

EACH ISSUE of *The Annals of Iowa* brings to light the deeds, misdeeds, and accomplishments of our predecessors and shows how they fit into the intricate mosaic of Iowa's past. Its in-depth articles will satisfy even the most serious explorer of Iowa's past.

Anyone with a serious interest in Iowa history will gain valuable perspective from the pages of the *Annals*. Give it as a gift to a friend or relative. Check to see if your public, school, or academic library subscribes; if they don't, encourage them to do so or, better yet, donate a subscription.

✂-----

- Annals of Iowa* Subscription                       New    Renewal    Gift\*  
 One year, \$24.95  
 Two years, \$44.95  
 Three years, \$64.95

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_ Zip \_\_\_\_\_

Make check payable to the State Historical Society of Iowa and return with this coupon (or a photocopy of it) to:

Subscriptions  
State Historical Society of Iowa  
402 Iowa Avenue  
Iowa City IA 52240

- Please send information on membership in the State Historical Society of Iowa.

\*For gift subscriptions, write the recipient's name and address on this form, and include your name and address on the back or on a separate sheet of paper. Also indicate how you would like your gift card signed.

## Contributors

TRAVIS E. NYGARD is assistant professor of art history at Ripon College in Wisconsin. His doctoral dissertation (University of Pittsburgh, 2009) was “Seeds of Agribusiness: Grant Wood and the Visual Culture of Grain Farming, 1862–1957.”

RALPH SCHARNAU has taught U.S. history survey classes at Northeast Iowa Community College, Peosta, for the past ten years. His research interests focus on Dubuque and Iowa labor history. Since January 2002, he has written monthly op-ed pieces for the *Dubuque Telegraph Herald*. His article in this issue of the *Annals of Iowa* is his third for the journal.

CHAD WILLIAM TIMM is assistant professor of education at Grand View University in Des Moines. He earned a master’s degree in history and a PhD. in education from Iowa State University. His current research centers on the impact poverty has on student achievement. He dedicates this article to his grandfathers, Loel C. Timm and William L. McNamara, both veterans of World War II.

## The State Historical Society of Iowa

*The Annals of Iowa* is published quarterly by the State Historical Society of Iowa, the Historical Division of the Department of Cultural Affairs of the State of Iowa. The society operates from two centers, Des Moines and Iowa City. A museum, research library, state archives, special collections, community programming, historic preservation, and membership programs are located at 600 East Locust Street, Des Moines, IA 50319, phone 515-281-5111. Publications, a research library, and special collections are located at 402 Iowa Avenue, Iowa City, IA 52240, phone 319-335-3916. The society also operates several historic sites across the state.

## Subscriptions

Subscriptions to *The Annals of Iowa* are \$24.95 per year; single copies are \$7. Contact Publications, State Historical Society of Iowa, 402 Iowa Avenue, Iowa City, Iowa 52240.

The *Annals* is available on microfilm from Xerox University Microfilms, 300 N. Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106.

## Submissions

*The Annals of Iowa* invites the submission of articles on Iowa history and on subjects concerning the nation and the Midwest with an Iowa focus. State, local, and regional studies of political, economic, social, cultural, intellectual, institutional, ethnic, religious, material culture, archeological, and architectural history are welcome. The *Annals* also reviews significant books on related topics. A detailed set of editorial guidelines is available on request. All correspondence concerning editorial matters should be addressed to:

Marvin Bergman, editor  
*The Annals of Iowa*  
State Historical Society of Iowa  
402 Iowa Avenue  
Iowa City IA 52240

*The Annals of Iowa* is a participating member of the Conference of Historical Journals.



Printed on  
Recycled Paper



The acid-free paper used in this publication meets the minimum requirements of the American National Standard for Information Services—Permanence of Paper for Printed Library Materials, ANSI Z739.48B1984.