from any active duties and devoted himself largely to the religious affairs of the community. He was a very far-seeing, fair and conservative person who had read much and understood the Communistic theories of Communism better than most any other of its members and his suggestions and views were generally followed. He was a friend of many of the early settlers and sold merchandise to them on time and helped them with advances of money and used to tell that he never had his judgment misplaced and that they all paid up in time. His memory will be long remembered by the members and others who learned to know his kindness, his helpfulness and good-will towards everyone with whom he came in contact.

B. L. WICK

CHARLES ROLLIN KEYES, geologist, died in Tucson, Arizona, May 18, 1942. The son of Calvin W. and Julia Davis Keyes, pioneer family of Des Moines, Charles R. was educated in the Des Moines public schools, and was graduated from the State University of Iowa. His doctor of philosophy degree was received from John Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland.

A prolific writer on geological subjects, Dr. Keyes had a long and distinguished record in his chosen field. Prior to 1900 he was successively assistant in the United States Geological Survey, Missouri palaentologist, assistant Iowa State Geologist, then Director of the Missouri Geological Survey. From 1902-1906 he was President of the New Mexico School of Mines. He also established and organized the geological survey of Iowa, of which 30 volumes have been published to date describing the natural resources of this state. He was a member of the American Institute of Mining Engineers, the Mining and Metallurgical Society of America, the Iowa Academy of Science, and the St. Louis Academy of Science as well as others. Dr. Keyes was editor of the Pan-American Geologist since 1922

A member of the Democratic Party, Dr. Keyes was his party's nominee for the United States Senate in 1918. He was familiar with most of the personalities, state and national, of his party.

DR. CHARLES LEMUEL MARSTON, physician, died at his home in Mason City, June 25, 1942. Dr. Marston was born February 6, 1870, at Seward, Illinois, of old American stock. His first American ancestor came to this country in 1832, his father, George W. Marston, a pioneer in the middle-west, came from Vermont before the Civil War and served with Illinois troops in that war. His mother, Sarah Scott Marston, was a Pennsylvanian.

Educated in the high school of Rockford, Illinois, Dr. Marston received his medical education at Rush Medical College, from which he was graduated in 1893. He came of a family of doctors. A grandfather, Dr. Amos Scott, was a surgeon in the Civil War, and

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