 209
 Wisconsin boundary, 442
 characters of, 254
 earlier tracing of, 248, 252, 292
 general course, 290
 near Sioux Falls, 301
 south of Sac county, 255
 Wisconsin drift, 258
 character of, 252, 255, 302
 relations to loess, 158
 topography of, 61, 283, 442
 Wisconsin drift near Sioux Falls, 294
 Wisconsin drift region, 251
 character of, 251, 297
 topography of, 251
 in Osceola county, 285
 Wisconsin gravels, 139
 Wisconsin history, 441
 Wisconsin ice, stream diversion by,
 441
 Woodbury county, gravel in, 408
 outcrops in, 430
 thick loess in, 339
 topography of, 326
 work in, 244
 Worth county, gumbo in, 104
 Worthington, Iowan near, 175
 terraces near, 135



MAP OF THE PLEISTOCENE DEPOSITS OF NORTHWESTERN IOWA

BY J. ERNEST CARMAN, 1917